Feasibility Study for Sediments in Tidal Flats and Outfall 008

GEOTECHNICAL DATA REPORT

for

Stratford Army Engine Plant Stratford, Connecticut

Contract No.: W912WJ-15-D-0003 Task Order No.: 003

September 4, 2020

Prepared for:



New England District
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers
696 Virginia Road
Concord, MA 01742-2751

Prepared by:



Wood Environment & Infrastructure, Inc. 511 Congress Street Portland, Maine 04101

This is to certify that Wood has performed a peer technical review of this deliverable under USACE NAE Contract No. W912WJ-15-D-0003 consistent with Wood Quality Management Program Procedure-PJM-PRO-002, Technical Review.



QUALITY ASSURANCE STATEMENT

Delivery Order Title: Stratford Army Engine Plant Geotechnical Data Report

Task Order No.: 0003	
this Geotechnical Data Report for the Fea Stratford, CT project. The Program Managand quality assurance review of this docu	food) (Formerly Amec Foster Wheeler) has prepared asibility Study for the Stratford Army Engine Plant, er and Project Manager have completed a technical ament for technical accuracy and completeness, in d Performance Work Statement, dated November 26, yember 26, 2019.
P. Roder Pendleton Rod Pendleton, P.G. Project Manager	<u>9/4/2020</u> Date
Jeffrey S. Pickett, C.G. Program Manager	<u>9/4/2020</u> Date



Table of Contents

1.0	INT	RODUCTION	1-1
2.0	PRO 2.1 2.2 2.3	OJECT INFORMATION	2-1 2-1
3.0	3.1 3.2	OTECHNICAL SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION PROGRAM. Geotechnical Soil Borings	3-1 3-2 3-2 3-2
4.0	4.1 4.2 4.3		4-1 4-1 4-2 4-2 4-3 4-3
5.0	CLO	OSING	5-1
6.0	RE	FERENCES	6-1
Figu	res		
Table	∋ 1	Boring Location Summary	
Figu	res		
Figui	e 1	Geotechnical Boring Locations	
App	endic	ees	

Appendix A Geotechnical Boring Records and Photo Log Appendix B Laboratory Testing Reports

Appendix C Information from the Geoprofessional Business Association

Project No.: 3616176064 September 4, 2020





GLOSSARY OF ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

ASTM American Society for Testing and Materials

bgs below ground surface

c cohesion

c' effective cohesion

CENAE United States Army Corps of Engineers New England District

CIUC consolidated isotropic undrained compression

CT DEEP Connecticut Department of Energy and Environmental Protection

FS Feasibility Study
FSP Field Sampling Plan

GBA Geoprofessional Business Association

GIS geographic information system
GPS global positioning system

NAD North American Datum

NAVD North American Vertical Datum
NEBC New England Boring Contractors

NPDES National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System

OD outside diameter

PCB Polychlorinated Biphenyls

φ friction angle

φ' effective friction angle

Project Stratford Army Engine Plant Feasibility Study

psf pounds per square foot

RCRA Resource Conservation and Recovery Act

SAEP Stratford Army Engine Plant SPT standard penetration test

TSCA Toxic Substances Control Act





USACE U.S. Army USCS United States Army Corps of Engineers United States Department of the Army Unified Soil Classification System

Wood

Wood Environment & Infrastructure Solutions, Inc.





1.0 INTRODUCTION

Wood Environment & Infrastructure Solutions, Inc. (Wood) is pleased to present this Geotechnical Data Report (Report) for the Stratford Army Engine Plant (SAEP) Feasibility Study (FS) in Stratford, Connecticut on behalf of the United State Army Corps of Engineers (USACE), New England District (CENAE). The purpose of the investigation was to explore and characterize the subsurface conditions and obtain preliminary geotechnical data to support planning, design, and construction of the proposed remediation of contaminated sediments in the Tidal Flats area adjacent to the SAEP facility and in the Outfall 008 Drainage Ditch area. The geotechnical investigation was performed and this Report was prepared in accordance with Wood's Revised Fee Proposal dated November 26, 2019 and Wood's Final Field Sampling Plan dated February 12, 2020.

The following sections of this Report review available project information, summarize the geotechnical exploration and laboratory testing programs, and describe the subsurface conditions encountered.





2.0 PROJECT INFORMATION

The following sections identify the project datum and provide general descriptions of the site and the regional geologic setting.

2.1 Datum

Elevations reported herein are based on the North American Vertical Datum (NAVD) of 1988. Elevations are reported in units of feet. The horizontal datum is the North American Datum (NAD) of 1983, Connecticut State Plane.

2.2 Site Description

The former SAEP is located at 550 Main Street, Stratford, Connecticut (i.e., the Site). The Site Areas of Investigation for this project are the Tidal Flats area between the SAEP and the Housatonic River channel, and the Outfall 008 Drainage Ditch (**Figure 1**).

The property was initially developed in 1927 for Sikorsky Aircraft. Aircraft and engines have been manufactured at the facility since 1929. Wastes generated included waste oils, fuels, solvents, and paints. An on-site chemical waste treatment plant operated to treat waste generated at the facility, and released effluent to the Housatonic River under a National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) permit. Lagoons on the Site were regulated under the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA), and were closed under RCRA in the 1980s. The facility was cited in 1983 for violating the Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) regarding reporting of polychlorinated biphenyl (PCB)-containing transformers. The Site was owned by the United States (U.S.) Air Force until 1976, when ownership was transferred to the U.S. Army.

All manufacturing operations at the facility have ceased, and some office space is currently utilized for site security and building maintenance. The Connecticut Department of Energy and Environmental Protection (CT DEEP) is the lead regulatory agency in remedial oversight at the Site.

2.3 Regional Geologic Setting

The Surficial Materials Map of Connecticut (Stone et al., 1992) generally maps the surficial geology of the Site as artificial fill (af), sand over fines (s/f, deltaic deposits overlying lake-bottom sediment), or sand and gravel (sg, fluvial deposits). Mapping also indicates that salt-marsh and tidal-marsh deposits are present proximate to the Site to the northeast (across the Housatonic River) and to the southwest.

The Surficial Geologic Map of the Milford Quadrangle, Connecticut (Flint, 1967) indicates soils at the Site consist of artificial fill and/or Stratford outwash sediments (sow).

The Quaternary Geologic Map of Connecticut and Long Island Sound Basin (Stone et al., 2005) indicates soils at the Site consist of artificial fill and/or Stratford-Southport deposits (Icss; sediment





dammed lake deposit). Tidal-marsh deposits (sm) are also shown proximate to the Site to the northeast.



3.0 GEOTECHNICAL SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION PROGRAM

A geotechnical investigation was conducted at the Site to support planning, design, and construction of the proposed remediation of contaminated sediments in the Tidal Flats area adjacent to the SAEP facility and in the Outfall 008 Drainage Ditch area. The intent of the investigation was to explore and characterize the subsurface conditions and obtain preliminary geotechnical data. The primary components of the geotechnical subsurface investigation program, as completed, are described in the following subsections.

3.1 Geotechnical Soil Borings

Boring locations were selected by CENAE, in relation to existing Site features and the proposed remediation and under the constraints of surface access and underground or overhead utility conflicts. Borings were located in the field by Wood via hand-held GPS. Wood subcontracted Blood Hound Underground Utility Locators, LLC to clear the boring locations of utilities prior to mobilization of the drilling subcontractor.

Wood subcontracted New England Boring Contractors (NEBC) of Glastonbury, Connecticut to advance a total of 4 geotechnical soil borings (borings), designated FD-20-01 through FD-20-04. The drilling was performed from June 15 through 18, 2020. The as-drilled boring locations are depicted on **Figure 1** and tabulated in **Table 1**. Ground surface elevation at each boring location was interpolated using GIS data/contours.

Boring Easting Northing Ground Surface Elev. Designation (ft) (ft) (ft) FD-20-01 4 899,082 621,597 FD-20-02 898,568 621,871 5 FD-20-03 897,863 622,463 FD-20-04 896,182 623,896 5.5

Table 1 – Boring Location Summary

Wood directed the drilling and sampling activities and logged the subsurface conditions encountered at the boring locations. The borings were advanced to depths ranging from 50.8 to 52 feet below the existing ground surface (bgs) via track-mounted drill equipment (Mobile B-53 rig). Solid stem augers were used to advance each borehole to approximately 5 to 10 feet bgs. The borings were then advanced using rotary-wash drilling methods using 4-inch diameter flush-joint steel casing (driven) or open-hole techniques.

As the borings were advanced through overburden soils, geotechnical testing and sampling was typically carried out as follows:

• Standard Penetration Tests (SPTs) were generally conducted at regular 5-foot intervals. Soil samples were obtained via a 2-inch or 3-inch outside diameter (OD) split-spoon

wood



samplers. SPTs were performed in general accordance with ASTM D 1586, Standard Test Method for Penetration Test and Split-Barrel Sampling of Soils.

- Shelby tube samples (3-inch diameter) were obtained at selected intervals within organic soils. Shelby tubes were collected in general accordance with ASTM D 1587, Standard Practice for Thin-Walled Tube Sampling of Soils for Geotechnical Purposes.
- Soil samples were described in the field by a Wood Geotechnical Engineer based on procedures outlined in ASTM D 2488, Standard Practice for Description and Identification of Soils (Visual-Manual Procedure). Soil samples were sealed in moisture-tight containers (i.e., screw-top glass jars).

Detailed records of the drilling, testing, and sampling completed at each soil boring location are provided in **Appendix A**. Sample photos are also provided in **Appendix A**.

Drilling fluids and soil cuttings were containerized in 55-gallon drums and temporarily staged onsite for sampling, analysis, and characterization prior to offsite disposal. The borings were tremiegrouted (cement-bentonite grout) upon completion.

3.2 Geotechnical Laboratory Testing

Wood subcontracted GeoTechnics of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania to conduct geotechnical laboratory testing of selected soil samples. Testing was performed in general accordance with the referenced procedures. The following subsections summarize the testing program and procedures. Laboratory Testing Reports are provided in **Appendix B**.

3.2.1 Index Testing

Index testing of soil samples obtained from SPTs and Shelby tubes included the following:

- Moisture content (ASTM D 2216)
- Particle-size analysis, washed sieve only (ASTM D 6913)
- Particle-size analysis combined washed sieve/hydrometer (ASTM D 6913/7928)
- Atterberg limits (ASTM D 4318)

3.2.2 Shelby Tube Openings

Logs of Shelby tube contents and photographs (standard tube opening) were developed. The logs included moisture content and density data, a visual description of tube contents upon opening, and torvane strength data.





3.2.3 Strength Testing

Isotropic consolidated undrained compression (CIUC) triaxial compression tests (with pore water pressure measurements) were carried out on selected Shelby tube samples. CIUC testing was performed in general accordance with ASTM D 4767, Standard Test Method for Consolidated Undrained Triaxial Compression Test for Cohesive Soils. The range of effective confining stresses utilized for each CIUC test was selected to be representative of in-situ stresses under exising conditions and anticipated site conditions during remedial construction.





4.0 SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS

The following subsections describe the soil, bedrock, and groundwater conditions encountered based on results of the geotechnical soil borings and laboratory testing.

4.1 Overburden Soils

The overburden soils encountered at the exploration locations appear to be generally consistent with the regional conditions described by published geologic data (Section 2.3). The following primary strata were interpreted at one or more of the boring locations:

- Fill
- Sand/Gravel Deposits (includes alluvial, fluvial, deltaic, and outwash deposits)
- Marsh Deposit
- Estuarine Deposit
- Lake-Bottom Deposit

The primary strata encountered during this investigation are described briefly in the subsections below. Field SPT N-values are corrected for hammer efficiency (assumed to be 50 percent for the safety winch hammer used), rod length, and borehole diameter to produce N_{60} values. The Geotechnical Boring Records/Logs in **Appendix A** provide detailed descriptions of the soils observed and the sampling/testing conducted at each soil boring location. Laboratory test reports are provided in **Appendix B**.

4.1.1 Fill

Fill is present at the ground surface (FD-20-01 and FD-20-02) and/or beneath surface pavement (FD-20-03 and FD-20-04), and surface pavement thickness ranges from approximately 2 to 6 inches. The fill materials extend to depths ranging from approximately 5 to 6.5 feet bgs (approximately elevation +0.5 feet to -1.3 feet).

The fill is typically brown, reddish-brown, dark brown, or black, and consists of fine to coarse sand with silt and gravel or silty sand with gravel. The fill is visually classified as SW-SM, SP-SM, or SM in accordance with the Unified Soil Classification System (USCS). Occasional rootlets and brick debris were encountered within the fill.

SPT N_{60} -values range from 4 to 34 blows per foot (bpf) indicating a wide range of very loose to dense conditions. The average N_{60} -value is 15, indicating medium dense relative density.

4.1.2 Sand/Gravel Deposits

Sand/Gravel deposits, interpreted to be alluvial, fluvial, deltaic, and/or outwash deposits, were encountered at each boring location beneath fill and/or beneath the estuarine deposit:

• FD-20-01: beneath estuarine deposit at approximately 21 feet bgs (elevation -17.0 feet) to the top of the lake-bottom deposit at approximately 45 feet bgs (elevation -41.0 feet).





- FD-20-02: beneath fill at approximately 5 feet bgs (elevation +0.0 feet) to the bottom of the boring at 52 feet bgs (elevation -47.0 feet).
- FD-20-03: beneath the fill at approximately 6.5 feet bgs (elevation +0.5 feet) to the top of the marsh deposit at 20.9 feet bgs (elevation -13.9 feet) and beneath the estuarine deposit at approximately 38.5 feet (elevation -31.5 feet) to the bottom of the boring at 52 feet bgs (elevation -45.0 feet).
- FD-20-04: beneath fill at approximately 5 feet bgs (elevation +0.5 feet) to the top of the lake-bottom deposit at approximately 20 feet bgs (elevation -14.5 feet).

The sand/gravel is typically brown, dark brown, or gray, and ranges in gradation from sandy gravel to silty fine sand. The sand/gravel is visually classified as GP, GP-GM, GM, SW/SP, SW/SP-SM, or SM in accordance with USCS. SPT N_{60} -values range from 4 to 68 bpf, indicating a wide range of very loose to very dense relative density. The average N_{60} -value is approximately 20, indicating medium dense conditions. The sand/gravel is typically described as moist to wet.

Moisture content ranges from 17.0 to 34.8 percent, with an average value of 23.6 percent, based on five tests. Five particle-size analyses (washed sieve and hydrometer) indicate 0.4 to 56 percent gravel, 32 to 84 percent sand, and 6 to 42 percent fines, which includes approximately 2.5 to 5 percent clay-sized particles.

4.1.3 Marsh Deposit

A marsh deposit was encountered at borings FD-20-01 and FD-20-03. At FD-20-01, the top of the marsh was encountered beneath the fill at approximately 5.3 feet bgs (elevation -1.3 feet) and is approximately 10 feet thick. At FD-20-03, the top of the marsh was encountered beneath sand/gravel at approximately 20.9 feet bgs (elevation -13.9 feet) and is approximately 9.3 feet thick.

The marsh deposit is described as dark brown to black peat and is visually classified as PT in accordance with USCS. Visible organic matter (i.e., wood, roots, rootlets, fibers, etc.) was typically observed within the marsh deposit. SPT N_{60} -values range from 1 to 5 bpf with an average of 3 bpf, indicating very soft to medium stiff consistency. The marsh deposit is typically described as moist to wet.

Moisture content ranges from 203.9 to 345.8 percent, with an average value of 253 percent, based on four tests. A three-point CIUC trixial test conducted on Shelby tube samples from FD-20-03 yielded friction angle, ϕ , of 6.1 degrees, cohesion, c, of 797 psf, effective friction angle, ϕ ' of 25.6 degrees, and effective cohesion, c', of 597 psf (reported peak values). Two torvane test results indicate undrained shear strength of approximately 522 and 657 psf.

4.1.4 Estuarine Deposit

An estuarine deposit was encountered at borings FD-20-01 and FD-20-03 beneath the marsh deposit. At FD-20-01, the top of the estuarine was encountered beneath the marsh at





approximately 15.3 feet bgs (elevation -11.3 feet) and is approximately 5.7 feet thick. At FD-20-03, the top of the estuarine was encountered beneath marsh at approximately 30.2 feet bgs (elevation -23.2 feet) and is approximately 8.3 feet thick.

The estuarine deposit is described as dark gray to black organic silt with lesser, varying amounts of fine to coarse sand and clay. The estuarine deposit is visually classified as OH or OL in accordance with USCS. SPT N_{60} -values range from 1 to approximately 4 bpf with an average of 2 bpf, indicating very soft to soft consistency or very loose relative density. The estuarine deposit is typically described as moist to wet.

Moisture content ranges from 76.4 to 89.7 percent, with an average value of 84.5 percent, based on five tests. Moisture content of a sand seam within the deposit is 23.4 percent. An Atterberg limits test from FD-20-01 indicates Liquid Limit (LL) of 67, plastic limit (PL) of 50, and plasticity index (PI) of 17; an Atterberg limits test from FD-20-03 indicates the specimen is non-plastic. Two particle-size analyses (washed sieve and hydrometer) indicate 0 to 0.3 percent gravel, 10.4 to 41.6 percent sand, and 58.1 to 89.6 percent fines, which includes approximately 15 to 20 percent clay-sized particles. A three-point CIUC trixial test was conducted on Shelby tube samples from FD-20-01 yeilded ϕ of 16.9 degrees, c of 207 psf, ϕ ' of 42.5 degrees, and c' of 83 psf (reported peak values). One torvane test result indicates undrained shear strength of approximately 83 psf.

4.1.5 Lake-Bottom Deposit

A lake-bottom deposit was encountered at borings FD-20-01 and FD-20-04 beneath the sand/gravel deposit. At FD-20-01, the top of the lake-bottom was encountered at approximately 45 feet bgs (elevation -41 feet). At FD-20-04, the top of the lake-bottom was encountered at approximately 20 feet bgs (elevation -14.5 feet). The thickness of the lake-bottom deposit is unknown as the deposit was not fully penetrated at the boring locations.

The lake-bottom deposit is described as brown to gray fine sand, silty fine sand, and fine sandy non-plastic silt. The lake-bottom is visually classified as SP, SM, or ML in accordance with USCS. SPT N_{60} -values range from 6 to 41 bpf with an average of 20 bpf, indicating loose to dense relative density. SPT- N_{60} values generally increased with increasing depth bgs. The lake-bottom deposit is typically described as wet.

Moisture content is 30.3 percent, based on one test. A particle-size analysis (washed sieve and hydrometer) indicate 0 percent gravel, 12.3 percent sand, and 87.7 percent fines, which includes approximately 12 percent clay-sized particles.

4.2 Bedrock

Bedrock was not encountered at any of the borings advanced as part of this investigation because the borings were not advanced deep enough.





4.3 Groundwater

Groundwater was encountered during drilling, and measured following the completion of drilling, at each boring location at depths ranging from approximately 4 to 6 feet bgs (approximately elevation -1.2 to +3.0 feet). Site groundwater levels will fluctuate in response to precipitation events, seasonal conditions, construction activity, site use/activity, and adjacent site use/activity, and may therefore vary from those presented herein.





5.0 CLOSING

The findings presented herein were prepared in accordance with generally accepted geotechnical engineering principles and professional engineering practice, consistent with the level of care and skill ordinarily exercised by members of the profession currently practicing in the same locality under similar conditions. We make no other warranty, either expressed or implied. The findings presented herein are based on the results of the geotechnical explorations and laboratory testing, combined with an interpolation of soil and groundwater conditions between and beyond the widely-spaced explorations. Important information from the Geoprosfessional Business Association (GBA) regarding the limitations of this Geotechnical Data Report is provided in **Appendix C**.





6.0 REFERENCES

Flint, R.F. (1967), "Surficial Geologic Map of the Milford Quadrangle, Connecticut". State of Connecticut Geological and Natural History Survey.

Stone, J.R., Schafer, J.P., London, E.H., DiGiacomo-Cohen, M.L., Lewis, R.S., Thompson, W.B. (2005). "Quarternary Geologic Map of Connecticut and Long Island Sound Basin". Scientific Investigations Map 2784. U.S. Department of the Interior and U.S. Geological Survey.

Stone, J.R., Schafer, J.P., London, E.H., Thompson, W.B. (1992). "Surficial Materials Map of Connecticut". U.S. Department of the Interior and U.S. Geological Survey.





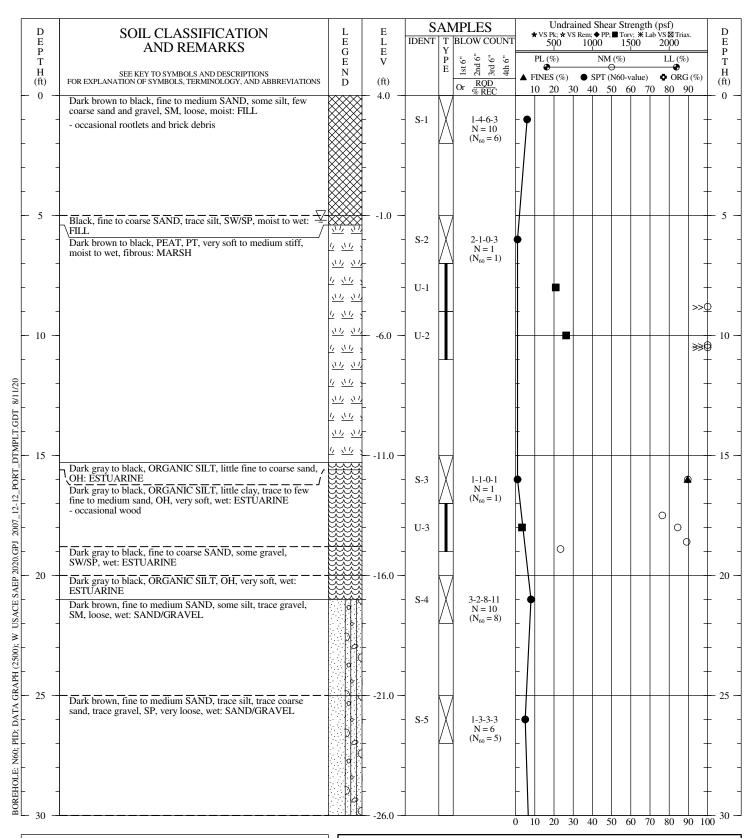
FIGURES





APPENDIX A GEOTECHNICAL BORING RECORDS & PHOTO LOG

CARSE GRAINED SOILS (More than 12% fires) (John or more of caracter factors PASSES the No. 200 sieve) SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) (SOILS ON FIRE CRAINED CONDARY CLASSIFICATIONS) SILT OR CLAY SILT OR CLAY SILT OR CLAY SAND (CREAN SAND SOILS (CREAN SAND SOILS (SON or more pASSES) the No. 200 No. 200 No. 40 No. 10 No. 4 34" 3" 12" (CREAN SAND SOILS (CREAN SOILS (CREAN SAND SOILS (CREAN SAND SOILS (CREAN SOILS (CREAN SAND SOILS (CREAN SOILS (MAJOR DIVISIONS			GROUP SYMBOLS GENERAL DESCRIPTIONS			TYPICAL SYMBOLS						
COARSE GRANIED SOILS More than 12% fines WITH FINES Mose than 12% fines COARSE GRANIED SOILS More than 12% fines SOILS SANDS GOS or more of coarse fraction PASSYS she No. 4 seve) SOIL GLEAN SANDS SOIL SANDS GOS or more of coarse fraction SANDS WITH FINES More than 12% fines SOILS More than 12% fines SOILS More than 12% fines SOILS SANDS GOS or more of coarse fraction FINE GRANIED SOILS SOILS SANDS GOS or more of coarse fraction SANDS WITH FINES More than 12% fines SOIL Grave dealth mixtures. More than 12% fines SOIL Grave dealth mixtures. SOIL CLEAN SANDS SOIL Grave dealth mixtures. More than 12% fines SOIL Grave dealth mixtures. SOIL Grave dealth mixtures. SOIL Grave dealth mixtures. SOIL Grave dealth mixtures. SOIL GRAVEL SAND, SUIT (PASTIC) & CLAY More than 12% fines SOILS	GRAINED SOILS (More than 50% RETAINED on	(More than 50% of coarse fraction RETAINED on	CLEAN	GW	GW Well graded gravels or gravel-sand mixtures; trace or no fines.			Shelby Tube			Auger Cuttings		
RETAINED on No. 4 sieve) One of the in 12% fines One of the initiatives. One of the init				GP GP			\mathbb{N}	Standard Split Spoon Sample		3" Split Spoon Sample			
CLEAN SANDS (19% or more of coarse fraction PASSES the No. 4 seew) SANDS (15% or more of coarse fraction PASSES the No. 5 seew) SANDS (15% or more of coarse fraction PASSES the No. 5 seew) SANDS (15% or more of coarse fraction PASSES the No. 5 seew) SANDS WITH FINES (15quid Limit LESS than 50) SC (21599 sands or sand-gravel-clay mixtures.) SM (15quid Limit LESS than 50) SILTS AND CLAYS (15quid Limit LESS than 50) SILTS AND CLAYS (15quid Limit LESS than 50) SILTS AND CLAYS (15quid Limit of 30 or GREATER) SILTS AND CLAYS			GRAVELS WITH FINES (More than 12% fines)	GM	GM Silty gravels or gravel-sand-silt mixtures. GC Clayey gravels or gravel-sand-clay mixtures.			Rock Core			Dynamic Cone Penetrometer		
RETAINED on No. 200 sieve) SANDS (S0% or more of course fraction PASSEIS the No. 4 sieve) SANDS (S0% or more of course fraction PASSEIS the No. 200 sieve) SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit LESS than 50) FINE GRAINED SOILS SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) SILTS CLAY SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) SILTS CLAY SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) SILTS CLAY SILTS				GC				Vane Shear			Bulk/Grab Sample		
Case than 5% fines SP Poorly graded sands or sand-gravel SAND SAND SWITH FINES SAND & SILT SAND CLAYS (Liquid Limit LESS than 50) SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) SILTS AND CLAYS SILTS AND CL		(50% or more of coarse fraction PASSES the		SW	Well graded sands or sand-gravel mixtures; trace or no fines.			Geoprobe Sample			Sonic or Vibro-Core Sample		
SANDS WITH FINES (More than 12% fines) SC Clayey sands or sand-gravel-silt mixtures. ML Inorganic silts or rock flour. Non-plastic or very slightly plastic. Pt < 4 or plots below "A" line. SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit LESS than 50) FINE GRANEL SAND CLAYS (Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) MH Inorganic fat clay. High plasticity. FINE GRANEL SAND CLAYS (Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) MH Inorganic fat clay. High plasticity. FINE GRANEL SAND CLAYS (Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) MH Inorganic fat clay. High plasticity. FINE GRANEL SAND CLAYS (Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) MH Inorganic fat clay. High plasticity. FINE GRANEL SAND CLAYS (Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) MH Inorganic fat clay. High plasticity. Fine Medium Coarse Fine Coarse Fine Coarse PT Peat and other highly organic soils. Decomposed vegetable tissue. Fibrous to amorphous texture. SILTOR CLAY SAND GRAVEL SOLD SAND Fine Medium Coarse Fine Coarse No. 200 No.40 No.10 No.4 3/4" 3" 12" SAND GRAVEL SAND SAND Fine Medium Coarse Fine Coarse No. 200 No.40 No.10 No.4 3/4" 3" 12" SAND GRAVEL SAND SAND Fine Medium Coarse Fine Coarse No. 200 No.40 No.10 No.4 3/4" 3" 12" SAND SAND SAND Fine Medium Coarse Fine Coarse No. 200 No.40 No.10 No.4 3/4" 3" 12" SAND SAND SAND SAND Fine Medium Coarse Fine Coarse No. 200 No.40 No.10 No.4 3/4" 3" 12"				SP			$\overline{\mathbb{Z}}$	☐ Water Table at time of drilling			▼ Water Table after 24 hours		
SC mixtures. Nor No Relative Density Nor No Su (psf) Constitutes				SM	I Silty sands or sand-gravel-silt mixtures.			CORRELATION OF STANDAR WITH RELATIVE DENSI			D PENETRATION TEST (SPT) FY AND CONSISTENCY		
SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit LESS than 50) OL Organic sitts, clays, and sitty clays. Low to medium plasticity. Pl plots on or above "A" line. SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) OH Organic sitts and other highly organic soils. Decomposed vegetable tissue. Fibrous to amorphous texture. BOUNDARY CLASSIFICATIONS: Soils possessing characteristics of two groups are designated by combinations of group symbols. No. 200 No. 40 No. 10 No. 4 No. 200 No. 40 No.					Clayey sands or sand-gravel-clay		GR	GRAVEL, SAND, & SILT (NON-PLASTIC)			SILT (PLASTIC) & CLAY		
SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit LESS than 50) SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit LESS than 50) CL Inorganic lean clay. Low to medium plasticity. PI > 7 and plots on or above "A" line. OU Organic silts, clays, and silty clays. Low to medium plasticity. OVER 50 SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) MH Inorganic leastic silt. Pl plots below "A" line. No. 200 sieve) SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) CH Inorganic silts and clays. High plasticity. PI plots on or above "A" line. OH Organic silts and clays. High plasticity. PI plots on or above "A" line. SPIT Notes: WR = Weight of Rods; WH = Weight of Hammer TERMS DESCRIBING MOILS (Excludes particles > 3". organics, debris, etc.) (Excludes particles > 3". organics, debris, etc.) Trace: Particles present, but < 5% Occasional: Particles present, but c 5% Occas			2		mixtures.			N or N ₆₀	Relative Density	N or N	Su (psf)	Consistency	
SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit LESS than 50) CL Inorganic lean clay. Low to medium plasticity. FINE GRAINED SOILS (SO% or more PASSES the No. 200 sieve) SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS SILTS AND CLAYS (SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) SILTS AND CLAYS (SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) SILTS AND CLAYS (SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) OH Organic sits and clays. High plasticity. PT Peat and other highly organic soils. Decomposed vegetable tissue. Fibrous to amorphous texture. BOUNDARY CLASSIFICATIONS: SILT OR CLAY SAND GRAVEL SAND GRAVEL SAND GRAVEL SAND GRAVEL SOBOLO No. 40 No. 10 No. 4 3/4" 3" 12" SILT OR CLAY SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) SILT OR CLAY SAND GRAVEL SOBOLO No. 40 No. 10 No. 4 3/4" 3" 12" Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) SILT OR CLAY SAND GRAVEL SOBOLO No. 40 No. 10 No. 4 3/4" 3" 12" Liquid Limit of Solution and silty clays. Low to medium plasticity. 10 - 30 Medium Dense 4 - 8 500 - 1000 Medium Mense 50 Noer 10 Very Dense 15 - 30 2000 - 4000 Ver 1000 Medium Plasticity. 10 - 30 Medium Dense 4 - 8 500 - 1000 Medium Plasticity. 10 - 30 Medium Dense 4 - 8 500 - 1000 Medium Plasticity. 10 - 30 Medium Dense 4 - 8 500 - 1000 Medium Plasticity. 10 - 30 Medium Dense 4 - 8 500 - 1000 Medium Plasticity. 10 - 30 Medium Dense 4 - 8 500 - 1000 Medium Plasticity. 10 - 30 Medium Dense 4 - 8 500 - 1000 Medium Plasticity. 10 - 30 Medium Dense 4 - 8 500 - 1000 Medium Plasticity. 10 - 30					Inorganic silts or rock flour. Non-plastic or very			•			Very Soft		
FINE GRAINED SOILS (Liquid Limit LESS than 50) CL P1 > 7 and plots on or above "A" line. OL Organic sitts, clays, and silty clays. Low to medium plasticity. OL Organic sitts, clays, and silty clays. Low to medium plasticity. OL Organic sitts, clays, and silty clays. Low to medium plasticity. OH Inorganic elastic silt. PI plots below "A" line. SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) OH Organic silts and clays. High plasticity. PT Peat and other highly organic soils. Decomposed vegetable tissue. Fibrous to amorphous texture. BOUNDARY CLASSIFICATIONS: Soils possessing characteristics of two groups are designated by combinations of group symbols. SILT OR CLAY SAND GRAVEL OL GRAVEL SAND GRAVEL SAND GRAVEL OL OL Organic silts, clays, and silty clays. Low to medium plasticity. PT Peat and other highly organic soils. Decomposed vegetable tissue. Fibrous to amorphous texture. Dry: Absence of moisture; dusty beater particle present, but vegetable with plasticity. TERMS DESCRIBING MOISTURE (secludes particles > 3", organics, debris, etc.) Trace: Particles present, but < 5% Occasional: Particles present, but vegetable tissue. Fibrous to amorphous texture. Pry: Absence of moisture; dusty beater parting: <1/16" to 3" thick wits: Visible/free water Parting: <1/16" to 3" thick wits: Visible/free water Parting: <1/16" thick KEY TO SYMBOLS AND DESCRIBTIONS KEY TO SYMBOLS AND DESCRIPTIONS			<u></u>		slightly plastic. PI <	4 or plots below "A" line.						Soft	
FINE GRAINED SOILS (50% or more PASSES the No. 200 sieve) SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) OH OH Organic silts and clays. High plasticity. PT Peat and other highly organic soils. Decomposed wegetable tissue. Fibrous to amorphous texture. BOUNDARY CLASSIFICATIONS: SILT OR CLAY SAND GRAVEL No. 200 No.40 No.10 No.4 3/4" 3" 12" U.S. STANDARD SIEVE SIZE OCH Organic silts, clays, and silty clays. Low to medium plasticity. PI plots below "A" line. SPT Notes: WR = Weight of Rods; WH = Weight of Hammer SPT Notes: WR = Weight of Rods; WH = Weight of Hammer TERMS DESCRIBING SOILS TERMS DESCRIBING SOILS TERMS DESCRIBING MATER (i.e., clayshing, debris, etc.) (i.e., particles present, but < 5% Occasional: Particles present, but < 5% Occasional: Particles present, but < 5% Office in 10% to 25% Little: 15% to 25% Few: 5% to 15% Some: 10% to 25% Some: 10% to 25% TERMS DESCRIBING MOISTURE Few: 5% to 15% Some: 25% to 50% TERMS DESCRIBING STRUCT TERMS DESCRIBING MOISTURE TERMS DESCRIBING STRUCT TERMS DESCRIBING STRUCT TERMS DESCRIBING STRUCT TERMS DESCRIBING MOISTURE TERMS DESCRIBING STRUCT TERMS DESCRIBING STRUC				CL	Inorganic lean clay. Low to medium plasticity. PI > 7 and plots on or above "A" line.							Medium Stiff	
SOILS (50% or more PASSES the No. 200 sieve) SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) OH Organic elastic silt. PI plots below "A" line. SPT Notes: WR = Weight of Rods; WH = Weight of Hammer TERMS DESCRIBING MATEL (i.e. particles > 3", organics, debris, etc.) (i.e. particles > 3", organi													
MH Inorganic elastic silt. PI plots below "A" line. SPT Notes: WR = Weight of Rods; WH = Weight of Hammer				OL				Over 50	Very Dense			-	
PASSES the No. 200 sieve) SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) CH Inorganic fat clay. High plasticity. Pl plots on or above "A" line. CH Inorganic fat clay. High plasticity. Pl plots on or above "A" line. OH Organic silts and clays. High plasticity. PT Peat and other highly organic soils. Decomposed vegetable tissue. Fibrous to amorphous texture. BOUNDARY CLASSIFICATIONS: Soils possessing characteristics of two groups are designated by combinations of group symbols. SILT OR CLAY SAND GRAVEL No. 200 No. 40 No. 10					medium plasticity.			CDT Notes	w. WD Waight of D			Hard	
SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit of 50 or GREATER) CH Inorganic fat clay. High plasticity. PI plots on or above "A" line. CH Organic fat clay. High plasticity. PI plots on or above "A" line. OH Organic silts and clays. High plasticity. PT Peat and other highly organic soils. Decomposed wegetable tissue. Fibrous to amorphous texture. PT Peat and other highly organic soils. Decomposed wegetable tissue. Fibrous to amorphous texture. Soils possessing characteristics of two groups are designated by combinations of group symbols. SILT OR CLAY SILT OR CLAY SILT OR CLAY Inorganic fat clay. High plasticity. PI plots on or above "A" line. Trace: Particles present, but < 5% Occasional: Particles present, but to 15% Some: 10% to 25% Ititle: 15% to 25% Some: 25% to 50% TERMS DESCRIBING MOISTURE TERMS DESCRIBING STRUCTURE TERMS DESCRIBING MOISTURE TERMS DESCRIBING STRUCTURE TERMS DESCRIBING MOISTURE TERMS DESCRIBING MOIS	PASSES the			MH	Inorganic elastic silt.								
CH PI plots on or above "A" line. Trace: Particles present, but < 5% Occasional: Particles present, but Some: 10% to 25%	No. 200 sieve)				In angenie fot along II	and for the Title alexander	(ev						
OH Organic silts and clays. High plasticity. HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS PT Peat and other highly organic soils. Decomposed vegetable tissue. Fibrous to amorphous texture. BOUNDARY CLASSIFICATIONS: Soils possessing characteristics of two groups are designated by combinations of group symbols. SILT OR CLAY SAND GRAVEL Fine Medium Coarse Fine Coarse No. 200 No. 40 No. 10 No. 40 N				CH	Inorganic fat clay. High plasticity. PI plots on or above "A" line.						Occasional: Particles present, but < 10%		
HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS PT Peat and other highly organic soils. Decomposed vegetable tissue. Fibrous to amorphous texture. BOUNDARY CLASSIFICATIONS: Soils possessing characteristics of two groups are designated by combinations group symbols. SILT OR CLAY SILT OR CLAY No.200 No.40 No.10 No.40 No.10 No.40 No.10 No.40 No.10 No.40 VUS. STANDARD SIEVE SIZE No.200 No.40 No.10 No.40 No.40 No.10 No.40 No.					·		_	^			*		
HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS PT Peat and other highly organic soils. Decomposed vegetable tissue. Fibrous to amorphous texture. BOUNDARY CLASSIFICATIONS: Soils possessing characteristics of two groups are designated by combinations group symbols. SILT OR CLAY SILT OR CLAY No. 200 No. 40 No. 10 No. 4 No. 10				OH .	Organic silts and clay	c silts and clave. High plasticity.							
HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS V V Vegetable tissue. Fibrous to amorphous texture. BOUNDARY CLASSIFICATIONS: Soils possessing characteristics of two groups are designated by combinations of group symbols. SAND	1770	III V ODGANIC C	OIL C	DT	Peat and other highly	organic soils. Decomposed							
BOUNDARY CLASSIFICATIONS: Soils possessing characteristics of two groups are designated by combinations of group symbols. Soils possessing characteristics of two groups are designated by combinations of group symbols. SILT OR CLAY SAND GRAVEL Cobbles Boulders No.200 No.40 No.10 No.40 No.40 No.10 No.40 No.4	HIGI	HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS						TERMS DESCRIBING MOISTURE		TERMS DESCRIBING STRUCTURE			
Solls possessing characteristics of two groups are designated by combinations of group symbols. SILT OR CLAY SAND GRAVEL Cobbles Boulders No.200 No.40 No.10 No.40 No.10 No.40 No.10 No.40 Visible/free water Rety TO SYMBOLS AND DESCRIPTIONS Wet: Visible/free water Parting: <1/16" thick KEY TO SYMBOLS AND DESCRIPTIONS								Dry: Absence of moisture; dusty		•			
SILT OR CLAY SAND GRAVEL Cobbles Boulders No.200 No.40 No.10 No.40 Visible/free water Fine Gravel Coarse Cobbles Boulders DESCRIPTIONS Wet: Visible/free water Parting: < 1/16" thick KEY TO SYMBOLS AND DESCRIPTIONS	BOUNDARY CLASSIFICATIONS: Soils possessing characteristics of two groups are designated by combinations o group symbols.												
SILT OR CLAY SAND GRAVEL Cobbles Boulders No.200 No.40 No.10 No.40 V.S. STANDARD SIEVE SIZE KEY TO SYMBOLS AND DESCRIPTIONS KEY TO SYMBOLS AND DESCRIPTIONS							Wet: Visible/free water			Parting: < 1/16" thick			
SILT OR CLAY SAND GRAVEL Cobbles Boulders			- •					KFV	Y TO SVI	ИRC	TSAN	D _	
SILT OR CLAY Fine Medium Coarse Fine Coarse No.200 No.40 No.10 No.4 3/4" 3" 12" U.S. STANDARD SIEVE SIZE DESCRIPTIONS DESCRIPTIONS		SAND GRAVEL											
No.200 No.40 No.10 No.4 3/4" 3" 12" U.S. STANDARD SIEVE SIZE	SILT												
U.S. STANDARD SIEVE SIZE													
WOOO													
			U.S. STANDA	KD SIE (E)	JILILI				WO				
References: ASTM D 2487 (Unified Soil Classification System) and ASTM D 2488 (Visual-Manual Procedure).	References: ASTN	M D 2487 (Unified	Soil Classification S	System) and	ASTM D 2488 (Visu	al-Manual Procedure).			VV		•		



DRILLER: New England Boring Contractors

EQUIPMENT: Mobile B-53

METHOD: Rotary Wash (Variable)

HOLE DIAM.: 4"

SPTs: Safety winch; N-rods

REMARKS: Boring backfilled with cement-bentonite grout upon

completion.

LOGGED BY: NDL CHECKED BY/DATE: RSE/8-7-20

THIS BOREHOLE RECORD PRESENTS A REASONABLE INTERPRETATION OF THE SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS AT THE EXPLORATION LOCATION. SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS AT OTHER LOCATIONS MAY DIFFER. STRATA INTERFACES (AS SHOWN) ARE APPROXIMATE. ACTUAL TRANSITIONS BETWEEN STRATA MAY BE GRADUAL.

GEOTECHNICAL BORING RECORD

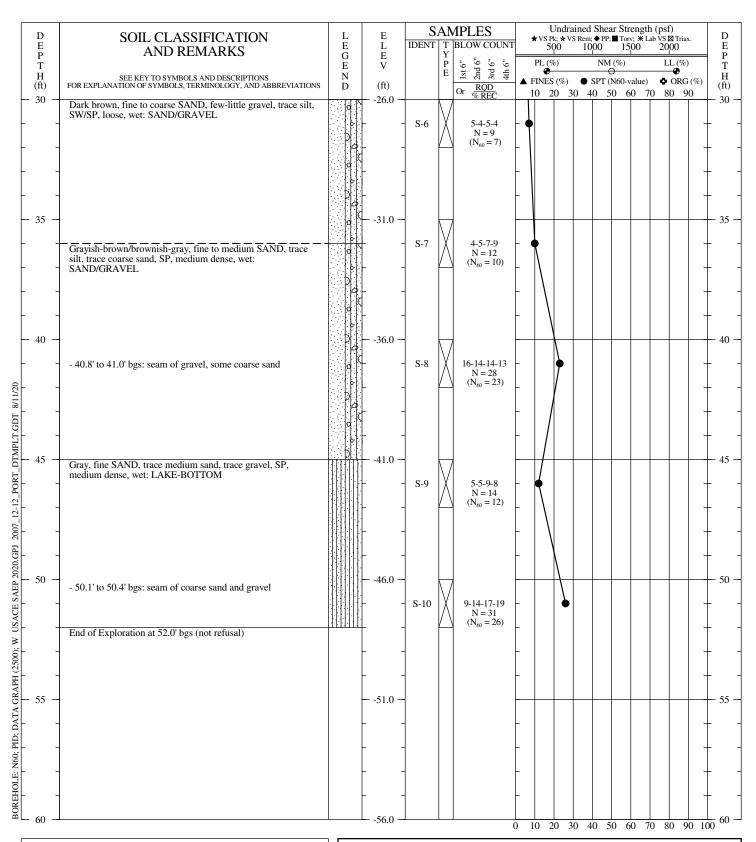
BOREHOLE NO.: FD-20-01 **DRILLED:** 6/18/20

PROJECT: Stratford Army Engine Plant

LOCATION: Stratford, CT

PROJECT NO.: 3616176064 **PAGE** 1 **OF** 2





DRILLER: New England Boring Contractors

EQUIPMENT: Mobile B-53

METHOD: Rotary Wash (Variable)

HOLE DIAM.: 4"

SPTs: Safety winch; N-rods

REMARKS: Boring backfilled with cement-bentonite grout upon

completion.

LOGGED BY: NDL CHECKED BY/DATE: RSE/8-7-20

THIS BOREHOLE RECORD PRESENTS A REASONABLE INTERPRETATION OF THE SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS AT THE EXPLORATION LOCATION. SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS AT OTHER LOCATIONS MAY DIFFER. STRATA INTERFACES (AS SHOWN) ARE APPROXIMATE. ACTUAL TRANSITIONS BETWEEN STRATA MAY BE GRADUAL.

GEOTECHNICAL BORING RECORD

BOREHOLE NO.: FD-20-01 **DRILLED:** 6/18/20

PROJECT: Stratford Army Engine Plant

LOCATION: Stratford, CT

PROJECT NO.: 3616176064 **PAGE** 2 **OF** 2





PHOTO 1:

FD-20-01



PHOTO 2:

FD-20-01



PHOTO 3:

FD-20-01 S-1 0' – 2'



PHOTO 4:

FD-20-01 S-2 5' – 7'





PHOTO 5:

FD-20-01 U-1 7' – 9' *Photo taken prior to sealing tube

PHOTO 6:

FD-20-01 U - 2 9' – 11' *Photo taken prior to sealing tube



PHOTO 7:

FD-20-01 S-3 15' – 17'



PHOTO 8:

FD-20-01 U-3 17' – 19'



PHOTO 9:

FD-20-01 S-4 20' – 22'



PHOTO 10:

FD-20-01 S-5 25' – 27'



PHOTO 11:

FD-20-01 S-6 30' - 32'



PHOTO 12:

FD-20-01 S-7 35' – 37'



PHOTO 13:

FD-20-01 S-8 40' – 42'



PHOTO 14:

FD-20-01 S-9 45' – 47'



PHOTO 15:

FD-20-01 S-10 50' - 52'



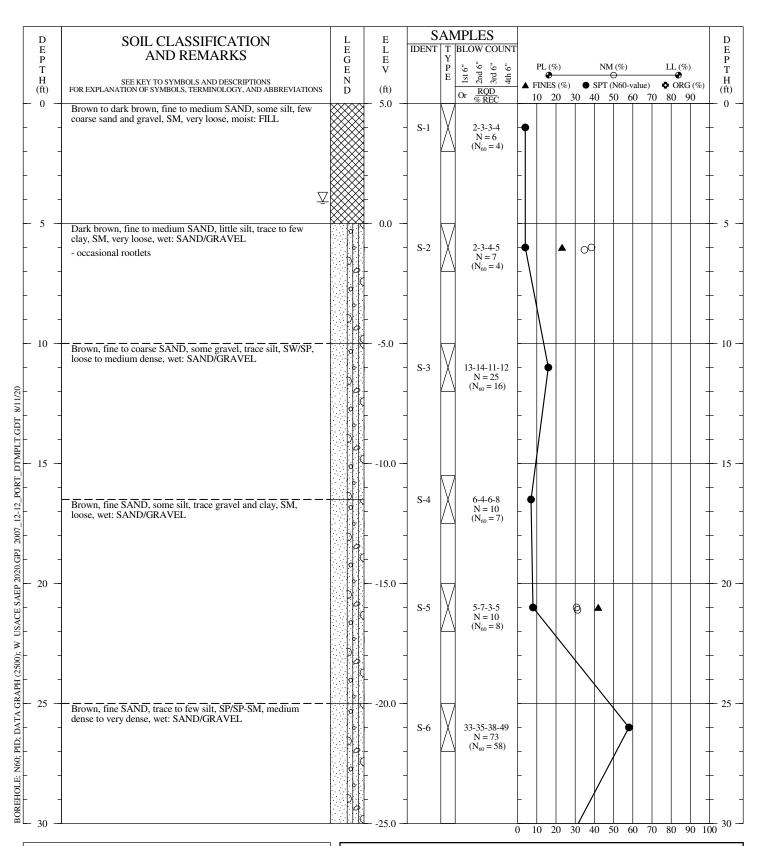
PHOTO 16:

FD-20-01



PHOTO 17:

FD-20-01



DRILLER: New England Boring Contractors

EQUIPMENT: Mobile B-53

METHOD: Rotary Wash (Variable)

HOLE DIAM.: 4"

SPTs: Safety winch; N-rods

REMARKS: Boring backfilled with cement-bentonite grout upon

completion.

LOGGED BY: NDL CHECKED BY/DATE: RSE/8-7-20

THIS BOREHOLE RECORD PRESENTS A REASONABLE INTERPRETATION OF THE SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS AT THE EXPLORATION LOCATION. SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS AT OTHER LOCATIONS MAY DIFFER. STRATA INTERFACES (AS SHOWN) ARE APPROXIMATE. ACTUAL TRANSITIONS BETWEEN STRATA MAY BE GRADUAL.

GEOTECHNICAL BORING RECORD

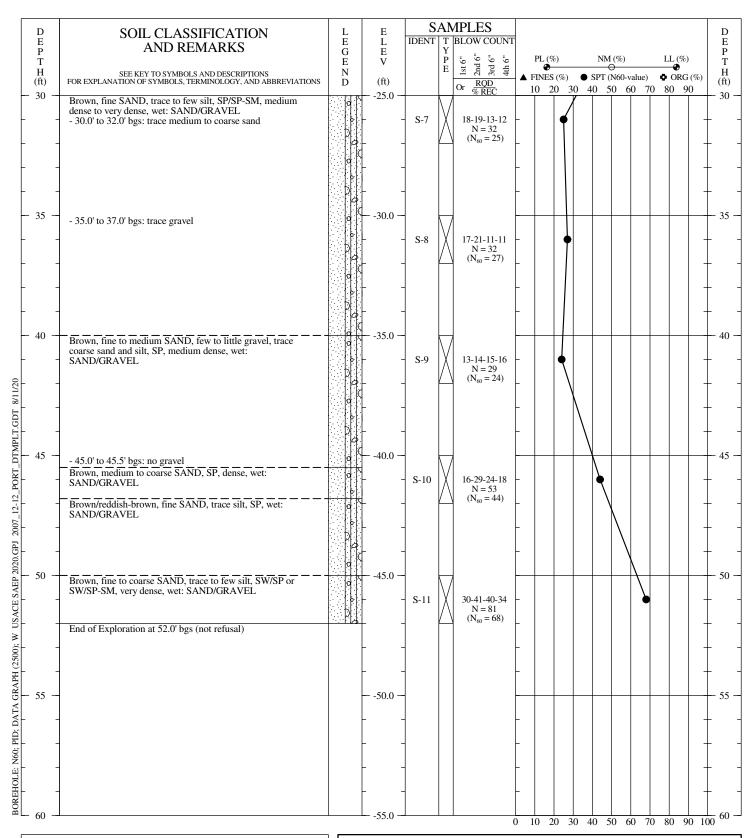
BOREHOLE NO.: FD-20-02 **DRILLED:** 6/17/20

PROJECT: Stratford Army Engine Plant

LOCATION: Stratford, CT

PROJECT NO.: 3616176064 **PAGE** 1 **OF** 2





DRILLER: New England Boring Contractors

EQUIPMENT: Mobile B-53

METHOD: Rotary Wash (Variable)

HOLE DIAM.: 4"

SPTs: Safety winch; N-rods

REMARKS: Boring backfilled with cement-bentonite grout upon

completion.

LOGGED BY: NDL CHECKED BY/DATE: RSE/8-7-20

THIS BOREHOLE RECORD PRESENTS A REASONABLE INTERPRETATION OF THE SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS AT THE EXPLORATION LOCATION. SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS AT OTHER LOCATIONS MAY DIFFER. STRATA INTERFACES (AS SHOWN) ARE APPROXIMATE. ACTUAL TRANSITIONS BETWEEN STRATA MAY BE GRADUAL.

GEOTECHNICAL BORING RECORD

BOREHOLE NO.: FD-20-02 **DRILLED:** 6/17/20

PROJECT: Stratford Army Engine Plant

LOCATION: Stratford, CT

PROJECT NO.: 3616176064 PAGE 2 OF 2





PHOTO 1:

FD-20-02



PHOTO 2:

FD-20-02



PHOTO 3:

FD-20-02 S-1 0' – 2'



PHOTO 4:

FD-20-02 S-2 5' – 7'



PHOTO 5:

FD-20-02 S-3 10' – 12'



PHOTO 6:

FD-20-02 S-4(1) 15.5' – 17.5'



PHOTO 7:

FD-20-02 S-4(2) 15.5' – 17.5' *3" Split-Spoon



PHOTO 8:

FD-20-02 S-5 20' – 22'



PHOTO 9:

FD-20-02 S-6 25' – 27'



PHOTO 10:

FD-20-02 S-7 30' - 32'



PHOTO 11:

FD-20-02 S-8 35' - 37'



PHOTO 12:

FD-20-02 S-9 40' – 42'



PHOTO 13:

FD-20-02 S-10 45' – 47'



PHOTO 14:

FD-20-02 S-11 50' – 52'



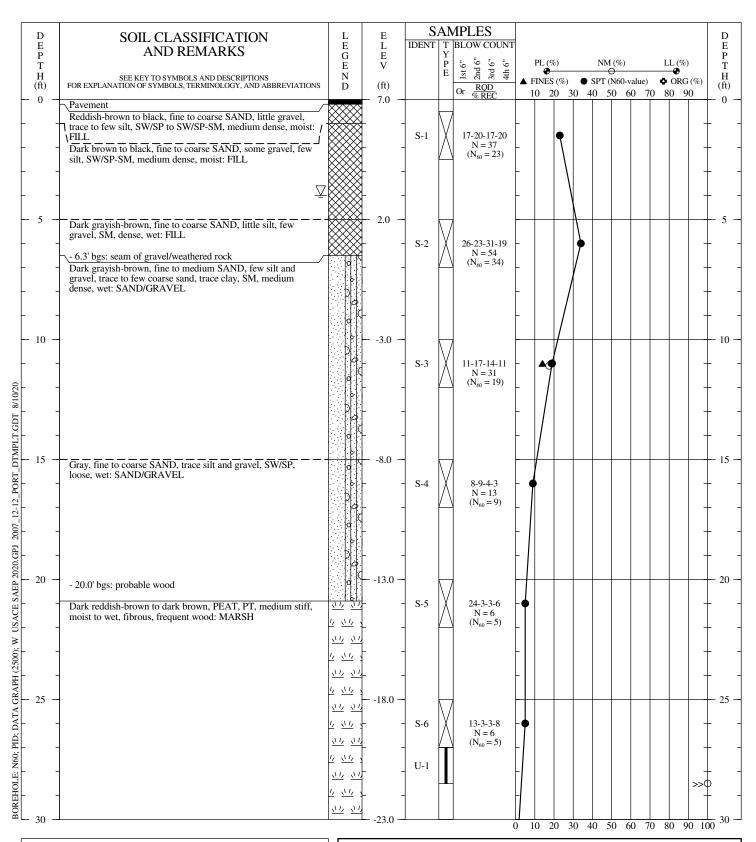
PHOTO 15:

FD-20-02



PHOTO 16:

FD-20-02



DRILLER: New England Boring Contractors

EQUIPMENT: Mobile B-53

METHOD: Rotary Wash (Variable)

HOLE DIAM.: 4"

SPTs: Safety winch; N-rods

REMARKS: Boring backfilled with cement-bentonite grout upon

completion.

LOGGED BY: NDL CHECKED BY/DATE: RSE/8-7-20

THIS BOREHOLE RECORD PRESENTS A REASONABLE INTERPRETATION OF THE SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS AT THE EXPLORATION LOCATION. SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS AT OTHER LOCATIONS MAY DIFFER. STRATA INTERFACES (AS SHOWN) ARE APPROXIMATE. ACTUAL TRANSITIONS BETWEEN STRATA MAY BE GRADUAL.

GEOTECHNICAL BORING RECORD

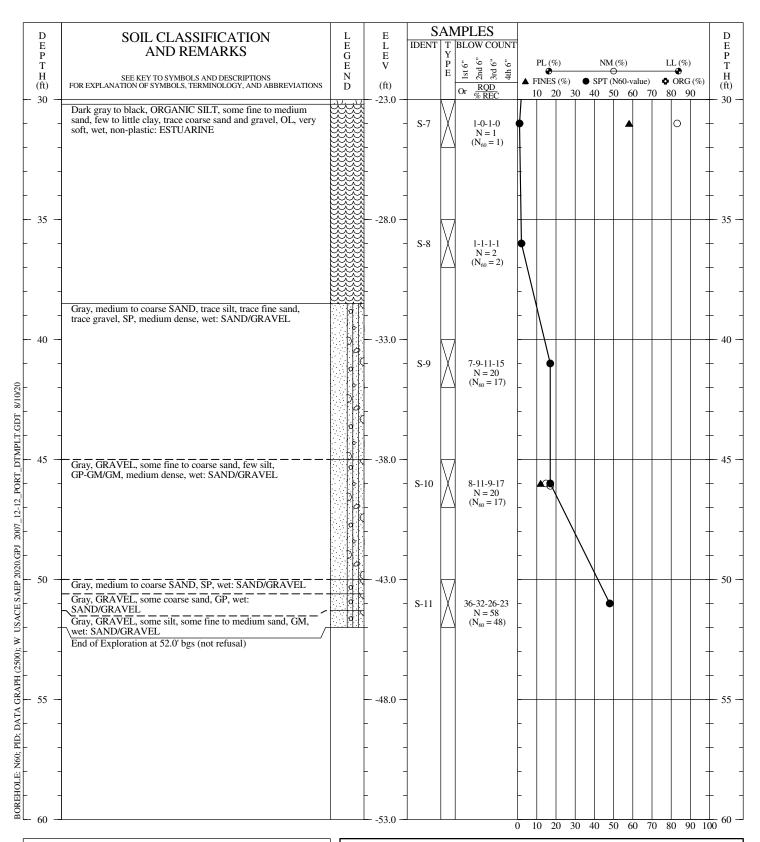
BOREHOLE NO.: FD-20-03 **DRILLED:** 6/15/20

PROJECT: Stratford Army Engine Plant

LOCATION: Stratford, CT

PROJECT NO.: 3616176064 PAGE 1 OF 2





DRILLER: New England Boring Contractors

EQUIPMENT: Mobile B-53

METHOD: Rotary Wash (Variable)

HOLE DIAM.: 4"

SPTs: Safety winch; N-rods

REMARKS: Boring backfilled with cement-bentonite grout upon

completion.

LOGGED BY: NDL CHECKED BY/DATE: RSE/8-7-20

THIS BOREHOLE RECORD PRESENTS A REASONABLE INTERPRETATION OF THE SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS AT THE EXPLORATION LOCATION. SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS AT OTHER LOCATIONS MAY DIFFER. STRATA INTERFACES (AS SHOWN) ARE APPROXIMATE. ACTUAL TRANSITIONS BETWEEN STRATA MAY BE GRADUAL.

GEOTECHNICAL BORING RECORD

BOREHOLE NO.: FD-20-03 **DRILLED:** 6/15/20

PROJECT: Stratford Army Engine Plant

LOCATION: Stratford, CT

PROJECT NO.: 3616176064 **PAGE** 2 **OF** 2





PHOTO 1:

FD-20-03



PHOTO 2:

FD-20-03



PHOTO 3:

FD-20-03 S-1 0.5' – 2.5'



PHOTO 4:

FD-20-03 S-2 5' – 7'



PHOTO 5:

FD-20-03 S-3 10' – 12'



PHOTO 6:

FD-20-03 S-4 15' – 17'



PHOTO 7:

FD-20-03 S-5 20' – 22'



PHOTO 8:

FD-20-03 S-6 25' – 27'



PHOTO 9:

FD-20-03 U-1 27' – 28.5' *Photo taken prior to sealing tube



PHOTO 10:

FD-20-03 S-7 30' - 32'



PHOTO 11:

FD-20-03 S-8 35' – 37'



PHOTO 12:

FD-20-03 S-9 40' – 42'



PHOTO 13:

FD-20-03 S-10 45' – 47'



PHOTO 14:

FD-20-03 S-11 50' – 52'

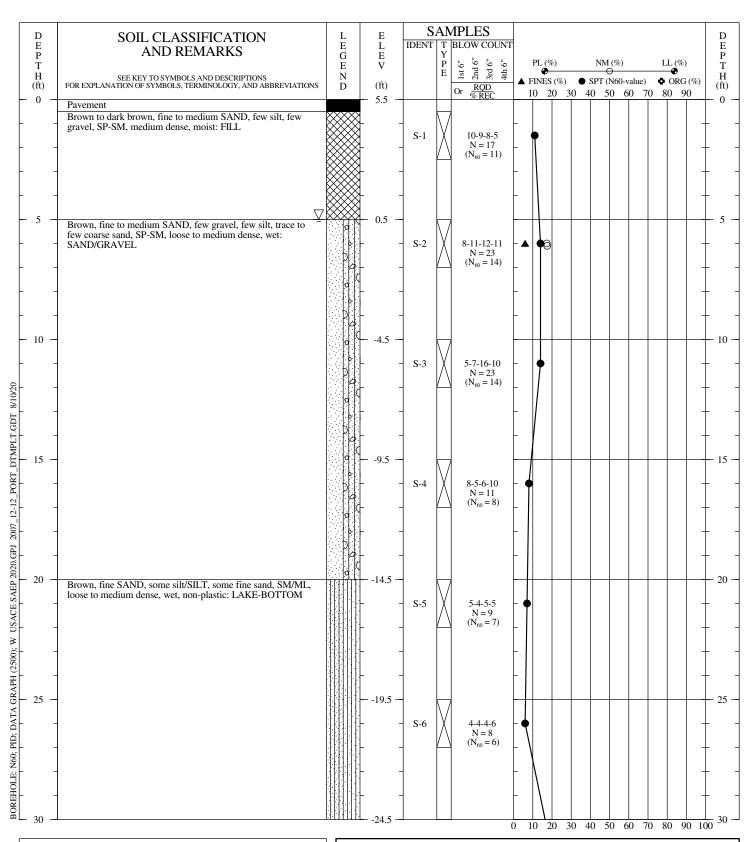


PHOTO 15:



PHOTO 16:

FD-20-03



DRILLER: New England Boring Contractors

EQUIPMENT: Mobile B-53

METHOD: Rotary Wash (Variable)

HOLE DIAM.: 4"

SPTs: Safety winch; N-rods

REMARKS: Boring backfilled with cement-bentonite grout upon

completion.

LOGGED BY: NDL CHECKED BY/DATE: RSE/8-7-20

THIS BOREHOLE RECORD PRESENTS A REASONABLE INTERPRETATION OF THE SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS AT THE EXPLORATION LOCATION. SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS AT OTHER LOCATIONS MAY DIFFER. STRATA INTERFACES (AS SHOWN) ARE APPROXIMATE. ACTUAL TRANSITIONS BETWEEN STRATA MAY BE GRADUAL.

GEOTECHNICAL BORING RECORD

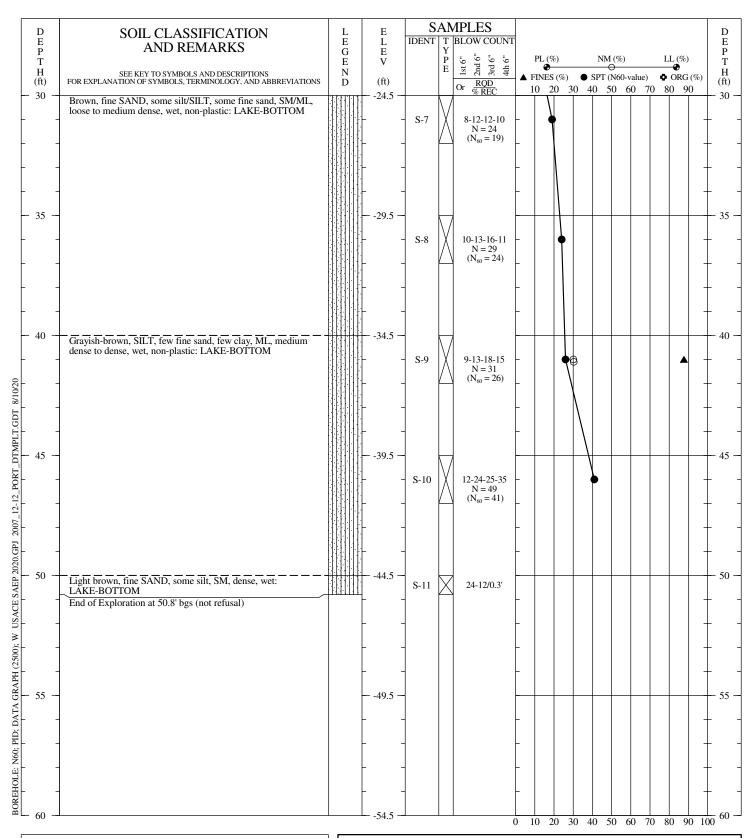
BOREHOLE NO.: FD-20-04 **DRILLED:** 6/16/20

PROJECT: Stratford Army Engine Plant

LOCATION: Stratford, CT

PROJECT NO.: 3616176064 **PAGE** 1 **OF** 2





DRILLER: New England Boring Contractors

EQUIPMENT: Mobile B-53

METHOD: Rotary Wash (Variable)

HOLE DIAM.: 4"

SPTs: Safety winch; N-rods

REMARKS: Boring backfilled with cement-bentonite grout upon

completion.

LOGGED BY: NDL CHECKED BY/DATE: RSE/8-7-20

THIS BOREHOLE RECORD PRESENTS A REASONABLE INTERPRETATION OF THE SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS AT THE EXPLORATION LOCATION. SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS AT OTHER LOCATIONS MAY DIFFER. STRATA INTERFACES (AS SHOWN) ARE APPROXIMATE. ACTUAL TRANSITIONS BETWEEN STRATA MAY BE GRADUAL.

GEOTECHNICAL BORING RECORD

BOREHOLE NO.: FD-20-04 **DRILLED:** 6/16/20

PROJECT: Stratford Army Engine Plant

LOCATION: Stratford, CT

PROJECT NO.: 3616176064 **PAGE** 2 **OF** 2





PHOTO 1:

FD-20-04



PHOTO 2:

FD-20-04 S-1 0.5' - 2.5'



PHOTO 3:

FD-20-04 S-2 5' – 7'



PHOTO 4:

FD-20-04 S-3 10' – 12'



PHOTO 5:

FD-20-04 S-4 15' – 17'



PHOTO 6:

FD-20-04 S-5 20' – 22'



PHOTO 7:

FD-20-04 S-6 25' – 27'



PHOTO 8:

FD-20-04 S-7 30' – 32'



PHOTO 9:

FD-20-04 S-8 35' – 37'



PHOTO 10:

FD-20-04 S-9 40' – 42'



PHOTO 11:

FD-20-04 S-10 45' – 47'



PHOTO 12:

FD-20-04 S-11 50' - 50.8'



PHOTO 13:

FD-20-04



PHOTO 14:

FD-20-04



United States Army Corps of Engineers, New England District Stratford Army Engine Plant, Stratford, CT Geotechnical Data Report

APPENDIX B LABORATORY TEST REPORTS



July 30, 2020

Project No. 2020-350-001

Mr. Nicholas Langlais Wood Environmental & Infrastructure 1070 West Main Street, Suite 5 Abingdon, VA 24210

<u>Transmittal</u> <u>Laboratory Test Results</u> SAEP Stratford 3616176064

Please find attached the laboratory test results for the above referenced project. The tests were outlined on the Project Verification Form that was transmitted to your firm prior to the testing. The testing was performed in general accordance with the methods listed on the enclosed data sheets. The test results are believed to be representative of the samples that were submitted for testing and are indicative only of the specimens that were evaluated. We have no direct knowledge of the origin of the samples and imply no position with regard to the nature of the test results, i.e. pass/fail and no claims as to the suitability of the material for its intended use.

The test data and all associated project information provided shall be held in strict confidence and disclosed to other parties only with authorization by our Client. The test data submitted herein is considered integral with this report and is not to be reproduced except in whole and only with the authorization of the Client and Geotechnics. The remaining sample materials for this project will be retained for a minimum of 90 days as directed by the Geotechnics' Quality Program.

We are pleased to provide these testing services. Should you have any questions or if we may be of further assistance, please contact our office.

Respectfully submitted, *Geotechnics, Inc.*

Nathan Melaro

Director of Operations

We understand that you have a choice in your laboratory services and we thank you for choosing Geotechnics.



MOISTURE CONTENT

ASTM D 2216-10

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure
Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064

Project No.: 2020-350-001

Lab ID: Boring No.: Depth (ft): Sample No.:	001	005	007	008	011
	FD-20-01	FD-20-02	FD-20-02	FD-20-03	FD-20-03
	7.0-9.0	5.0-7.0	20.0-22.0	10.0-12.0	45.0-47.0
	u-1	S-2	S-5	S-3	S-10
Tare Number Wt. of Tare & Wet Sample (g) Wt. of Tare & Dry Sample (g) Weight of Tare (g) Weight of Water (g) Weight of Dry Sample (g)	203	20	11	31	50
	363.78	33.62	54.90	82.54	38.96
	185.85	27.14	43.81	71.55	34.56
	98.58	8.52	8.32	8.32	8.61
	177.93	6.48	11.09	10.99	4.40
	87.27	18.62	35.49	63.23	25.95
Water Content (%)	203.9	34.8	31.2	17.4	17.0

Lob ID	040	04.4
Lab ID	012	014
Boring No.	FD-20-04	FD-20-04
Depth (ft)	5.0-7.0	40.0-42.0
Sample No.	S-2	S-9
·		
Tare Number	19	47
Wt. of Tare & Wet Sample (g)	100.28	94.08
Wt. of Tare & Dry Sample (g)	86.64	74.22
Weight of Tare (g)	8.68	8.77
Weight of Water (g)	13.64	19.86
Weight of Dry Sample (g)	77.96	65.45
Water Content (%)	17.5	30.3

Notes:

Tested By SG Date 7/13/20 Checked By JLK Date 7/14/20

page 1 of 1

DCN: CT-S1 DATE: 3/18/13 REVISION: 4

 $S: \label{lem:content.xls} S: \label{lem:content.xls} S: \label{lem:content.xls} A triangle of the second content of the second co$

ASTM D7263-09



Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure
Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064

Project No.: 2020-350-001 Lab ID: 2020-350-001-001 Boring No.: FD-20-001
Depth Pushed (ft): 7.0-9.0
Shelby Tube No.: U-1
Recovery (ft): NA

MOISTURE CONTENT

Section Number
Tare Number
203
Weight of Tare & Wet Sample (g)
Weight of Tare & Dry Sample (g)
185.85
Weight of Tare (g)
Moisture Content (%)
203

UNIT WEIGHT

Weight of Tube & Wet Sample (g)

Weight of Tube (g)

Weight of Wet Sample (g)

Length 1 (in) Length 2 (in)

Length 3 (in)

Top Diameter (in)

Middle Diameter (in)

Bottom Diameter (in)

Sample Volume (cm³)

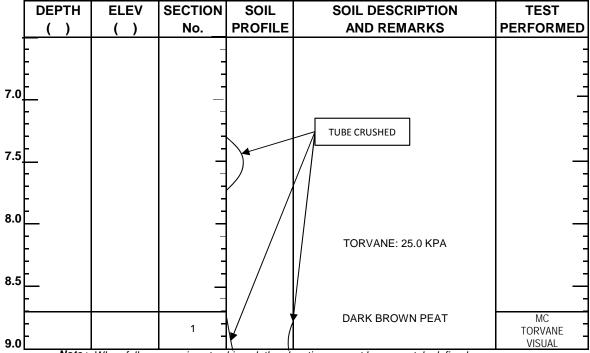
Moisture Content (%)

Unit Wet Weight (g/cm³)

Unit Wet Weight (pcf)

Unit Dry Weight (g/cm³) Unit Dry Weight (pcf)

SOIL PROFILE AND SAMPLING



Note: When full recovery is not achieved, the elevation can not be accurately defined. Indicate each cut of the tube with an arrow.

Indicate dividing line between soil types with a solid line.

Indicate wax by cross-hatching. Indicate soil types by standard symbols.

Tested By RPE Date 7/13/20 Checked By NJM Date 7/30/20

page 1 of 2 DCN: CT-S37 DATE:4-10-13 REVISION: 3 Shelby.x/s



ASTM D7263-09

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure
Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064

Project No.: 2020-350-001 Lab ID: 2020-350-001-001 Boring No.: FD-20-001
Depth Pushed (ft): 7.0-9.0
Shelby Tube No.: U-1
Recovery (ft): NA



Section 1





Client: FD-20-01 Wood Env. & Infrastructure Boring No.: Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064 Depth Pushed (ft): 9.0-11.0' Project No.: 2020-350-001 Shelby Tube No.: U-2 NA Lab ID: 2020-350-001-002 Recovery (ft):

MOISTURE CONTENT

Section Number	1	2	3
Tare Number		3343	3375
Weight of Tare & Wet Sample (g)		191.20	288.64
Weight of Tare & Dry Sample (g)		60.66	97.64
Weight of Tare (g)		8.09	8.35
Moisture Content (%)		248.32	213.91
UNIT WEIGHT			
Weight of Tube & Wet Sample (g)			456.77

Weight of Tube (g) 175.19 Weight of Wet Sample (g) 281.58 Length 1 (in) 2.385 Length 2 (in) 2.398 Length 3 (in) 2.387 Top Diameter (in) 2.872 Middle Diameter (in) 2.883 Bottom Diameter (in) 2.885 255.14 Sample Volume (cm3) Moisture Content (%) 213.91 1.10 Unit Wet Weight (g/cm³) 68.87 Unit Wet Weight (pcf) Unit Dry Weight (g/cm³) 0.35 Unit Dry Weight (pcf) 21.9

SOIL PROFILE AND SAMPLING

	DEPTH	ELEV ()	SECTION No.	SOIL PROFILE	SOIL DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS	TEST PERFORMED
9.0		, ,			TORVANE: 31.5 KPA	-
10.5	-		3 <u>-</u>		DARK BROWN PEAT	UNIT WEIGHT MC TORVANE MC
11.0	-		1 _		WAX	NA _

Note: When full recovery is not achieved, the elevation can not be accurately defined.

Indicate each cut of the tube with an arrow.

Indicate dividing line between soil types with a solid line.

Indicate wax by cross-hatching. Indicate soil types by standard symbols.

Tested By RPE Date 7/13/20 Checked By NJM Date 7/30/20

page 1 of 2 DCN: CT-S37 DATE:4-10-13 REVISION: 3 Shelby.x/s



ASTM D7263-09

Client: Client Reference: Project No.:

Lab ID:

Wood Env. & Infrastructure SAEP Stratford 3616176064 2020-350-001 2020-350-001-002

Boring No.: FD-20-01
Depth Pushed (ft): 9.0-11.0'
Shelby Tube No.: U-2
Recovery (ft): NA





Section 2



Section 3



Tested By	RPE	Date	7/13/20	Checked By	NJM	Date	7/30/20



SIEVE AND HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

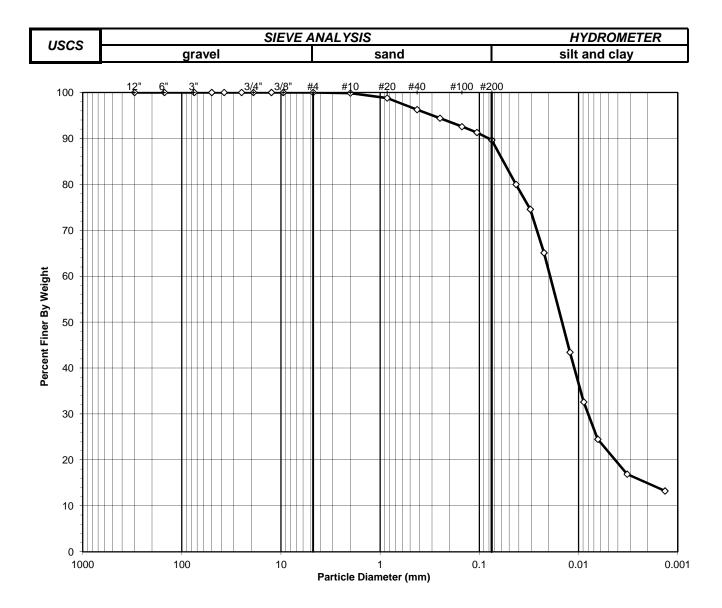
ASTM D6913 / D7928

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064 Project No.:

2020-350-001

Lab ID: 2020-350-001-003 Boring No.: FD-20-01 Depth (ft): 15.0-17.0' Sample No.: S-3

Soil Color: Dark Gray



USCS Symbol: MH, TESTED

D50 = 0.01

USCS Classification:

ELASTIC SILT

Tested By LF 7/28/20 Checked By JLK 7/29/20 Date Date

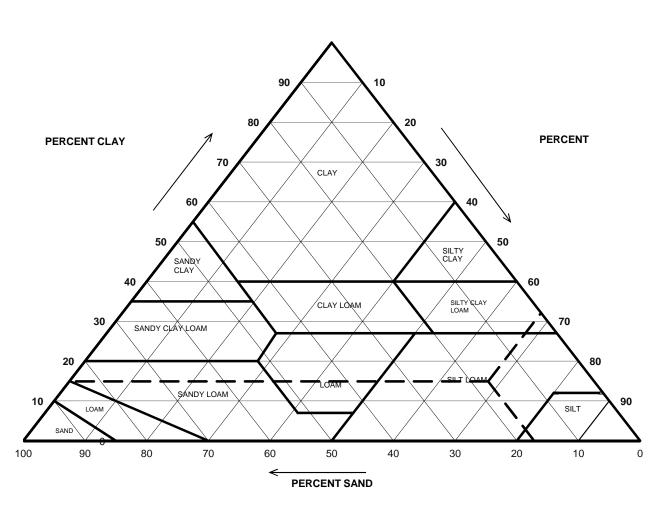
page 1 of 4 DCN: CT-S73J, DATE 5/22/17, REV. 1e



USDA CLASSIFICATION CHART

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure Boring No.: Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064 Depth (ft):

Project No.: 2020-350-001 Lab ID: 2020-350-001-003 Boring No.: FD-20-01
Depth (ft): 15.0-17.0'
Sample No.: S-3
Soil Color: Dark Gray



			USDA SUMMARY	
Particle	Percent		Actual	Corrected % of Minus 2.0 mm
Size (mm)	Finer		Percentage	material for USDA Classification
		Gravel	0.13	
2	99.87	Sand	17.17	17.19
0.05	82.70	Silt	67.80	67.89
0.002	14.90	Clay	14.90	14.92

USDA Classification: SILT LOAM

WASH SIEVE ANALYSIS





Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure Boring No.: FD-20-01
Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064 Depth (ft): 15.0-17.0'
Project No.: Sample No.: S-3

Lab ID: 2020-350-001-003 Soil Color: Dark Gray

Moisture Content of Passing 3/4" Material Moisture Content of Retained 3/4" Material							
Toro No :			•	2042	Toro No :		NA
Tare No.: Wt. of Tare & Wet Sample (g):				64.91	Tare No.: Weight of Tare & Wet Sample (g):		NA NA
	e & Dry Sampl			54.91	Weight of Tare & Wet Sample (g):		NA
Weight of		0 (9).		47.98	Weight of Tare (g):	inplo (g).	NA
Weight of	νο,			0.00	Weight of Water (g):		NA
_	Dry Soil (g):			16.93	Weight of Dry Soil (g):		NA
Moisture (Content (%):			0.0	Moisture Content (%):		0.0
Dur. Maiada	t of Commis (or	Α.		NIA	Total Duri Wainht of Com		240.02
	t of Sample (g	•		NA 2042	Total Dry Weight of Sam		216.93
	Sub-Specimen	•		2042 64.91	Wet Weight of +3/4" Sar		0.00
Weight of	e & Wet Sub-S	specimen (g):		47.98	Dry Weight of + 3/4" San		0.00 216.93
	men Wet Wei	abt (a):		16.93	Dry Weight of - 3/4" San Dry Weight -3/4" +3/8" S		0.00
	-3/8" Sub-Spe			NA	Dry Weight of -3/8" Sam	. (0)	216.93
,	•	Sub-Specimen (g):		NA	J - Factor (% Finer than		210.93 NA
Weight of		oub-opecimen (g).	NA NA		J - Factor (% Finer than 3/4"):		NA NA
_	men -3/8" Wet	t Weight (a):		NA	o ractor (70 miles than	0/0 J.	14/1
		(9)					
Sieve	Sieve	Weight of Soil		Percent	Accumulated	Percent A	Accumulated
Size	Opening	Retained		Retained	Percent	Finer	Percent
					Retained		Finer
	(mm)	(g)		(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
12"	300	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0
6"	150	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0
3"	75	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0
2"	50	0.00	(*)	0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0
1 1/2"	37.5	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0
1"	25	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0
3/4"	19	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0
1/2"	12.5	0.00	(**)	0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0
3/8"	9.5	0.00	()	0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0
#4	4.75	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0
#10	2	0.29		0.13	0.13	99.87	99.9
#20	0.85	2.35	(**)	1.08	1.22	98.78	98.8
#40	0.425	5.47		2.52	3.74	96.26	96.3
#60	0.25	4.05		1.87	5.61	94.39	94.4
#100	0.15	3.99		1.84	7.44	92.56	92.6
#140	0.106	2.74		1.26	8.71	91.29	91.3
#200	0.075	3.57		1.65	10.35	89.65	89.6
Pan	-	194.47		89.65	100.00	-	-

Notes: (*) The + 3/4" sieve analysis is based on the Total Dry Weight of the Sample

(**) The - 3/4" and - 3/8" sieve analysis is based on the Weight of the Dry Specimen

Tested By LF Date 7/28/20 Checked By JLK Date 7/29/20 page 3 of 4 DCN: CT-S73J, DATE 5/22/17, REV. 1e



HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

ASTM D7928-17

Client: Client Reference:

Wood Env. & Infrastructure SAEP Stratford 3616176064

2020-350-001

Project No.: Lab ID: 2020-350-001-003

Boring No.: Depth (ft):

FD-20-01 15.0-17.0'

Sample No.: S-3

Soil Color: Dark Gray

Elapsed Time (min)	Reading rm	Temp. (C°)	Offset rd,m	Effectiv e Depth, Hm (cm)	D (mm)	Mass Percent (%) Finer, Nm	Mass Percent (%) Finer, Nm'
0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1	35.0	23.2	5.45	10.6	0.0426	89.2	80.0
2	33.0	23.2	5.45	11.0	0.0307	83.2	74.6
4	29.5	23.2	5.45	11.6	0.0223	72.6	65.1
15	21.5	23.2	5.45	13.1	0.0122	48.5	43.4
30	17.5	23.2	5.45	13.8	0.0089	36.4	32.6
60	14.5	23.2	5.45	14.3	0.0064	27.3	24.5
240	11.5	23.7	5.25	14.9	0.0032	18.9	16.9
1440	10.5	22.7	5.63	15.0	0.0013	14.8	13.2

Soil Specimen Data

Tare No.: 700 Wt. of Tare & Dry Material (g): 124.81

Weight of Tare (g): 87.05 Weight of Deflocculant (g): 5.0

Weight of Dry Material (g):

Percent Finer than # 200:

Specific Gravity:

89.65

2.70 Assumed

Notes: Hydrometer test is performed on - # 200 sieve material.

32.76

Hydrometer - 152H G- 1819 Cylinder G- 356 Thermometer G- 1505 Balance G- 657 #200 Sieve G- 1944 Foam Inhibitor Used No

TO 7/27/20 JLK 7/29/20 Tested By Date Checked By Date



ATTERBERG LIMITS

ASTM D 4318-17

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure Boring No.: FD-20-01
Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064 Depth (ft): 15.0-17.0'
Project No.: 2020-350-001 Sample No.: S-3

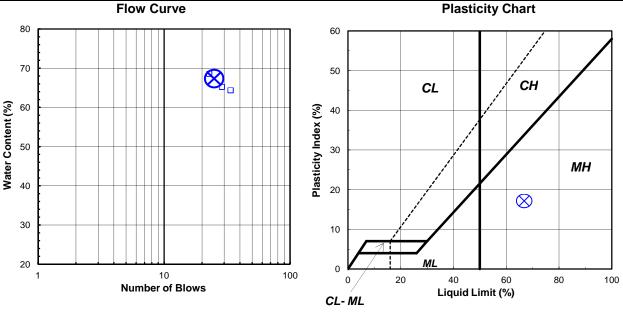
Lab ID: 2020-350-001-003 Soil Description: DARK GRAY ELASTIC SILT

Note: The USCS symbol used with this test refers only to the minus No. 40 (Minus No. 40 sieve material, Air dried)

sieve material. See the "Sieve and Hydrometer Analysis" graph page for the complete material description.

As Received Moisture		Liquid Limit Test				
ASTM D2216-19	1	2	3	M		
Tare Number:	13	319	235	542	U	
Wt. of Tare & Wet Sample (g):	39.92	40.69	38.91	40.52	L	
Wt. of Tare & Dry Sample (g):	25.15	32.85	30.96	32.33	Т	
Weight of Tare (g):	8.68	20.65	18.75	20.37	I	
Weight of Water (g):	14.8	7.8	8.0	8.2	Р	
Weight of Dry Sample (g):	16.5	12.2	12.2	12.0	0	
Was As Received MC Preserved:	Yes				1	
Moisture Content (%):	89.7	64.3	65.1	68.5	N	
Number of Blows:		34	29	23	Т	

Plastic Limit Test	1	2	Range	Test Results	
Tare Number:	6234	305		Liquid Limit (%):	67
Wt. of Tare & Wet Sample (g):	24.80	25.60			
Wt. of Tare & Dry Sample (g):	22.76	23.44		Plastic Limit (%):	50
Weight of Tare (g):	18.68	19.05			
Weight of Water (g):	2.0	2.2		Plasticity Index (%):	17
Weight of Dry Sample (g):	4.1	4.4			
				USCS Symbol:	MH
Moisture Content (%):	50.0	49.2	0.8		
Note: The acceptable range of the	two Moistu	re Conten	ts is ± 0.84		



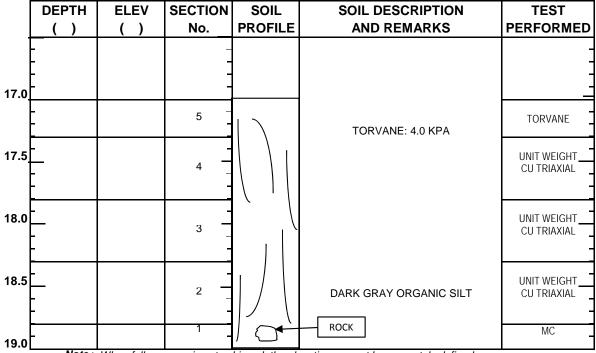
Tested By JP Date 7/22/20 Checked By BRB Date 7/24/20





Client: Client Reference: Project No.: Lab ID:		2020-350-001-004		Boring No.: Depth Pushed (ft): Shelby Tube No.: Recovery (ft):		
MOISTURE CONTEL Section Number Tare Number Weight of Tare & We Weight of Tare & Dry Weight of Tare (g) Moisture Content (%)	t Sample (g) Sample (g)	1 1596 442.34 376.72 96.43 23.41	2	3	4	
UNIT WEIGHT Weight of Tube & Weight of Tube (g) Weight of Wet Samp Length 1 (in) Length 2 (in) Length 3 (in) Top Diameter (in) Middle Diameter (in) Bottom Diameter (in) Sample Volume (cm³ Moisture Content (%) Unit Wet Weight (g/c Unit Dry Weight (g/c Unit Dry Weight (pc	m ³)		1524.50 421.20 1103.30 5.825 5.827 5.806 2.885 2.889 2.902 626.41 23.41 1.76 109.90 1.43 89.1	1512.90 434.55 1078.35 6.023 6.002 5.996 2.884 2.898 2.889 645.87 23.41 1.67 104.18 1.35 84.4	1405.60 432.53 973.07 6.004 5.955 5.971 2.895 2.891 2.897 644.39 23.41 1.51 94.23 1.22 76.4	

SOIL PROFILE AND SAMPLING



Note: When full recovery is not achieved, the elevation can not be accurately defined. Indicate each cut of the tube with an arrow.

Indicate dividing line between soil types with a solid line.

Indicate wax by cross-hatching. Indicate soil types by standard symbols.

 Tested By
 RPE
 Date
 7/21/20
 Checked By
 NJM
 Date
 7/30/20

 page 1 of 2
 DCN: CT-S37 DATE:4-10-13 REVISION: 3
 Shelby.xls



ASTM D7263-09

Client: Client Reference: Project No.:

Lab ID:

Wood Env. & Infrastructure SAEP Stratford 3616176064 2020-350-001 2020-350-001-004

Boring No.: FD-20-01
Depth Pushed (ft): 17.0-19.0
Shelby Tube No.: U-3
Recovery (ft): NA





Section 3



Section 4



Tested By RPE Date 7/21/20 Checked By NJM Date 7/30/20



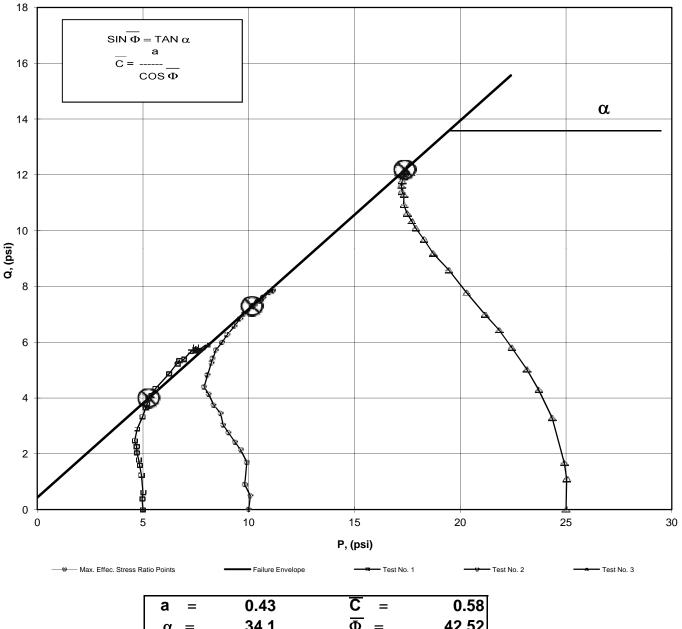
ASTM D4767-11

Client: Client Reference: Wood Env. & Infrastructure SAEP Stratford 3616176064

Project No.: 2020-350-001 Boring No.: FD-20-01 Depth (ft): 17.0-19.0 Sample No.: U-3

Lab ID: 2020-350-001-004

Consolidated Undrained Triaxial Test with Pore Pressure



a =	0.43	<u>C</u> =	0.58
α =	34.1	$\overline{\Phi} =$	42.52

Tested By: JAB Date: 7/21/20 Approved By: NJM Date: 7/28/20

DCN: CT-S28 DATE: 4/12/13 REVISION: 3

Sigmatriax.xls





NOTE: GRAPH NOT TO SCALE

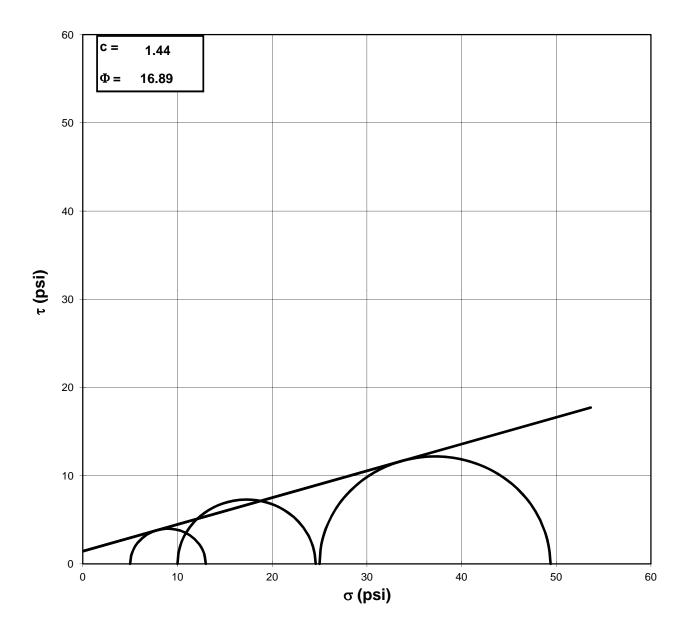
ASTM D4767-11

Client: Victoria Client Reference: Significant Reference: Significan

Wood Env. & Infrastructure SAEP Stratford 3616176064 2020-350-001 Boring No.: FD-20-01 Depth (ft): 17.0-19.0 Sample No.: U-3

Lab ID: 2020-350-001-004

Visual Description: Dark Gray Organic Silt (UNDISTURBED)



Failure Based on Maximum Effective Principal Stress Ratio

Tested By: JAB Date: 7/21/20 Approved By: NJM Date: 7/28/20

page 2 of 10 DCN: CT-S28 DATE: 4/12/13 REVISION: 3



ASTM D4767-11

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure Boring No.: FD-20-01
Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064 Depth (ft): 18.3-18.8
Project No.: 2020-350-001 Sample No.: U-3

Lab ID: 2020-350-001-004

Visual Description: Dark Gray Organic Silt (UNDISTURBED)

Stage No.	1	INITIAL SAMPLE DIMENSIONS (in)	
Test No.	1		
		Length 1: 5.825 Diameter 1: 2	.885
PRESSURES (psi)		3.	.889
		Length 3: 5.806 Diameter 3: 2	.902
Cell Pressure (psi)	37	Avg. Length: 5.819 Avg. Diam.: 2	.892
Back Pressure (psi)	32		
Eff. Conf. Pressure (psi)	5.0	VOLUME CHANGE	
Pore Pressure		Initial Burette Reading (ml)	24.0
Response (%)	99	Final Burette Reading (ml)	9.6
		Final Change (ml)	14.4
MAXIMUM OBLIQUITY	POINTS		
		Initial Dial Reading (mil)	17
<u>P</u> =	5.27	Dial Reading After Saturation (mil)	53
Q =	3.99	Dial Reading After Consolidation (mil)	105

Q =		3.99		Diai Reading A	ner Consolidatio	(ווווו)	105
	LOAD		DEFOR	MATION	PORE	E PRESSURE	
	(LB)		(I	N)		(PSI)	
	10.0			000		32.0	<u> </u>
	14.7			002		32.4	
	17.7			003		32.6	
	25.9		0.0	009		33.3	
	30.2		0.0	014		33.7	
	32.9		0.0	020		34.0	
	36.1		0.0	030		34.3	
	39.0		0.0	038		34.6	
	41.9		0.0	050		34.9	
	47.4		0.0	071		35.2	
	53.3		0.1	100		35.4	
	58.0		0.1	134		35.5	
	60.0		0.1	168		35.6	
	63.0		0.2	209		35.7	
	64.6		0.2	239		35.7	
	68.4		0.2	280		35.7	
	76.2		0.3	336		35.6	
	83.4			394		35.6	
	82.3			438		35.6	
	85.5			497		35.5	
	89.9			540		35.4	
	93.1		0.5	584		35.3	
	92.7		0.6	626		35.3	
	92.1			655		35.2	
	92.7			385		35.2	
	93.4			715		35.1	
	94.2			745		35.1	
	96.1			788		35.0	
	98.1			333		34.9	
	98.6			361		34.8	
	97.3		3.0	390		34.9	
Tested By:	JAB		/21/20	Input Checked	d By: KC		Date:
nage 3 of 10		DCN: CT-S28 DATE:	1/12/12 DEVISION: 3				

page 3 of 10

DCN: CT-S28 DATE: 4/12/13 REVISION: 3



ASTM D4767-11

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure
Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064

Project No.: 2020-350-001

Visual Description:

Lab ID: 2020-350-001-004

Boring No.: FD-20-01
Depth (ft): 18.3-18.8
Sample No.: U-3

Dark Gray Organic Silt (UNDISTURBED)

Effective (Confining Pres	ssure (psi)	5.0		Stage No. Test No		1 1	
INITIAL D	IMENSIONS				VOLUME CHANGE			
Initial Sam Initial Sam	Sample Diameter (in) 2.89 Length Aft		Length After Consolida	me After Consolidation (in³) oth After Consolidation (in) of After Consolidation (in²)				
Strain (%)	Deviator Stress PSI	ΔU	$\overline{\sigma}_1$	σ ₃	Effective Principal Stress Ratio	Ā	P	Q
0.03 0.05 0.15 0.25 0.36 0.52 0.67 0.87 1.23 1.74 2.33 2.92 3.64 4.16 4.89	0.74 1.20 2.48 3.16 3.57 4.06 4.51 4.94 5.78 6.66 7.33 7.59 7.98 8.18 8.69	0.41 0.60 1.32 1.74 1.99 2.32 2.56 2.86 3.17 3.35 3.52 3.60 3.72 3.68 3.74	5.32 5.60 6.16 6.42 6.58 6.74 6.95 7.07 7.62 8.31 8.81 8.99 9.26 9.51 9.95	4.6 4.4 3.7 3.3 3.0 2.7 2.4 2.1 1.8 1.6 1.5 1.4 1.3	1.161 1.274 1.673 1.967 2.185 2.513 2.847 3.313 4.153 5.039 5.957 6.427 7.234 7.188 7.908	0.57 0.50 0.54 0.56 0.56 0.58 0.57 0.59 0.55 0.51 0.49 0.48 0.47 0.45	4.96 5.00 4.92 4.84 4.80 4.71 4.69 4.61 4.73 4.98 5.15 5.19 5.27 5.41 5.61	0.37 0.60 1.24 1.58 1.79 2.03 2.25 2.47 2.89 3.33 3.67 3.80 3.99 4.09 4.35
5.87 6.87 7.64 8.67 9.43 10.18 10.93 11.43 11.95 12.48 13.00 13.76 14.53 15.02	9.75 10.70 10.45 10.78 11.32 11.68 11.52 11.37 11.39 11.42 11.46 11.62 11.78	3.64 3.63 3.57 3.46 3.40 3.34 3.27 3.16 3.18 3.14 3.07 3.01 2.95 2.84	11.11 12.07 11.88 12.33 12.92 13.34 13.25 13.21 13.22 13.29 13.39 13.61 13.83 13.93	1.4 1.4 1.5 1.6 1.7 1.7 1.8 1.9 1.9 2.0 2.1 2.2	8.145 8.801 8.297 7.989 8.058 8.029 7.665 7.182 7.242 7.126 6.923 6.846 6.736 6.464	0.38 0.34 0.35 0.32 0.30 0.29 0.29 0.28 0.28 0.28 0.27 0.26 0.25 0.24	6.24 6.72 6.65 6.94 7.26 7.50 7.49 7.52 7.52 7.58 7.66 7.80 7.94 8.04	4.87 5.35 5.22 5.39 5.66 5.84 5.76 5.68 5.70 5.71 5.73 5.81 5.89 5.89

15.53

11.53

2.86

13.68

2.1

6.380

0.25

7.91

5.77

ASTM D4767-11

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure Borio Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064 Deproject No.: 2020-350-001 Sam

2020-350-001 2020-350-001-004 Boring No.: FD-20-01
Depth (ft): 17.8-18.3
Sample No.: U-3

2020-350-001-004

Lab ID:

Visual Description: Dark Gray Organic Silt (UNDISTURBED)

Stage No.	1	INITIAL SAMPLE DIMENSIONS (in)
Test No.	2	
-	<u> </u>	Length 1: 6.023 Diameter 1: 2.884
PRESSURES (psi)		Length 2: 6.002 Diameter 2: 2.890
		Length 3: 5.996 Diameter 3: 2.889
Cell Pressure (psi)	41.5	Avg. Length 6.007 Avg. Diam.: 2.888
Back Pressure (psi)	31.5	
Eff. Conf. Pressure (psi)	10.0	VOLUME CHANGE
Pore Pressure		Initial Burette Reading (ml) 72.0
Response (%)	99	Final Burette Reading (ml) 34.8
		Final Change (ml) 37.2
MAXIMUM OBLIQUITY F	POINTS	
		Initial Dial Reading (mil) 34
<u>P</u> =	10.16	Dial Reading After Saturation (mil) 70
Q =	7.29	Dial Reading After Consolidation (mil) 221

u –		7.20		Diai redaing riter of	orisolidation (min)	221
	LOAD		DEFORMAT	ION	PORE PRESSUR	E
	(LB)		(IN)		(PSI)	
	10.8		0.000		31.5	
	17.0		0.001		31.9	
	22.0		0.003		32.6	
	32.1		0.009		33.3	
	37.7		0.014		34.0	
	41.1		0.020		34.6	
	45.4		0.029		35.2	
	49.0		0.037		35.7	
	54.2		0.049		36.3	
	58.2		0.069		36.9	
	63.4		0.099		37.5	
	67.1		0.134		38.0	
	72.9		0.171		38.3	
	79.0		0.214		38.5	
	81.4		0.244		38.6	
	85.8		0.285		38.8	
	90.4		0.341		38.7	
	95.0		0.402		38.8	
	99.8		0.447		38.7	
	104.3		0.507		38.7	
	107.6		0.551		38.7	
	112.3		0.595		38.6	
	113.4		0.641		38.6	
	114.3		0.672		38.5	
	117.2		0.703		38.5	
	119.1		0.733		38.4	
	120.2		0.762		38.4	
	123.7		0.807		38.3	
	125.8		0.852		38.2	
	126.0		0.882		38.2	
	127.6		0.912		38.1	
Tested By:	JAB	Date: 7/	21/20	Input Checked By:	KC	Date:
nage 5 of 10		DCN: CT 920 DATE: 4	/10/12 DEVICION: 2			

page 5 of 10 DCN: CT-S28 DATE: 4/12/13 REVISION: 3

7/28/20





Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure Client Reference:

SAEP Stratford 3616176064

Project No.: 2020-350-001 Lab ID: 2020-350-001-004

Boring No.: FD-20-01 Depth (ft): 17.8-18.3 Sample No.: U-3

Visual Description: Dark Gray Organic Silt (UNDISTURBED)

Effective C	onfining Pres	ssure (psi)	10.0		Stage No. Test No		1 2	
INITIAL DI	MENSIONS				VOLUME CHANGE			
Initial Sample Length (in) Initial Sample Diameter (in) Initial Sample Area (in²) Initial Sample Volume (in³)		6.01 2.89 6.55 39.34		Volume After Consolida Length After Consolida Area After Consolidation		36.36 5.82 6.248		
Strain (%)	Deviator Stress PSI	ΔU	$\overline{\sigma}_1$	$\overline{\sigma}_3$	Effective Principal Stress Ratio	Ā	P	Q
0.02 0.04 0.15 0.24 0.34 0.49 0.64 0.83 1.19 1.70 2.31 2.93 3.67 4.19 4.89 5.86 6.90 7.68 8.71 9.47 10.23 11.01 11.54 12.08 12.59 13.10 13.86 14.63	0.99 1.79 3.40 4.29 4.83 5.51 6.07 6.90 7.50 8.28 8.80 9.65 10.51 10.83 11.42 11.99 12.54 13.15 13.67 14.03 14.58 14.62 14.65 14.97 15.15 15.21 15.57 15.72 15.65	0.42 1.08 1.79 2.53 3.07 3.71 4.24 4.78 5.40 6.04 6.51 6.77 7.02 7.11 7.27 7.25 7.28 7.24 7.25 7.24 7.13 7.11 7.05 6.96 6.91 6.92 6.80 6.71	10.57 10.71 11.60 11.76 11.77 11.80 11.82 12.11 12.09 12.25 12.29 12.88 13.49 13.72 14.15 14.74 15.26 15.90 16.42 16.80 17.45 17.50 17.60 18.00 18.24 18.29 18.77 19.01	9.6 8.9 8.2 7.5 6.9 6.3 5.8 5.2 4.6 4.0 3.5 3.2 3.0 2.9 2.7 2.8 2.8 2.9 2.9 3.0 3.1 3.1 3.2 3.3	1.103 1.201 1.414 1.575 1.697 1.876 2.054 2.322 2.631 3.089 3.524 3.988 4.532 4.747 5.181 5.358 5.612 5.771 5.965 6.077 6.078 6.064 5.957 5.927 5.910 5.938 5.872 5.773	0.43 0.61 0.53 0.60 0.64 0.68 0.71 0.70 0.73 0.74 0.75 0.71 0.67 0.66 0.64 0.61 0.59 0.56 0.54 0.52 0.49 0.49 0.49 0.49 0.49 0.49 0.46 0.46 0.46 0.46 0.46 0.46 0.46 0.46 0.47	10.07 9.81 9.91 9.61 9.35 9.05 8.79 8.67 8.34 8.10 7.89 8.06 8.23 8.30 8.44 8.75 8.99 9.33 9.59 9.78 10.16 10.20 10.28 10.52 10.66 10.69 10.98 11.15	0.50 0.90 1.70 2.15 2.42 2.76 3.03 3.45 3.75 4.14 4.40 4.83 5.26 5.41 5.71 6.00 6.27 6.57 6.83 7.02 7.29 7.31 7.32 7.48 7.58 7.61 7.79 7.86

page 6 of 10



7/28/20

CONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL TEST WITH PORE PRESSURE READINGS

ASTM D4767-11

Client: Client Reference: Wood Env. & Infrastructure SAEP Stratford 3616176064

Boring No.: FD-20-01 Depth (ft): 17.3-17.8 Sample No.: U-3

Project No.: Lab ID:

2020-350-001-004

Visual Description: Dark Gray Organic Silt (UNDISTURBED)

2020-350-001

Stage No.	1	INITIAL SAN	IPLE DIN	IENSIONS (in)	
Test No.	3				
		Length 1:	6.004	Diameter 1:	2.895
PRESSURES (psi)		Length 2:	5.955	Diameter 2:	2.891
		Length 3:	5.971	Diameter 3:	2.897
Cell Pressure (psi)	56.9	Avg. Length:	5.977	Avg. Diam.:	2.894
Back Pressure (psi)	31.9				
Eff. Conf. Pressure (psi)	25.0	VOLUME CH	HANGE		
Pore Pressure		Initial Burette	Reading	(ml)	144.0
Response (%)	99	Final Burette	Reading	(ml)	48.1
		Final Change	e (ml)		95.9
MAXIMUM OBLIQUITY PO	DINTS				
		Initial Dial Re	eading (m	il)	30
P =	17.39	Dial Reading	After Sat	turation (mil)	102
Q =	12.18	Dial Reading A	After Conso	olidation (mil)	487

LOAD DEFORMATION PORE PRESSURE (LB) (IN) (PSI) 12.4 0.000 31.9 25.3 0.002 33.0 31.9 0.003 33.7 50.7 0.008 35.8 62.4 0.015 37.5 71.0 0.020 38.8 80.3 0.029 40.3	487
12.4 0.000 31.9 25.3 0.002 33.0 31.9 0.003 33.7 50.7 0.008 35.8 62.4 0.015 37.5 71.0 0.020 38.8 80.3 0.029 40.3	
25.3 0.002 33.0 31.9 0.003 33.7 50.7 0.008 35.8 62.4 0.015 37.5 71.0 0.020 38.8 80.3 0.029 40.3	
31.9 0.003 33.7 50.7 0.008 35.8 62.4 0.015 37.5 71.0 0.020 38.8 80.3 0.029 40.3	
50.70.00835.862.40.01537.571.00.02038.880.30.02940.3	
62.40.01537.571.00.02038.880.30.02940.3	
71.0 0.020 38.8 80.3 0.029 40.3	
80.3 0.029 40.3	
87.6 0.038 41.5	
94.4 0.049 42.7	
103.9 0.070 44.4	
113.9 0.100 46.0	
121.6 0.135 47.4	
128.4 0.172 48.3	
134.3 0.214 49.1	
138.0 0.245 49.5	
142.3 0.286 50.0	
147.7 0.343 50.5	
153.9 0.404 50.9	
156.6 0.448 51.1	
161.1 0.508 51.3	
164.4 0.552 51.4	
167.9 0.597 51.5	
170.3 0.642 51.6	
171.4 0.673 51.6	
173.5 0.703 51.7	
174.8 0.733 51.7	
176.6 0.763 51.7	
177.4 0.808 51.7	
179.2 0.853 51.6	
179.2 0.883 51.6	
179.7 0.913 51.6	
Tested By: JAB Date: 7/21/20 Input Checked By: KC Date: 7/21/20 Input Checked By: 7/21/	

page 7 of 10

DCN: CT-S28 DATE: 4/12/13 REVISION: 3



ASTM D4767-11

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure Client Reference:

Project No.: 2020-350-001 Lab ID: 2020-350-001-004

Boring No.: FD-20-01 Depth (ft): SAEP Stratford 3616176064 17.3-17.8 Sample No.: U-3

Visual Description: Dark Gray Organic Silt (UNDISTURBED)

Effective (Confining Pres	ssure (psi)	25.0		Stage No. Test No		1 3		
INITIAL D	IMENSIONS				VOLUME CHANGE				
Initial Sample Length (in) Initial Sample Diameter (in) Initial Sample Area (in²) Initial Sample Volume (in³)		5.98 2.89 6.58 39.32		Volume After Consolida Length After Consolida Area After Consolidation	tion (in)		32.05 5.52 5.806		
Strain (%)	Deviator Stress PSI	ΔU	$\overline{\sigma}_1$	<u></u>	Effective Principal Stress Ratio	Ā	P	Q	
0.03 0.06 0.15 0.27 0.36 0.53 0.69 0.89 1.27 1.81 2.45 3.11 3.88 4.43 5.19 6.21 7.31	2.22 3.35 6.59 8.59 10.06 11.63 12.87 14.00 15.55 17.17 18.35 19.36 20.18 20.68 21.21 21.86 22.59	1.07 1.76 3.95 5.58 6.89 8.39 9.60 10.83 12.48 14.12 15.45 16.40 17.20 17.63 18.11 18.60 18.96	26.14 26.59 27.64 28.00 28.17 28.24 28.27 28.16 28.07 28.05 27.90 27.96 27.98 28.05 28.05 28.10 28.26 28.63	23.9 23.2 21.1 19.4 18.1 16.6 15.4 14.2 12.5 10.9 9.5 8.6 7.8 7.4 6.9 6.4 6.0	1.093 1.144 1.313 1.442 1.555 1.700 1.835 1.988 2.242 2.578 2.922 3.251 3.586 3.806 4.080 4.415 4.740	0.49 0.53 0.61 0.66 0.69 0.73 0.75 0.81 0.83 0.85 0.86 0.86 0.86 0.86	25.03 24.92 24.35 23.71 23.14 22.43 21.84 21.17 20.30 19.46 18.72 18.28 17.89 17.71 17.49 17.33 17.33	1.11 1.68 3.29 4.29 5.03 5.81 6.43 7.00 7.78 8.58 9.18 9.68 10.09 10.34 10.61 10.93 11.29	
8.12 9.20 10.00 10.81 11.62 12.19 12.74 13.28 13.82 14.63 15.45 15.99 16.54	22.82 23.25 23.57 23.89 24.04 24.21 24.25 24.37 24.25 24.37 24.25 24.13 24.05	19.17 19.41 19.53 19.62 19.70 19.74 19.76 19.78 19.79 19.78 19.78 19.74 19.72 19.68	28.65 28.84 29.03 29.26 29.34 29.30 29.45 29.47 29.58 29.48 29.55 29.41 29.37	5.8 5.6 5.5 5.4 5.3 5.3 5.2 5.2 5.2 5.2 5.3 5.3	4.918 5.155 5.312 5.444 5.536 5.566 5.618 5.643 5.678 5.642 5.621 5.573 5.519	0.85 0.84 0.84 0.83 0.83 0.82 0.82 0.82 0.82 0.82 0.83 0.83	17.24 17.22 17.25 17.32 17.32 17.38 17.35 17.35 17.39 17.35 17.40 17.34 17.34	11.41 11.62 11.78 11.94 12.02 12.02 12.10 12.12 12.18 12.13 12.15 12.07 12.02	

page 8 of 10



ASTM D4767-11

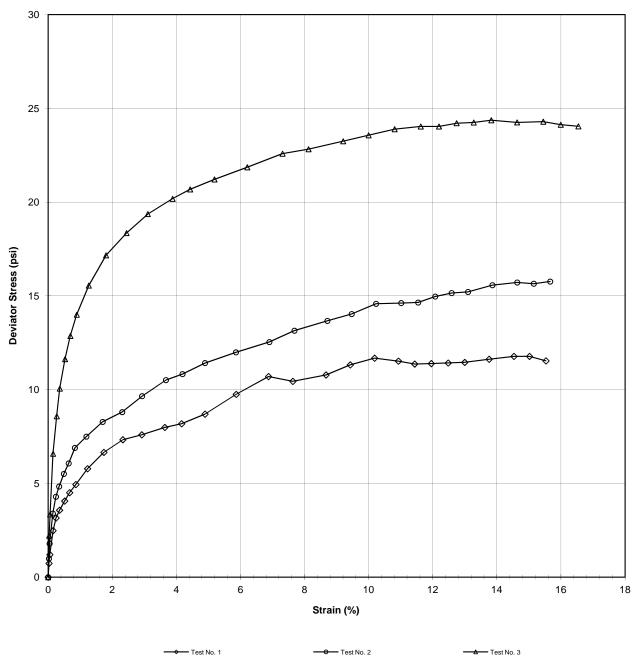
 Client:
 Wood Env. & Infrastructure
 Boring No.:
 FD-20-01

 Client Reference:
 SAEP Stratford 3616176064
 Depth (ft):
 17.0-19.0

 Project No.:
 2020-350-001
 Sample No.:
 U-3

Lab ID: 2020-350-001-004

Visual Description: Dark Gray Organic Silt (UNDISTURBED)



Tested By: JAB Date: 7/21/20 Approved By: NJM Date: 7/28/20

page 9 of 10



ASTM D4767-11

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure
Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064

Project No.: 2020-350-001

Lab ID: 2020-350-001-004 Specific Gravity (assumed) 2.7

Visual Description: Dark Gray Organic Silt (UNDISTURBED)

SAMPLE CONDITION SUMMARY

Boring No.:	FD-20-01	FD-20-01	FD-20-01
Depth (ft):	18.3-18.8	17.8-18.3	17.3-17.8
Sample No.:	U-3	U-3	U-3
Test No.	T1	Т2	Т3
	• •	· -	_
Deformation Rate (in/min)	0.002	0.002	0.002
Back Pressure (psi)	32	31.5	31.9
Consolidation Time (days)	1	1	1
Moisture Content (%) (INITIAL)	23.4	23.4	23.4
Total Unit Weight (pcf)	110.0	104.4	94.3
Dry Unit Weight (pcf)	89.1	84.6	76.4
Moisture Content (%) (FINAL)	39.4	45.4	58.4
Initial State Void Ratio,e	0.892	0.992	1.206
Void Ratio at Shear, e	0.813	0.841	0.798







Tested By: JAB Date: 7/21/20 Input Checked By: KC Date: 7/28/20

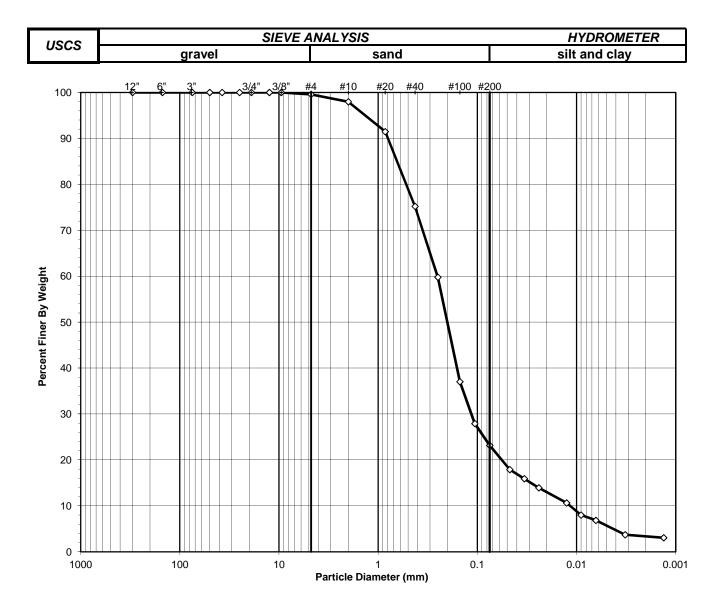
page 10 of 10 DCN: CT-S28 DATE: 4/12/13 REVISION: 3



SIEVE AND HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

ASTM D6913 / D7928

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure Boring No.: FD-20-02 Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064 Depth (ft): 5.0-7.0' Project No.: 2020-350-001 Sample No.: S-2 Lab ID: Soil Color: 2020-350-001-005 Brown



 $\frac{USCS \ Symbol:}{sm, \ ASSUMED} \qquad \qquad D50 = 0.20$

USCS Classification:

SILTY SAND

Tested By JF Date 7/21/20 Checked By JLK Date 7/27/20

page 1 of 4 DCN: CT-S73J, DATE 5/22/17, REV. 1e

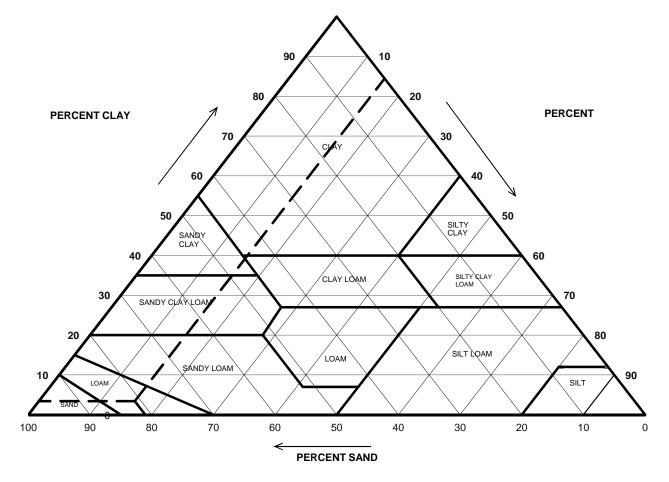


FD-20-02

USDA CLASSIFICATION CHART

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure Boring No.: Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064 Depth (ft): Project No.: 2020-350-001

5.0-7.0' Sample No.: S-2 Lab ID: Soil Color: 2020-350-001-005 Brown



	USDA SUMMARY							
Particle	Percent		Actual	Corrected % of Minus 2.0 mm				
Size (mm)	Finer		Percentage	material for USDA Classification				
		Gravel	2.02					
2	97.98	Sand	79.40	81.04				
0.05	18.57	Silt	15.21	15.53				
0.002	3.36	Clay	3.36	3.43				

USDA Classification: LOAMY SAND

page 2 of 4

WASH SIEVE ANALYSIS





Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure FD-20-02 Boring No.: Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064 Depth (ft): 5.0-7.0' Project No.: 2020-350-001 Sample No.: S-2 Lab ID: 2020-350-001-005 Soil Color: **Brown**

Moisture Content of Passing 3/4" Material Moisture Content of Retained 3/4" Material							
Tare No.:			2	2039	Tare No.:		NA
	e & Wet Sample	e (a):		22.01	Weight of Tare & Wet Sa	ample (a):	NA
	e & Dry Sample			45.38	Weight of Tare & Dry Sa		NA
Weight of		(0)		46.10	Weight of Tare (g):	1 (0)	NA
Weight of	νο,		7	76.63	Weight of Water (g):		NA
_	Dry Soil (g):		1	99.28	Weight of Dry Soil (g):		NA
Moisture (Content (%):		;	38.5	Moisture Content (%):		0.0
Dry Weigh	nt of Sample (g):	:		NA	Total Dry Weight of Sam	ple (g):	199.28
Tare No. (Sub-Specimen)		2	2039	Wet Weight of +3/4" San	nple (g):	0.00
Wt. of Tare	e & Wet Sub-Sp	pecimen (g):	4	22.01	Dry Weight of + 3/4" San	nple (g):	0.00
Weight of	Tare (g):		1.	46.10	Dry Weight of - 3/4" Sam	ple (g):	199.28
Sub-Speci	imen Wet Weigl	ht (g):	2	75.91	Dry Weight -3/4" +3/8" S	ample (g):	0.00
	-3/8" Sub-Speci			NA	Dry Weight of -3/8" Samp		199.28
Wt. of Tare	e & Wet -3/8" S	ub-Specimen (g):		NA	J - Factor (% Finer than 3	3/4"):	NA
Weight of	Tare (g):			NA	J - Factor (% Finer than 3	3/8"):	NA
Sub-Speci	imen -3/8" Wet \	Weight (g):		NA			
Sieve	Sieve	Weight of Soil		Percent	Accumulated	Percent A	Accumulated
Size	Opening	Retained		Retained	Percent	Finer	Percent
					Retained		Finer
	(mm)	(g)		(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
12"	300	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0
6"	150	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0
3"	75	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0
2"	50	0.00	(*)	0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0
1 1/2"	37.5	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0
1"	25	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0
3/4"	19	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0
1/2"	12.5	0.00	(**)	0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0
3/8"	9.5	0.00	()	0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0
#4	4.75	0.82		0.41	0.41	99.59	99.6
#10	2	3.21		1.61	2.02	97.98	98.0
#20	0.85	12.96	(**)	6.50	8.53	91.47	91.5
#40	0.425	32.42		16.27	24.79	75.21	75.2
#60	0.25	30.77		15.44	40.23	59.77	59.8
#100	0.15	45.32		22.74	62.98	37.02	37.0
#140	0.106	18.18		9.12	72.10	27.90	27.9
#200	0.075	9.45		4.74	76.84	23.16	23.2
Pan	-	46.15		23.16	100.00	-	-

Notes: (*) The + 3/4" sieve analysis is based on the Total Dry Weight of the Sample

Date

7/21/20

(**) The - 3/4" and - 3/8" sieve analysis is based on the Weight of the Dry Specimen

page 3 of 4 DCN: CT-S73J, DATE 5/22/17, REV. 1e

Tested By

Checked By

JLK

Date

7/27/20



HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

ASTM D7928-17

Client: W Client Reference: SA

Wood Env. & Infrastructure SAEP Stratford 3616176064

Project No.: 2020-350-001 Lab ID: 2020-350-001-005 Boring No.: Depth (ft): FD-20-02 5.0-7.0'

Sample No.: S-2 Soil Color: Brown

Elapsed Time (min)	Reading rm	Temp. (C°)	Offset rd,m	Effectiv e Depth, Hm (cm)	D (mm)	Mass Percent (%) Finer, Nm	Mass Percent (%) Finer, Nm'
0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1	18.0	25.7	4.44	13.7	0.0471	77.3	17.9
2	16.5	25.7	4.44	14.0	0.0336	68.7	15.9
4	15.0	25.7	4.44	14.2	0.0240	60.2	13.9
15	12.5	25.7	4.44	14.7	0.0126	45.9	10.6
30	10.5	25.7	4.44	15.0	0.0090	34.5	8.0
60	9.5	26.0	4.32	15.2	0.0064	29.5	6.8
240	7.0	26.3	4.19	15.7	0.0032	16.0	3.7
1440	6.5	26.3	4.19	15.8	0.0013	13.2	3.1

Soil Specimen Data

Tare No.: 694 Percent Finer than # 200: 23.16 Wt. of Tare & Dry Material (g): 120.28

Weight of Defloculant (g): 97.93
Weight of Defloculant (g): 5.0
Weight of Dry Material (g): 17.35

Specific Gravity: 2.70 Assumed

Notes: Hydrometer test is performed on - # 200 sieve material.

 Hydrometer - 152H
 G- 1819

 Cylinder
 G- 356

 Thermometer
 G- 1505

 Balance
 G- 657

 #200 Sieve
 G- 1944

 Foam Inhibitor Used
 No

Tested By TO Date 7/22/20 Checked By JLK Date 7/27/20

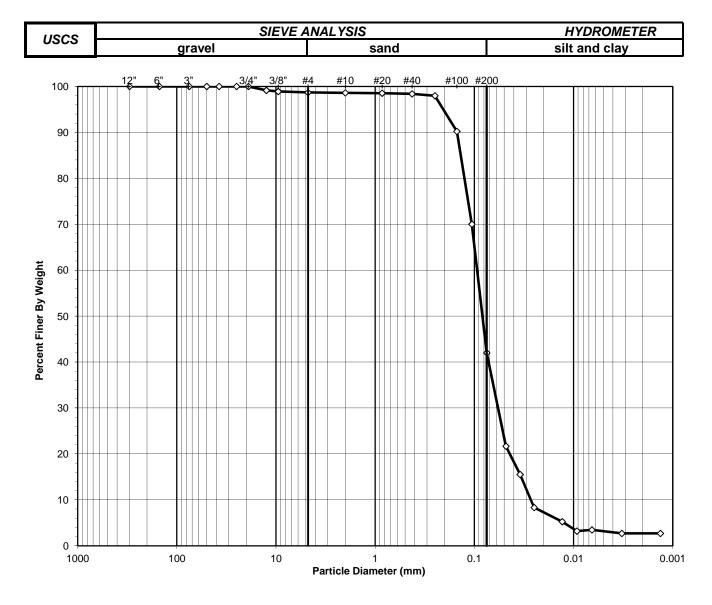


SIEVE AND HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

ASTM D6913 / D7928

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure
Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064

Project No.: 2020-350-001 Lab ID: 2020-350-001-007 Boring No.: FD-20-02
Depth (ft): 20.0-22.0'
Sample No.: S-5
Soil Color: Brown



USCS Symbol: sm, ASSUMED D50 = 0.08

USCS Classification:

SILTY SAND

Tested By JF Date 7/21/20 Checked By JLK Date 7/27/20

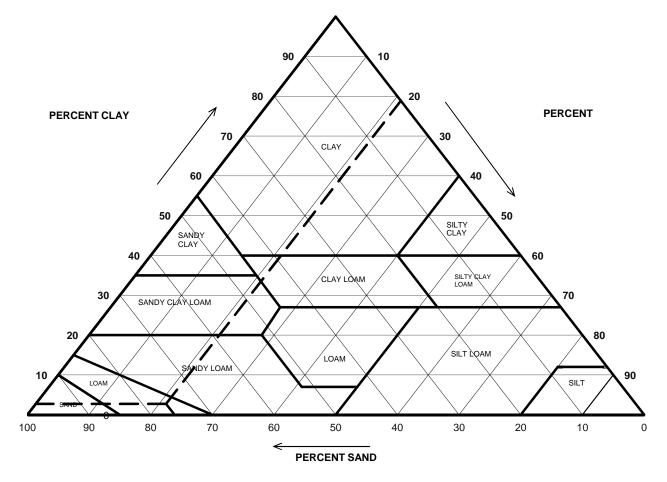
page 1 of 4 DCN: CT-S73J, DATE 5/22/17, REV. 1e



USDA CLASSIFICATION CHART

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure
Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064

Project No.: 2020-350-001 Lab ID: 2020-350-001-007 Boring No.: FD-20-02
Depth (ft): 20.0-22.0'
Sample No.: S-5
Soil Color: Brown



	USDA SUMMARY							
Particle	Percent		Actual	Corrected % of Minus 2.0 mm				
Size (mm)	Finer		Percentage	material for USDA Classification				
		Gravel	1.39					
2	98.61	Sand	75.08	76.13				
0.05	23.54	Silt	20.84	21.13				
0.002	2.70	Clay	2.70	2.73				

USDA Classification: LOAMY SAND

page 2 of 4

WASH SIEVE ANALYSIS

ASTM D6913-17



FD-20-02

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure
Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064

Project No.: 2020-350-001 Lab ID: 2020-350-001-007 Depth (ft): 20.0-22.0'
Sample No.: S-5
Soil Color: Brown

Boring No.:

Moisture Content of Passing 3/4" Material Moisture Content of Retained 3/4" Material									
		•							
Tare No.:				1484	Tare No.:		NA		
Wt. of Tare	e & Wet Samı	ple (g):	600.47		Weight of Tare & Wet Sample (g):		NA		
Wt. of Tare	e & Dry Samp	ole (g):	4	94.58	Weight of Tare & Dry Sa	ample (g):	NA		
Weight of ⁻	Tare (g):		1	49.49	Weight of Tare (g):		NA		
Weight of \	eight of Water (g):			05.89	Weight of Water (g):		NA		
Weight of I	Dry Soil (g):		3	45.09	Weight of Dry Soil (g):		NA		
Moisture (Content (%):			30.7	Moisture Content (%):		0.0		
Dry Weigh	t of Sample (g):		NA	Total Dry Weight of San	nple (g):	345.09		
Tare No. (S	Sub-Specime	n)		1484	Wet Weight of +3/4" Sai	mple (g):	0.00		
,	•	Specimen (g):	6	00.47	Dry Weight of + 3/4" Sai	. (0)	0.00		
Weight of		. (0)		49.49	Dry Weight of - 3/4" San		345.09		
	men Wet We	iaht (a):		50.98	Dry Weight -3/4" +3/8" S	. (0)	3.78		
	-3/8" Sub-Spe			NA	Dry Weight of -3/8" Sam	. (0)	341.31		
`	•	Sub-Specimen (g):		NA	J - Factor (% Finer than		NA		
Weight of		· · · · · · · · · · · · ·		NA	J - Factor (% Finer than	,	NA		
	men -3/8" We	et Weight (g):		NA		/-			
'		3 (3)							
Sieve	Sieve	Weight of Soil		Percent	Accumulated	Percent A	Accumulated		
Size	Opening	Retained		Retained	Percent	Finer	Percent		
					Retained		Finer		
	(mm)	(g)		(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
12"	300	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100		
6"	150	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100		
3"	75	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100		
2"	50	0.00	(*)	0.00	0.00	100.00	100		
1 1/2"	37.5	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100		
1"	25	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100		
3/4"	19	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100		
1/2"	12.5	2.93	(**)	0.85	0.85	99.15	99		
3/8"	9.5	0.85	()	0.25	1.10	98.90	99		
#4	4.75	0.75		0.22	1.31	98.69	99		
#10	2	0.26		0.08	1.39	98.61	99		
#20	0.85	0.28	(**)	0.08	1.47	98.53	99		
#40	0.425	0.50	. ,	0.14	1.61	98.39	98		
#60	0.25	1.40		0.41	2.02	97.98	98		
#100	0.15	26.79		7.76	9.78	90.22	90		
#140	0.106	69.68		20.19	29.97	70.03	70		
#200	0.075	96.66		28.01	57.98	42.02	42		
Pan	-	144.99		42.02	100.00	-	-		

Notes : (*) The + 3/4" sieve analysis is based on the Total Dry Weight of the Sample

(**) The - 3/4" and - 3/8" sieve analysis is based on the Weight of the Dry Specimen

Tested By JF Date 7/21/20 Checked By JLK Date 7/27/20 page 3 of 4 DCN: CT-S73J, DATE 5/22/17, REV. 1e



HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

ASTM D7928-17

Client: Client Reference:

Wood Env. & Infrastructure SAEP Stratford 3616176064

Project No.: 2020-350-001 Lab ID: 2020-350-001-007

Boring No.: Depth (ft):

FD-20-02 20.0-22.0'

Sample No.: S-5 Soil Color: Brown

Elapsed Time (min)	Reading rm	Temp.	Offset rd,m	Effectiv e Depth, Hm (cm)	D (mm)	Mass Percent (%) Finer, Nm	Mass Percent (%) Finer, Nm'
0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1	15.0	25.7	4.44	14.2	0.0480	51.6	21.7
2	12.0	25.7	4.44	14.8	0.0346	36.9	15.5
4	8.5	25.7	4.44	15.4	0.0250	19.8	8.3
15	7.0	25.7	4.44	15.7	0.0130	12.5	5.3
30	6.0	25.7	4.44	15.8	0.0093	7.6	3.2
60	6.0	26.0	4.32	15.8	0.0065	8.2	3.5
240	5.5	26.3	4.19	15.9	0.0033	6.4	2.7
1440	5.5	26.3	4.19	15.9	0.0013	6.4	2.7

Soil Specimen Data

Weight of Dry Material (g):

Tare No.: 1465 Wt. of Tare & Dry Material (g): 120.50 Weight of Tare (g):

95.27 Weight of Deflocculant (g): 5.0 Percent Finer than # 200:

Specific Gravity:

42.02

2.70 Assumed

Notes: Hydrometer test is performed on - # 200 sieve material.

20.23

Hydrometer - 152H G- 1819 Cylinder G- 356 Thermometer G- 1505 Balance G- 657 #200 Sieve G- 1944 Foam Inhibitor Used No

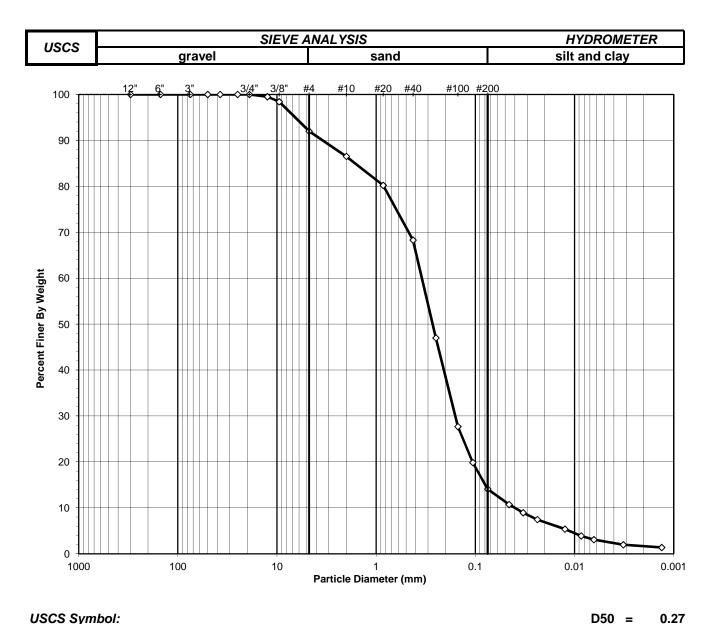
TO 7/22/20 JLK 7/27/20 Tested By Date Checked By Date



SIEVE AND HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

ASTM D6913 / D7928

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure Boring No.: FD-20-03 Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064 Depth (ft): 10.0-12.0' Project No.: 2020-350-001 Sample No.: S-3 Lab ID: Soil Color: 2020-350-001-008 Brown



<u>USCS Symbol:</u> sm, ASSUMED

USCS Classification:

SILTY SAND

Tested By JF Date 7/21/20 Checked By JLK Date 7/27/20

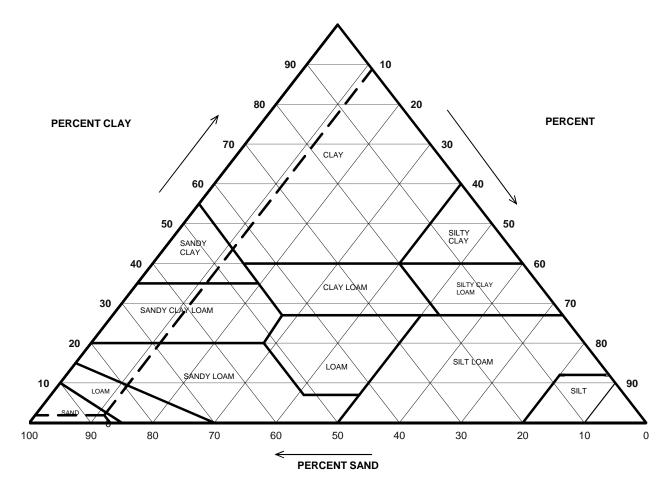
page 1 of 4 DCN: CT-S73J, DATE 5/22/17, REV. 1e



USDA CLASSIFICATION CHART

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure
Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064

Project No.: 2020-350-001 Lab ID: 2020-350-001-008 Boring No.: FD-20-03
Depth (ft): 10.0-12.0'
Sample No.: S-3
Soil Color: Brown



USDA SUMMARY							
Particle	Percent		Actual	Corrected % of Minus 2.0 mm			
Size (mm)	Finer		Percentage	material for USDA Classification			
		Gravel	13.47				
2	86.53	Sand	75.19	86.90			
0.05	11.33	Silt	9.68	11.19			
0.002	1.65	Clay	1.65	1.91			

USDA Classification: SAND

page 2 of 4

WASH SIEVE ANALYSIS

ASTM D6913-17



Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure FD-20-03 Boring No.: Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064 Depth (ft): 10.0-12.0' Project No.: 2020-350-001 Sample No.: S-3 Lab ID: 2020-350-001-008 Soil Color: **Brown**

Moisture C	Content of Pass	sing 3/4" Material		Mois	ture Content of Retained	3/4" Material	
Tare No.:				1443	Tare No.:		NA
	e & Wet Sampl	le (g):	7	16.95	Weight of Tare & Wet Sa	ımple (g):	NA
	e & Dry Sample		6	27.10	Weight of Tare & Dry Sai	NA	
Weight of Tare (g):				44.53	Weight of Tare (g):	,	NA
Weight of	Water (g):		8	39.85	Weight of Water (g):		NA
Weight of Dry Soil (g):		4	82.57	Weight of Dry Soil (g):		NA	
Moisture (Content (%):			18.6	Moisture Content (%):		0.0
Dry Weight of Sample (g):				NA	Total Dry Weight of Sam	ple (g):	482.57
Tare No. (Sub-Specimen)		1443	Wet Weight of +3/4" San	nple (g):	0.00
	e & Wet Sub-S	pecimen (g):	7	16.95	Dry Weight of + 3/4" Sam	nple (g):	0.00
Weight of	Tare (g):		1	44.53	Dry Weight of - 3/4" Sam	ple (g):	482.57
Sub-Speci	men Wet Weig	jht (g):	5	72.42	Dry Weight -3/4" +3/8" Sa	ample (g):	7.65
Tare No. (-	Tare No. (-3/8" Sub-Specimen):				Dry Weight of -3/8" Samp	ole (g):	474.92
Wt. of Tare & Wet -3/8" Sub-Specimen (g):				NA	J - Factor (% Finer than 3	3/4"):	NA
Weight of Tare (g):				NA	J - Factor (% Finer than 3	3/8"):	NA
Sub-Speci	men -3/8" Wet	Weight (g):		NA			
Sieve	Sieve	Weight of Soil		Percent	Accumulated	Percent A	Accumulated
Size	Opening	Retained		Retained	Percent	Finer	Percent
					Retained		Finer
	(mm)	(g)		(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
12"	300	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100
6"	150	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100
3"	75	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100
2"	50	0.00	(*)	0.00	0.00	100.00	100
1 1/2"	37.5	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100
1"	25	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100
3/4"	19	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100
1/2"	12.5	2.41	(**)	0.50	0.50	99.50	100
3/8"	9.5	5.24	()	1.09	1.59	98.41	98
#4	4.75	30.89		6.40	7.99	92.01	92
#10	2	26.48		5.49	13.47	86.53	87
#20	0.85	30.50	(**)	6.32	19.79	80.21	80
#40	0.425	57.51		11.92	31.71	68.29	68
#60	0.25	102.73		21.29	53.00	47.00	47
#100	0.15	93.22		19.32	72.32	27.68	28
#140	0.106	37.78		7.83	80.15	19.85	20

Notes : (*) The + 3/4" sieve analysis is based on the Total Dry Weight of the Sample

27.94

67.87

#200

Pan

0.075

(**) The - 3/4" and - 3/8" sieve analysis is based on the Weight of the Dry Specimen

Tested By JF Date 7/21/20 Checked By JLK Date 7/27/20 page 3 of 4 DCN: CT-S73J, DATE 5/22/17, REV. 1e

5.79

14.06

85.94

100.00

14.06

14



HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

ASTM D7928-17

Client: Client Reference: Wood Env. & Infrastructure SAEP Stratford 3616176064

Project No.: 2020-350-001 Lab ID: 2020-350-001-008 Boring No.: Depth (ft): FD-20-03 10.0-12.0'

Sample No.: S-3 Soil Color: Brown

Elapsed Time (min)	Reading rm	Temp. (C°)	Offset rd,m	Effectiv e Depth, Hm (cm)	D (mm)	Mass Percent (%) Finer, Nm	Mass Percent (%) Finer, Nm'
0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1	22.5	25.7	4.44	12.9	0.0457	76.2	10.7
2	19.5	25.7	4.44	13.4	0.0330	63.6	8.9
4	17.0	25.7	4.44	13.9	0.0237	53.0	7.5
15	13.5	25.7	4.44	14.5	0.0125	38.2	5.4
33	11.0	25.7	4.44	14.9	0.0086	27.7	3.9
60	9.5	26.0	4.32	15.2	0.0064	21.9	3.1
240	7.5	26.3	4.19	15.6	0.0032	14.0	2.0
1440	6.5	26.3	4.19	15.8	0.0013	9.8	1.4

Soil Specimen Data

Weight of Deflocculant (g):

Weight of Dry Material (g):

Tare No.: 1913
Wt. of Tare & Dry Material (g): 123.14
Weight of Tare (g): 94.72

94.72 5.0

23.42

Percent Finer than # 200:

Specific Gravity:

14.06

2.70 Assumed

Notes: Hydrometer test is performed on - # 200 sieve material.

Hydrometer - 152H G- 1819
Cylinder G- 356
Thermometer G- 1505
Balance G- 657
#200 Sieve G- 1944
Foam Inhibitor Used No

Tested By TO Date 7/22/20 Checked By JLK Date 7/27/20





Client: FD-20-03 Wood Env. & Infrastructure Boring No.: Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064 Depth Pushed (ft): 27.0-28.5 Project No.: 2020-350-001 Shelby Tube No.: U-1 Lab ID: 2020-350-001-009 Recovery (ft): 1.6 **MOISTURE CONTENT** Section Number 2 3 4 2988 Tare Number Weight of Tare & Wet Sample (g) 99.34 Weight of Tare & Dry Sample (g) 28.72 Weight of Tare (g) 8.30 Moisture Content (%) 345.84 **UNIT WEIGHT** Weight of Tube & Wet Sample (g) 1108.30 1085.80 1191.10 Weight of Tube (g) 428.86 434.45 438.02 Weight of Wet Sample (g) 656.94 673.85 753.08 Length 1 (in) 5.899 5.973 6.043 Length 2 (in) 5.885 6.004 5.967 Lenath 3 (in) 5.923 5.969 6.033 Top Diameter (in) 2.893 2.896 2.884 Middle Diameter (in) 2.890 2.898 2.898 2.884 2.888 Bottom Diameter (in) 2.899 635.20 643.48 648.28 Sample Volume (cm3) Moisture Content (%) 345.84 345.84 345.84 1.03 1.05 1.16 Unit Wet Weight (g/cm³) 64.54 65.34 72.49

Unit Wet Weight (pcf)

Unit Dry Weight (pcf)

Unit Dry Weight (g/cm³)

14.5 SOIL PROFILE AND SAMPLING

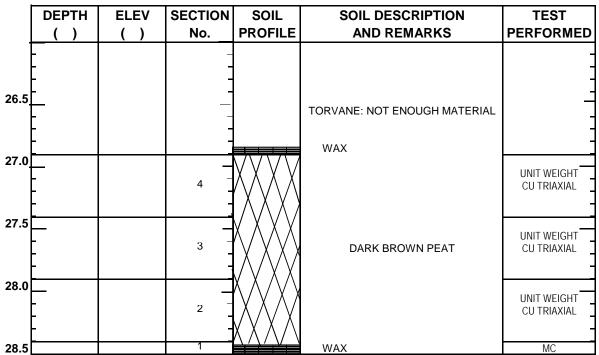
0.23

0.23

14.7

0.26

16.3



Note: When full recovery is not achieved, the elevation can not be accurately defined. Indicate each cut of the tube with an arrow.

Indicate dividing line between soil types with a solid line.

Indicate wax by cross-hatching. Indicate soil types by standard symbols.

RPE 7/30/20 Tested By Date 7/23/20 Checked By NJM Date page 1 of 2 DCN: CT-S37 DATE:4-10-13 REVISION: 3 Shelby.xls



ASTM D7263-09

Client:
Client Reference:

Wood Env. & Infrastructure SAEP Stratford 3616176064 2020-350-001

2020-350-001-009

Boring No.: FD-20-03
Depth Pushed (ft): 27.0-28.5
Shelby Tube No.: U-1
Recovery (ft): 1.6

Project No.: Lab ID:

Section 2



Section 3



Section 4



Tested By RPE Date 7/23/20 Checked By NJM Date 7/30/20





2.890

2.899

648.28

345.84

1.16

72.49 0.26

16.3

Client: Client Reference: Project No.: Lab ID:	Wood Env. & Infrastructure SAEP Stratford 3616176064 2020-350-001 2020-350-001-009		Boring No.: Depth Pushed (ft): Shelby Tube No.: Recovery (ft):		FD-20-03 27.0-28.5 U-1 1.6	
MOISTURE CONTEN	NT					
Section Number		1	2	3	4	5
Tare Number	. •	2988 99.34				
Weight of Tare & We	. (0)					
Weight of Tare & Dry	Sample (g)					
Weight of Tare (g)	8.30					
Moisture Content (%)		345.84				
UNIT WEIGHT						
Weight of Tube & We	et Sample (g)		1085.80	1108.30	1191.10	
Weight of Tube (g)			428.86	434.45	438.02	
Weight of Wet Samp	le (g)		656.94	673.85	753.08	
Length 1 (in)	(6)		5.899	5.973	6.043	
Length 2 (in)			5.885	5.967	6.004	
Length 3 (in)			5.923	5.969	6.033	
Top Diameter (in)			2.893	2.896	2.884	

14.5 SOIL PROFILE AND SAMPLING

2.898

2.884

635.20

345.84

1.03

64.54

0.23

2.898

2.888

643.48

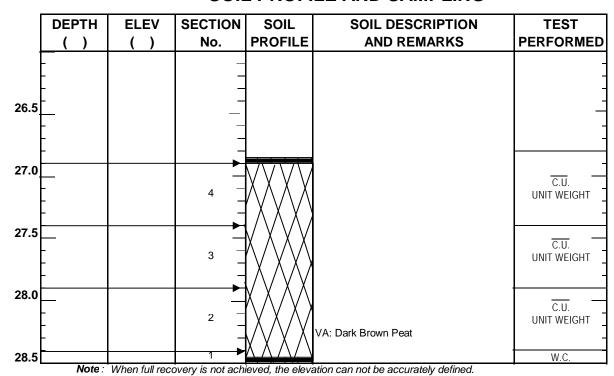
345.84

1.05

65.34

0.23

14.7



Indicate dividing line between soil types with a solid line. Indicate wax by cross-hatching. Indicate soil types by standard symbols.

Tested By RPE/JAB KC 4/8/13 Date 7/23/20 Checked By Date

Middle Diameter (in)

Bottom Diameter (in)

Sample Volume (cm³) Moisture Content (%)

Unit Wet Weight (pcf)

Unit Dry Weight (pcf)

Unit Wet Weight (g/cm³)

Unit Dry Weight (g/cm³)

Indicate each cut of the tube with an arrow.



PHOTOGRAPHS

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure
Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064

Project No.: 2020-350-001 Lab ID: 2020-350-001-009 Boring No.: FD-20-03 Depth (ft): 27.4-28.4 Sample No.: U-1

Visual: Dark Brown Peat





27.9' - 28.4'





27.4' - 27.9'

Tested By RPE/JAB Date 7/23/20 Checked By KC Date 9/15/15



PHOTOGRAPHS

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure
Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064

Project No.: 2020-350-001 Lab ID: 2020-350-001-009



Boring No.: FD-20-03 Depth (ft): 26.9-27.4 Sample No.: U-1

Visual: Dark Brown Peat



26.9' - 27.4'

Tested By RPE/JAB Date 7/23/20 Checked By KC Date 9/15/15



ASTM D4767-11

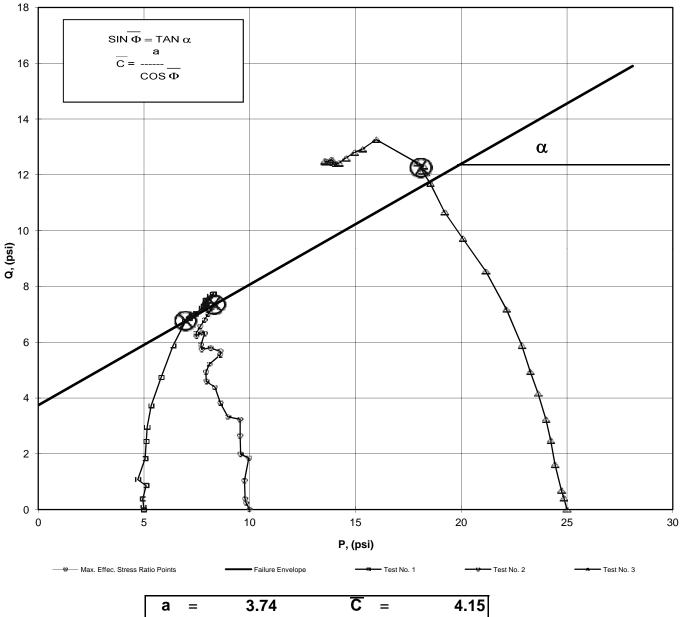
Client: Client Reference: Wood Env. & Infrastructure SAEP Stratford 3616176064

Project No.: 2020-350-001

Lab ID: 2020-350-001-009 Boring No.: FD-20-03 Depth (ft): 26.9-28.4

Sample No.: U-1

Consolidated Undrained Triaxial Test with Pore Pressure



 $\overline{\Phi} =$ 23.4 25.64

Tested By: JAB Date: 7/23/20 Approved By: NJM Date: 7/28/20

DCN: CT-S28 DATE: 4/12/13 REVISION: 3

Sigmatriax.xls







Client: Client Reference:

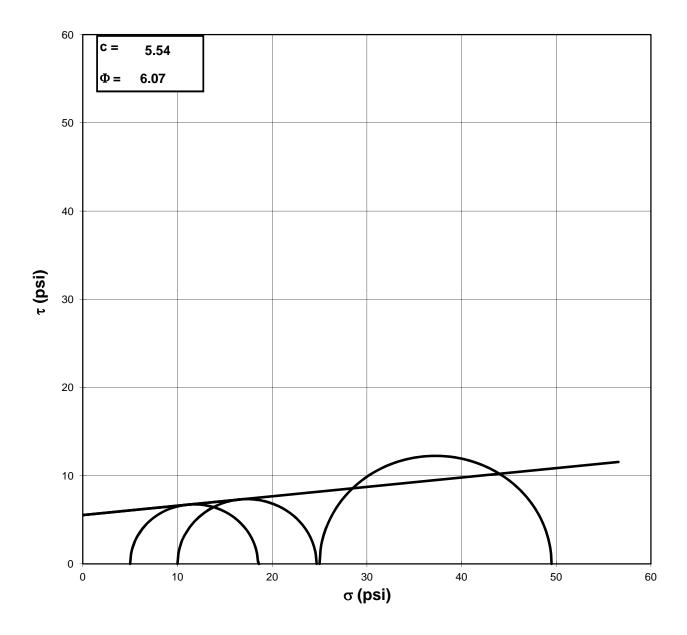
Wood Env. & Infrastructure SAEP Stratford 3616176064 Boring No.: FD-20-03 Depth (ft): 26.9-28.4 Sample No.: U-1

Project No.: Lab ID:

2020-350-001-009

Visual Description: Dark Brown Peat (UNDISTURBED)

2020-350-001



Failure Based on Maximum Effective Principal Stress Ratio

Date: 7/23/20

Date: 7/28/20

NOTE: GRAPH NOT TO SCALE

JAB page 2 of 10

Tested By:

DCN: CT-S28 DATE: 4/12/13 REVISION: 3

Approved By:

NJM

Getechnics geotechnical & geosynthetic testing

ASTM D4767-11

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure Boring No.: FD-20-03
Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064 Depth (ft): 27.9-28.4
Project No.: 2020-350-001 Sample No.: U-1

Lab ID: 2020-350-001-009

Visual Description: Dark Brown Peat (UNDISTURBED)

Stage No.	1	INITIAL SAM	IPLE DIN	IENSIONS (in)	
Test No.	1				
		Length 1:	5.899	Diameter 1:	2.893
PRESSURES (psi)		Length 2:	5.925	Diameter 2:	2.898
		Length 3:	5.885	Diameter 3:	2.884
Cell Pressure (psi)	36.4	Avg. Length:	5.903	Avg. Diam.:	2.892
Back Pressure (psi)	31.4				
Eff. Conf. Pressure (psi)	5.0	VOLUME CH	IANGE		
Pore Pressure		Initial Burette	Reading	(ml)	24.0
Response (%)	97	Final Burette	Reading	(ml)	14.0
		Final Change	(ml)		10.0
MAXIMUM OBLIQUITY P	POINTS				
		Initial Dial Re	ading (m	il)	33
P =	6.97	Dial Reading			36
Q =	6.75	Dial Reading A	After Cons	olidation (mil)	56

Q =		0.75		Dial Reading After C	onsolidation (mil)	50
	LOAD		DEFORMAT	ION	PORE PRESSURE	
	(LB)		(IN)		(PSI)	
	8.0		0.000		31.4	
	9.3		0.001		31.5	
	12.8		0.002		31.8	
	19.1		0.007		32.2	
	21.9		0.012		32.8	
	31.8		0.018		33.2	
	39.7		0.026		33.7	
	46.6		0.035		34.2	
	56.7		0.047		34.8	
	70.1		0.068		35.3	
	85.3		0.099		35.9	
	97.6		0.134		36.2	
	101.0		0.167		36.1	
	100.5		0.208		36.1	
	101.9		0.238		36.1	
	101.3		0.280		36.1	
	105.5		0.337		36.0	
	105.7		0.396		36.0	
	106.2		0.438		36.0	
	110.4		0.497		35.9	
	113.5		0.542		35.9	
	114.3		0.587		35.9	
	113.9		0.630		35.9	
	115.0		0.659		35.8	
	116.0		0.689		35.8	
	119.0		0.718		36.0	
	119.2		0.748		35.8	
	123.8		0.793		35.9	
	123.9		0.839		35.9	
	125.6		0.869		35.8	
	127.0		0.897		35.8	
Tested By:	JAB	Date: 7/2	23/20	Input Checked By:	KC	Date:
nage 3 of 10		DON: CT COO DATE: 4	40/40 DEVIOLONI O			

page 3 of 10

DCN: CT-S28 DATE: 4/12/13 REVISION: 3



FD-20-03

27.9-28.4

ASTM D4767-11

Boring No.:

Depth (ft):

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064

Project No.: 2020-350-001

Lab ID:

Sample No.: U-1 2020-350-001-009

Dark Brown Peat (UNDISTURBED) Visual Description:

Effective (Confining Pres	ssure (psi)	5.0		Stage No. Test No		1	
INITIAL D	IMENSIONS				VOLUME CHANGE		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Initial Sam Initial Sam	nple Length (in nple Diameter nple Area (in²) nple Volume (i	(in)	5.90 2.89 6.57 38.77		Volume After Consolidation (in ³) Length After Consolidation (in) Area After Consolidation (in ²)		38.10 5.88 6.479	
Strain (%)	Deviator Stress PSI	ΔU	<u>σ</u>	σ₃	Effective Principal A P Stress Ratio		P	Q
0.02 0.03 0.12 0.21 0.30 0.45 0.60 0.80 1.16 1.68 2.27 2.85 3.54 4.06 4.77 5.73 6.73 7.45 8.45 9.21	0.20 0.74 1.71 2.14 3.66 4.87 5.92 7.45 9.47 11.74 13.51 13.95 13.77 13.91 14.19 14.07 14.03 14.47 14.78	0.12 0.43 0.76 1.36 1.78 2.33 2.81 3.39 3.93 4.50 4.79 4.73 4.71 4.66 4.72 4.56 4.59 4.57 4.49 4.48	5.08 5.31 5.95 5.78 6.88 7.54 8.11 9.06 10.55 12.24 13.72 14.22 14.06 14.24 13.99 14.62 14.48 14.46 14.98 15.30	4.9 4.6 4.2 3.6 3.2 2.7 2.2 1.6 1.1 0.5 0.2 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.4 0.4 0.4 0.5 0.5	1.041 1.162 1.403 1.589 2.138 2.822 3.699 5.627 9.821 24.324 63.958 53.099 48.255 42.011 50.797 33.415 35.239 33.594 29.262 29.644	0.61 0.60 0.46 0.66 0.50 0.49 0.47 0.43 0.39 0.37 0.35 0.35 0.36 0.33 0.34 0.34	4.98 4.94 5.10 4.71 5.05 5.11 5.15 5.34 5.81 6.37 6.97 7.24 7.18 7.29 7.13 7.53 7.45 7.45 7.74	0.10 0.37 0.86 1.07 1.83 2.44 2.96 3.73 4.74 5.87 6.75 6.97 6.88 6.95 6.86 7.09 7.04 7.02 7.23 7.39
9.98 10.72 11.21 11.71 12.21 12.72 13.48 14.26 14.77 15.26	14.77 14.60 14.66 14.72 15.04 14.97 15.46 15.34 15.47	4.49 4.47 4.37 4.40 4.59 4.44 4.47 4.53 4.44 4.38	15.28 15.12 15.30 15.32 15.45 15.54 15.99 15.81 16.03 16.18	0.5 0.5 0.6 0.6 0.4 0.6 0.5 0.5 0.6	29.700 28.604 24.160 25.375 37.510 27.613 30.024 33.658 28.710 26.198	0.31 0.32 0.31 0.31 0.31 0.31 0.30 0.30 0.30 0.29	7.90 7.83 7.96 7.96 7.93 8.05 8.26 8.14 8.30 8.40	7.38 7.30 7.33 7.36 7.52 7.49 7.73 7.67 7.74 7.78

ASTM D4767-11

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure Borin
Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064 Deptl

Project No.: 2020-350-001 Lab ID: 2020-350-001-009
 Boring No.:
 FD-20-03

 Depth (ft):
 26.9-27.4

 Sample No.:
 U-1

Visual Description: Dark Brown Peat (UNDISTURBED)

Stage	No.	1	INITIAL SA	MPLE DIN	MENSIONS (in)	
Test N	Vo.	2				
			Length 1:	6.043	Diameter 1:	2.884
PRES	SSURES (psi)		Length 2:	6.004	Diameter 2:	2.890
			Length 3:	6.033	Diameter 3:	2.899
Cell P	ressure (psi)	42.1	Avg. Length	6.027	Avg. Diam.:	2.891
Back I	Pressure (psi)	32.1				
Eff. Co	onf. Pressure (psi)	10.0	VOLUME C	HANGE		
Pore F	Pressure		Initial Burett	e Reading	ı (ml)	72.0
Respo	onse (%)	100	Final Burette	e Reading	(ml)	29.8
			Final Chang	je (ml)		42.2
MAXI	MUM OBLIQUITY PO	INTS				
			Initial Dial R	eading (m	il)	34
P	=	8.33	Dial Reading	g After Sat	turation (mil)	71
Q	=	7.35	Dial Reading	After Cons	olidation (mil)	193
	LOAD		DEFORMATION		DODE DDECCH	DE

~ –		7.00			1 (11111)	130		
	LOAD		DE	FORMAT	ION	PORE	PRESSURE	===
	(LB)			(IN)			(PSI)	
	10.1			0.000			32.1	
	13.0			0.003			32.5	
	14.9			0.004			32.7	
	23.0			0.010			33.4	
	32.9			0.016			34.0	
	34.8			0.022			34.5	
	42.9			0.031			35.2	
	50.3			0.040			35.8	
	51.5			0.053			36.4	
	58.0			0.074			37.3	
	65.3			0.103			38.1	
	68.2			0.137			38.7	
	72.7			0.167			39.1	
	76.9			0.217			39.2	
	81.7			0.248			39.0	
	83.7			0.291			39.1	
	86.2			0.348			39.7	
	86.4			0.408			40.1	
	89.1			0.454			40.3	
	95.6			0.515			40.5	
	96.7			0.560			40.7	
	95.6			0.604			40.8	
	97.8			0.649			40.9	
	101.9			0.680			41.0	
	105.7			0.711			41.0	
	109.4			0.741			41.1	
	112.6			0.772			41.1	
	114.2			0.817			41.1	
	116.5			0.862			41.1	
	117.5			0.892			41.1	
	120.0			0.923			41.1	
Tested By:	JAB	Date:	7/23/20		Input Checked By:	KC		Date:
nage 5 of 10		DOM: OT \$29 DATE	. 4/40/40 DEVI	CIONI. 2				

page 5 of 10 DCN: CT-S28 DATE: 4/12/13 REVISION: 3

7/28/20



Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064

Project No.: 2020-350-001 Lab ID:

2020-350-001-009

Boring No.: FD-20-03 Depth (ft): 26.9-27.4

Sample No.: U-1

Visual Description: Dark Brown Peat (UNDISTURBED)

2	Stage No. Test No			10.0	sure (psi)	Confining Pres	Ellective C			
		VOLUME CHANGE				MENSIONS	INITIAL DI			
36.26 5.87 6.179	(in)	Volume After Consolidation (in ³) Length After Consolidation (in) Area After Consolidation (in ²)		2.89 Length After Consolidation (in)		2.89 Length After C6.56 Area After Cor		nitial Sample Length (in) nitial Sample Diameter (in) nitial Sample Area (in²) nitial Sample Volume (in³)		
Q	A P	Effective Principal Stress Ratio	٠,		ΔU	Deviator Stress PSI	Strain (%)			
78	0.86 9.83 0.78 9.78 0.62 9.75 0.51 9.96 0.61 9.57 0.59 9.54 0.57 9.55 0.68 8.61 0.69 8.35 0.72 7.95 0.71 7.93 0.68 8.09 0.63 8.61 0.62 8.62 0.66 8.15 0.70 7.73 0.70 7.70 0.67 7.86 0.67 7.86 0.68 7.74 0.70 7.48 0.70 7.47 0.68 7.66 0.64 8.04 0.62 8.20 0.62 8.24 0.61 8.33 0.61 8.39	1.049 1.082 1.239 1.454 1.526 1.765 2.025 2.174 2.602 3.220 3.738 4.268 4.617 4.628 4.831 5.927 6.781 7.564 9.124 10.036 10.785 11.949 12.970 13.781 14.695 15.365 15.660 15.844 15.491	9.6 9.4 8.7 8.1 7.6 6.9 6.3 5.7 4.8 4.0 3.4 3.0 2.9 3.1 3.0 2.4 2.0 1.8 1.6 1.1 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0	10.06 10.17 10.79 11.80 11.56 12.18 12.78 12.29 12.43 12.74 12.54 12.54 13.30 14.16 14.28 13.95 13.47 13.59 14.17 14.08 13.69 13.78 14.23 14.65 15.06 15.40 15.40 15.49 15.68 15.76	0.40 0.60 1.29 1.89 2.43 3.10 3.69 4.35 5.22 6.04 6.65 6.99 7.12 6.94 7.04 7.65 8.01 8.20 8.45 8.60 8.73 8.85 8.90 8.94 8.97 9.00 9.01 9.01 8.98	0.47 0.77 2.08 3.69 3.98 5.28 6.47 6.64 7.66 8.78 9.18 9.84 10.42 11.10 11.33 11.59 11.49 11.80 12.61 12.68 12.42 12.63 13.13 13.59 14.04 14.40 14.50 14.69 14.74	0.04 0.06 0.17 0.28 0.37 0.53 0.69 0.90 1.26 1.75 2.33 2.85 3.70 4.23 4.97 5.93 6.95 7.74 8.78 9.55 10.29 11.06 11.59 12.12 12.63 13.16 13.93 14.69 15.21			
3387567457153539912537487666442339	0.86 9.83 0.78 9.78 0.62 9.75 0.51 9.96 0.61 9.57 0.59 9.54 0.57 9.55 0.65 8.97 0.68 8.61 0.69 8.35 0.72 7.95 0.71 7.93 0.68 8.09 0.63 8.61 0.62 8.62 0.66 8.15 0.70 7.73 0.70 7.70 0.67 7.86 0.67 7.86 0.67 7.86 0.68 7.74 0.70 7.48 0.70 7.47 0.68 7.66 0.68 7.66 0.68 7.66 0.64 8.04 0.62 8.20 0.62 8.24 0.61 8.33	1.049 1.082 1.239 1.454 1.526 1.765 2.025 2.174 2.602 3.220 3.738 4.268 4.617 4.628 4.831 5.927 6.781 7.564 9.124 10.036 10.785 11.949 12.970 13.781 14.695 15.365 15.660 15.844	9.6 9.4 8.7 8.1 7.6 6.9 6.3 5.7 4.8 4.0 3.4 3.0 2.9 3.1 3.0 2.4 2.0 1.8 1.2 1.1 1.0 1.0	10.06 10.17 10.79 11.80 11.56 12.18 12.78 12.29 12.43 12.74 12.54 12.85 13.30 14.16 14.28 13.95 13.47 13.59 14.17 14.08 13.69 13.78 14.23 14.65 15.06 15.40 15.49 15.68	Δ U 0.40 0.60 1.29 1.89 2.43 3.10 3.69 4.35 5.22 6.04 6.65 6.99 7.12 6.94 7.04 7.65 8.01 8.20 8.45 8.60 8.73 8.85 8.90 8.94 8.97 9.00 9.01 9.01	Deviator Stress PSI 0.47 0.77 2.08 3.69 3.98 5.28 6.47 6.64 7.66 8.78 9.18 9.84 10.42 11.10 11.33 11.59 11.49 11.80 12.61 12.68 12.42 12.63 13.13 13.59 14.04 14.40 14.50 14.69	Strain (%) 0.04 0.06 0.17 0.28 0.37 0.53 0.69 0.90 1.26 1.75 2.33 2.85 3.70 4.23 4.97 5.93 6.95 7.74 8.78 9.55 10.29 11.06 11.59 12.12 12.63 13.16 13.93 14.69			

page 6 of 10



7/28/20

CONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL TEST WITH PORE PRESSURE READINGS

ASTM D4767-11

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure
Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064

Project No.: 2020-350-001

Lab ID: 2020-350-001-009

Visual Description:

Boring No.: FD-20-03
Depth (ft): 27.4-27.9
Sample No.: U-1

Dark Brown Peat (UNDISTURBED)

Stage No.	1	INITIAL SAN	IPLE DIN	IENSIONS (in)	
Test No.	3				
		Length 1:	5.973	Diameter 1:	2.896
PRESSURES (psi)		Length 2:	5.967	Diameter 2:	2.898
		Length 3:	5.969	Diameter 3:	2.888
Cell Pressure (psi)	56.3	Avg. Length:	5.970	Avg. Diam.:	2.894
Back Pressure (psi)	31.3				
Eff. Conf. Pressure (psi)	25.0	VOLUME CH	HANGE		
Pore Pressure		Initial Burette	Reading	(ml)	168.0
Response (%)	100	Final Burette	Reading	(ml)	51.8
		Final Change	e (ml)		116.2
MAXIMUM OBLIQUITY P	OINTS				
		Initial Dial Re	eading (m	il)	34
P =	18.10	Dial Reading			38
Q =	12.25	Dial Reading A	After Conso	olidation (mil)	543

Q =		12.25		Dial Reading After Consolidation (mil)				
	LOAD		DE	FORMAT	ION	PORE	PRESSURE	
	(LB)			(IN)			(PSI)	
	14.4			0.000			31.3	
	19.2			0.000			31.9	
	22.4			0.000			32.2	
	33.3			0.000			33.5	
	43.5			0.006			34.5	
	52.5			0.011			35.5	
	63.5			0.020			36.8	
	72.8			0.028			38.0	
	84.1			0.040			39.3	
	99.8			0.061			41.3	
	116.5			0.091			43.7	
	131.3			0.127			45.9	
	143.5			0.162			47.7	
	157.1			0.204			49.5	
	163.2			0.228			50.3	
	164.9			0.234			50.4	
	165.9			0.240			50.4	
	167.2			0.245			50.8	
	183.9			0.437			53.6	
	181.6			0.499			53.9	
	181.5			0.544			54.2	
	180.5			0.590			54.4	
	179.7			0.636			54.5	
	180.3			0.666			54.6	
	182.1			0.696			54.8	
	184.2			0.726			54.9	
	185.4			0.755			55.0	
	186.2			0.800			55.1	
	187.9			0.845			55.2	
	189.3			0.875			55.3	
	190.6			0.905			55.3	
Tested By:	JAB	Date:	7/23/20		Input Checked By:	KC		Date:

page 7 of 10 DCN: CT-S28 DATE: 4/12/13 REVISION: 3



CONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL TEST WITH PORE PRESSURE READINGS

ASTM D4767-11

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure
Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064

Project No.: 2020-350-001

Lab ID: 2020-350-001-009

Boring No.: FD-20-03 Depth (ft): 27.4-27.9

Sample No.: U-1

Visual Description: Dark Brown Peat (UNDISTURBED)

Effective Confining Pressure (psi) 25.0				Stage No. Test No		1 3		
INITIAL D	IMENSIONS				VOLUME CHANGE			
Initial Sample Length (in) Initial Sample Diameter (in) Initial Sample Area (in²) Initial Sample Volume (in³)		5.97 2.89 6.58 39.27		Volume After Consolidation (in³) Length After Consolidation (in) Area After Consolidation (in²)			32.10 5.46 5.878	
Strain (%)	Deviator Stress PSI	ΔU	$\overline{\sigma}_1$	<u>σ</u> 3	Effective Principal Stress Ratio	Ā	P	Q
0.00 0.00 0.00 0.10 0.21 0.36 0.52 0.73 1.11 1.66 2.32 2.97 3.74 4.17 4.29 4.40 4.49 8.01 9.15 9.95 10.80 11.64 12.20 12.74 13.29 13.82 14.64 15.47 16.02 16.57	0.82 1.37 3.22 4.95 6.46 8.33 9.89 11.77 14.36 17.08 19.42 21.31 23.38 24.26 24.50 24.64 24.83 26.52 25.84 25.60 25.20 24.85 24.79 24.90 25.05 24.95 24.95 24.99 25.01	0.56 0.95 2.17 3.24 4.23 5.53 6.69 8.02 10.05 12.38 14.63 16.44 18.16 18.97 19.15 19.10 19.48 22.28 22.60 22.85 23.06 23.21 23.33 23.50 23.62 23.72 23.81 23.92 23.96 24.03	25.26 25.42 26.04 26.70 27.23 27.80 28.20 28.75 29.31 29.71 29.79 29.87 30.22 30.30 30.35 30.54 30.36 29.24 28.24 27.75 27.14 26.64 26.46 26.40 26.43 26.35 26.14 26.03 26.02 25.98	24.4 24.1 22.8 20.8 19.5 18.3 17.0 15.0 10.4 8.6 6.0 5.9 5.5 2.7 2.4 2.1 1.9 1.8 1.7 1.5 1.4 1.3 1.1 1.0 1.0	1.034 1.057 1.141 1.227 1.311 1.428 1.540 1.693 1.960 2.353 2.873 3.489 4.416 5.021 5.186 5.175 5.495 10.758 11.758 12.932 13.986 14.877 15.800 17.577 19.163 20.510 22.008 24.094 25.107 26.689	0.68 0.69 0.68 0.66 0.65 0.66 0.68 0.70 0.72 0.75 0.77 0.78 0.78 0.78 0.78 0.78 0.78 0.78	24.85 24.74 24.43 24.23 24.00 23.63 23.26 22.86 22.13 21.16 20.08 19.22 18.53 18.17 18.10 18.22 17.94 15.98 15.32 14.95 14.54 14.22 14.07 13.95 13.90 13.82 13.66 13.56 13.53 13.48	0.41 0.68 1.61 2.47 3.23 4.16 4.95 5.88 7.18 8.54 9.71 10.65 11.69 12.13 12.25 12.32 12.42 13.26 12.92 12.80 12.60 12.42 12.39 12.45 12.52 12.48 12.48 12.48 12.49 12.50

page 8 of 10



CONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL TEST WITH PORE PRESSURE READINGS

ASTM D4767-11

Client:
Client Reference:
Project No.:

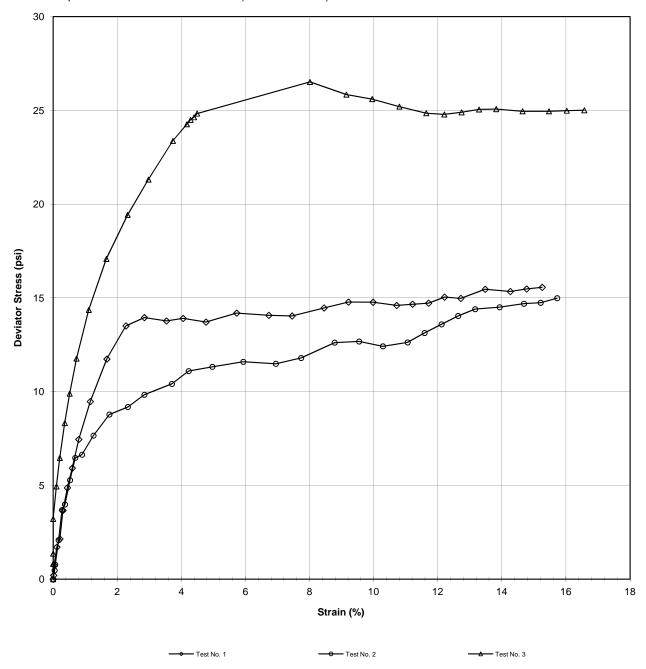
Wood Env. & Infrastructure SAEP Stratford 3616176064

Boring No.: Depth (ft): Sample No.: FD-20-03 26.9-28.4 U-1

Lab ID:

2020-350-001 2020-350-001-009

Visual Description: Dark Brown Peat (UNDISTURBED)



Tested By: JAB Date: 7/23/20 Approved By: NJM Date: 7/28/20

page 9 of 10



CONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL TEST WITH PORE PRESSURE READINGS

ASTM D4767-11

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure
Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064

Project No.: 2020-350-001

Lab ID: 2020-350-001-009 Specific Gravity (assumed) 2.7

Visual Description: Dark Brown Peat (UNDISTURBED)

SAMPLE CONDITION SUMMARY

Boring No.:	FD-20-03	FD-20-03	FD-20-03
Depth (ft):	27.9-28.4	26.9-27.4	27.4-27.9
Sample No.:	U-1	U-1	U-1
Test No.	T1	T2	Т3
Deformation Rate (in/min)	0.002	0.002	0.001
Back Pressure (psi)	31.4	32.1	31.3
Consolidation Time (days)	1	1	1
Moisture Content (%) (INITIAL)	345.8	345.8	345.8
Total Unit Weight (pcf)	64.6	72.5	65.4
Dry Unit Weight (pcf)	14.5	16.3	14.7
Moisture Content (%) (FINAL)	254.3	277.3	272.7
Initial State Void Ratio,e	10.639	9.361	10.494
Void Ratio at Shear, e	10.440	8.497	8.396







Tested By: JAB Date: 7/23/20 Input Checked By: KC Date: 7/28/20

page 10 of 10 DCN: CT-S28 DATE: 4/12/13 REVISION: 3

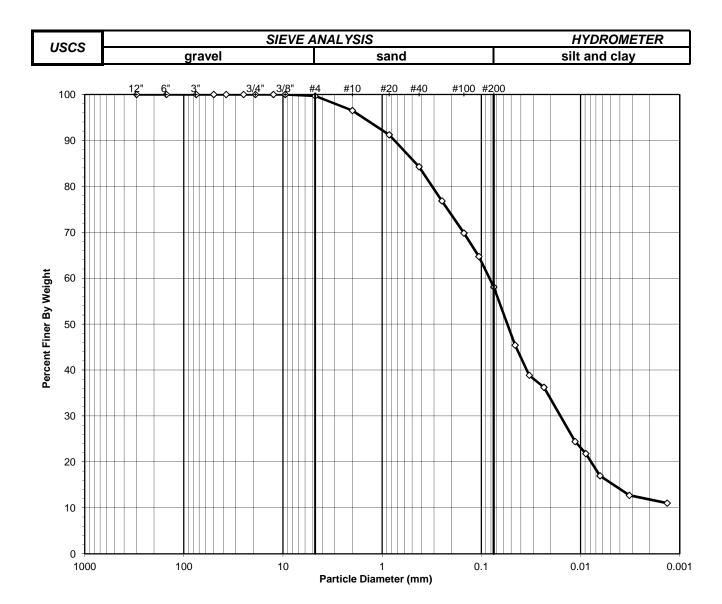


SIEVE AND HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

ASTM D6913 / D7928

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure Boring No.: FD-20-03
Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064 Depth (ft): 30.0-32.0'
Project No.: Sample No.: S-7

Lab ID: 2020-350-001-010 Soil Color: Dark Gray



 $\underline{USCS\ Symbol:}\qquad \qquad D50\ =\ 0.05$

ML, TESTED

USCS Classification:

SANDY SILT

(NON-PLASTIC FINES)

Tested By LF Date 7/23/20 Checked By BRB Date 7/28/20

page 1 of 4 DCN: CT-S73J, DATE 5/22/17, REV. 1e

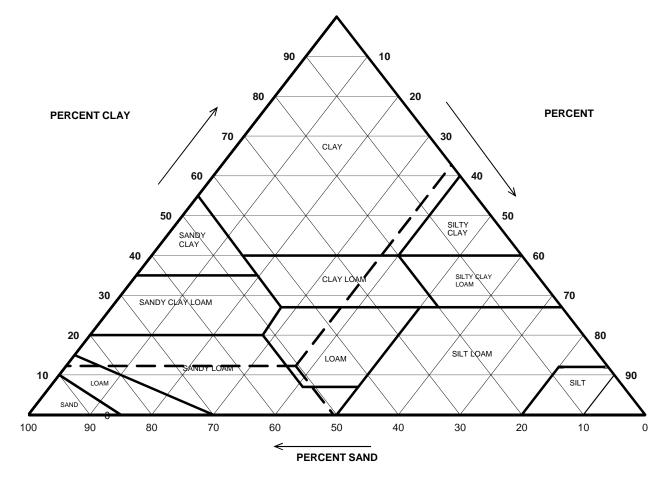


USDA CLASSIFICATION CHART

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure Boring No.: Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064 Depth (ft):

Project No.: 2020-350-001 Lab ID: 2020-350-001-010 Depth (ft): 30.0-32.0'
Sample No.: S-7
Soil Color: Dark Gray

FD-20-03



			USDA SUMMARY	
Particle	Percent		Actual	Corrected % of Minus 2.0 mm
Size (mm)	Finer		Percentage	material for USDA Classification
		Gravel	3.50	
2	96.50	Sand	48.77	50.54
0.05	47.73	Silt	35.92	37.22
0.002	11.81	Clay	11.81	12.24

USDA Classification: LOAM

page 2 of 4

ASTM D6913-17



Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure
Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064

Project No.: 2020-350-001

Lab ID: 2020-350-001-010

Moisture Content of Passing 3/4" Material

Boring No.: FD-20-03 Depth (ft): 30.0-32.0'

Moisture Content of Retained 3/4" Material

Sample No.: S-7
Soil Color: Dark Gray

Wolstare C	ontone or r ac	osing o/+ material		IVIOIS	tare content of retained	0/4 Material	
Tare No.:				1425	Tare No.:		NA
	e & Wet Sam	ple (g):	4	14.54	Weight of Tare & Wet Sa	ample (g):	NA
Wt. of Tare	e & Dry Samp	ole (g):	412.02		Weight of Tare & Dry Sa	mple (g):	NA
Weight of		(0)	144.71		Weight of Tare (g):		NA
Weight of	Water (g):			2.52	Weight of Water (g):		NA
Weight of	Dry Soil (g):		2	67.31	Weight of Dry Soil (g):		NA
Moisture (Moisture Content (%):		0.9		Moisture Content (%):		0.0
Dry Weight of Sample (g):				NA	Total Dry Weight of Sam	ple (g):	267.31
Tare No. (Sub-Specime	n)		1425	Wet Weight of +3/4" Sar	nple (g):	0.00
Wt. of Tare	e & Wet Sub-	Specimen (g):	4	14.54	Dry Weight of + 3/4" Sar	nple (g):	0.00
Weight of	Tare (g):		1	44.71	Dry Weight of - 3/4" Sam	nple (g):	267.31
Sub-Speci	men Wet We	ight (g):	2	69.83	Dry Weight -3/4" +3/8" S		0.00
	-3/8" Sub-Spe			NA	Dry Weight of -3/8" Sam	ple (g):	267.31
Wt. of Tare	e & Wet -3/8"	Sub-Specimen (g):		NA	J - Factor (% Finer than	3/4"):	NA
Weight of	Tare (g):	, ,,,,		NA	J - Factor (% Finer than 3/8"):		NA
Sub-Speci	men -3/8" We	et Weight (g):		NA			
Sieve	Sieve	Weight of Soil		Percent	Accumulated	Percent A	Accumulated
Size	Opening	Retained		Retained	Percent	Finer	Percent
					Retained		Finer
	(mm)	(g)		(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
12"	300	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0
6"	150	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0
3"	75	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0
2"	50	0.00	(*)	0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0
1 1/2"	37.5	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0
1"	25	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0
3/4"	19	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0
1/2"	12.5	0.00	(**)	0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0
3/8"	9.5	0.00	` /	0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0
#4	4.75	0.91		0.34	0.34	99.66	99.7
#10	2	8.44		3.16	3.50	96.50	96.5
#20	0.85	14.12	(**)	5.28	8.78	91.22	91.2
#40	0.425	18.56		6.94	15.72	84.28	84.3
#60	0.25	19.91		7.45	23.17	76.83	76.8
#100	0.15	18.73		7.01	30.18	69.82	69.8
#140	0.106	13.62		5.10	35.27	64.73	64.7
#200	0.075	17.74		6.64	41.91	58.09	58.1
Pan	-	155.28		58.09	100.00	-	-

Notes: (*) The + 3/4" sieve analysis is based on the Total Dry Weight of the Sample

(**) The - 3/4" and - 3/8" sieve analysis is based on the Weight of the Dry Specimen

 Tested By
 LF
 Date
 7/23/20
 Checked By
 BRB
 Date
 7/28/20

 page 3 of 4
 DCN: CT-S73J, DATE 5/22/17, REV. 1e



HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

ASTM D7928-17

Client: Client Reference: Wood Env. & Infrastructure SAEP Stratford 3616176064

2020-350-001

Project No.: Lab ID: 2020-350-001-010 Boring No.: Depth (ft):

FD-20-03 30.0-32.0'

Sample No.: S-7

Soil Color: Dark Gray

Elapsed Time (min)	Reading rm	Temp.	Offset rd,m	Effectiv e Depth, Hm (cm)	D (mm)	Mass Percent (%) Finer, Nm	Mass Percent (%) Finer, Nm'
0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1	21.5	26.3	4.19	13.1	0.0457	78.2	45.4
2	19.0	26.3	4.19	13.5	0.0329	66.9	38.9
4	18.0	26.3	4.19	13.7	0.0234	62.4	36.2
18	13.5	26.3	4.19	14.5	0.0114	42.1	24.4
30	12.5	26.3	4.19	14.7	0.0088	37.6	21.8
60	11.0	25.5	4.53	14.9	0.0064	29.2	17.0
240	9.5	25.2	4.65	15.2	0.0032	21.9	12.7
1440	9.5	23.6	5.29	15.2	0.0013	19.0	11.0

Soil Specimen Data

Tare No.: 930 Wt. of Tare & Dry Material (g): 121.86

Weight of Tare (g): 94.97 Weight of Deflocculant (g): 5.0 Weight of Dry Material (g): 21.89 Percent Finer than # 200:

Specific Gravity:

58.09

2.70 Assumed

Notes: Hydrometer test is performed on - # 200 sieve material.

> Hydrometer - 152H G- 1819 Cylinder G- 356 Thermometer G- 1505 Balance G- 657 #200 Sieve G- 1944 Foam Inhibitor Used No

BRB TO 7/23/20 7/28/20 Tested By Date Checked By Date

geotechnical & geosynthetic testing

ATTERBERG LIMITS

ASTM D 4318-17

Boring No.:

Depth (ft):

Color:

Sample No.:

FD-20-03

30.0-32.0' S-7

Dark Gray

(MInus No. 40 sieve material)

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure
Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064

Project No.: 2020-350-001 Lab ID: 2020-350-001-010

> As Received Water Content

Tare Number 33
Wt. of Tare & Wet Sample (g) 29.04
Wt. of Tare & Dry Sample (g) 19.73
Weight of Tare (g) 8.52
Weight of Water (g) 9.31
Weight of Dry Sample (g) 11.21

Water Content (%) 83.1

NON - PLASTIC MATERIAL

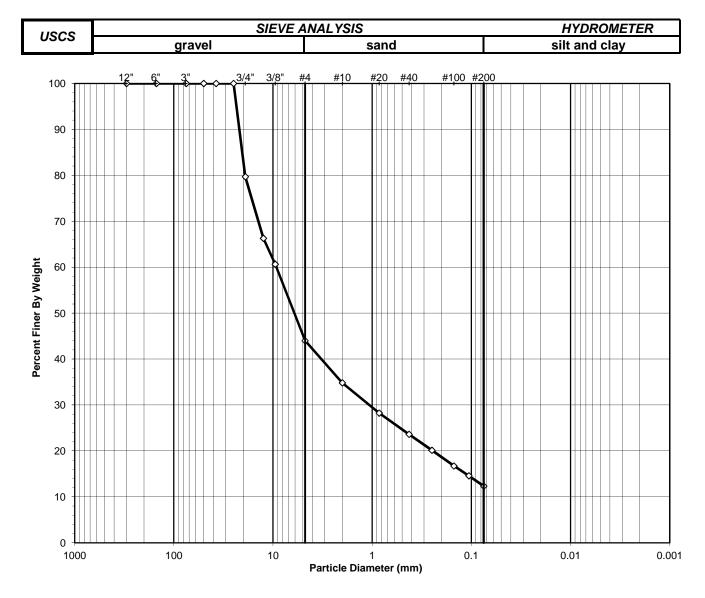
Tested By BS Date 7/15/20 Checked By BRB Date 7/16/20



SIEVE AND HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

ASTM D6913 / D7928

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure Boring No.: FD-20-03 Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064 Depth (ft): 45.0-47.0' Project No.: 2020-350-001 Sample No.: S-10 Soil Color: Lab ID: 2020-350-001-011 Dark Gray



 $\underline{USCS \ Symbol:} \qquad \qquad D50 = 6.10$

gm, ASSUMED

USCS Classification:

SILTY GRAVEL WITH SAND

(Insufficient Fines to Run Hydrometer)

Tested By JF Date 7/21/20 Checked By JLK Date 7/24/20

page 1 of 2 DCN: CT-S73J, DATE 5/22/17, REV. 1e

ASTM D6913-17



Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure FD-20-03 Boring No.: Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064 Depth (ft): 45.0-47.0' Project No.: 2020-350-001 Sample No.: S-10 Lab ID: 2020-350-001-011 Soil Color: Dark Gray

Moisture C	Content of Pas	sing 3/4" Material	Moisture Content of Retained 3/4" Material					
Tare No.:				2033	Tare No.:		NA	
	e & Wet Samp			13.23	Weight of Tare & Wet Sa		NA	
	e & Dry Sampl	le (g):			Weight of Tare & Dry Sa	mple (g):	NA	
Weight of	νο,			47.26	Weight of Tare (g):		NA	
Weight of \	, -,			34.21	Weight of Water (g):		NA	
Weight of I	Dry Soil (g):		2	31.76	Weight of Dry Soil (g):		NA	
Moisture (Content (%):			14.8	Moisture Content (%):		0.0	
Dry Weigh	t of Sample (g	ı):		NA	Total Dry Weight of Sam	ple (g):	231.76	
	Sub-Specimer	•	:	2033	Wet Weight of +3/4" San		54.02	
	e & Wet Sub-S	•		13.23	Dry Weight of + 3/4" San		47.07	
Weight of		. (0)		47.26	Dry Weight of - 3/4" Sam		184.69	
	men Wet Wei	aht (a):		65.97	Dry Weight -3/4" +3/8" S		44.11	
	-3/8" Sub-Spe			NA	Dry Weight of -3/8" Samp	. , , ,	140.58	
	•	Sub-Specimen (g):		NA	J - Factor (% Finer than 3	, • ,	NA	
Weight of		ous openmen (g).		NA	J - Factor (% Finer than 3/4"):		NA	
	men -3/8" We	t Weiaht (a):	NA		(/0 / 110/ 11/01/	o, o , .		
		(9)						
Sieve	Sieve	Weight of Soil		Percent	Accumulated	Percent A	Accumulated	
Size	Opening	Retained		Retained	Percent	Finer	Percent	
					Retained		Finer	
	(mm)	(g)		(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	
12"	300	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100	
6"	150	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100	
3"	75	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100	
2"	50	0.00	(*)	0.00	0.00	100.00	100	
1 1/2"	37.5	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100	
1"	25	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100	
3/4"	19	47.07		20.31	20.31	79.69	80	
1/2"	12.5	31.04	/ ** \	13.39	33.70	66.30	66	
3/8"	9.5	13.07	(**)	5.64	39.34	60.66	61	
#4	4.75	38.61		16.66	56.00	44.00	44	
#10	2	21.27		9.18	65.18	34.82	35	
#20	0.85	15.25	(**)	6.58	71.76	28.24	28	
#40	0.425	10.72	` '	4.63	76.39	23.61	24	
#60	0.25	8.05		3.47	79.86	20.14	20	
#100	0.15	7.92		3.42	83.28	16.72	17	
#140	0.106	4.95		2.14	85.41	14.59	15	
#200	0.075	5.22		2.25	87.66	12.34	12	
Pan	-	28.59		12.34	100.00	-	-	

(*) The + 3/4" sieve analysis is based on the Total Dry Weight of the Sample Notes:

(**) The - 3/4" and - 3/8" sieve analysis is based on the Weight of the Dry Specimen

JF 7/21/20 Checked By JLK Date 7/24/20 Tested By Date DCN: CT-S73J, DATE 5/22/17, REV. 1e



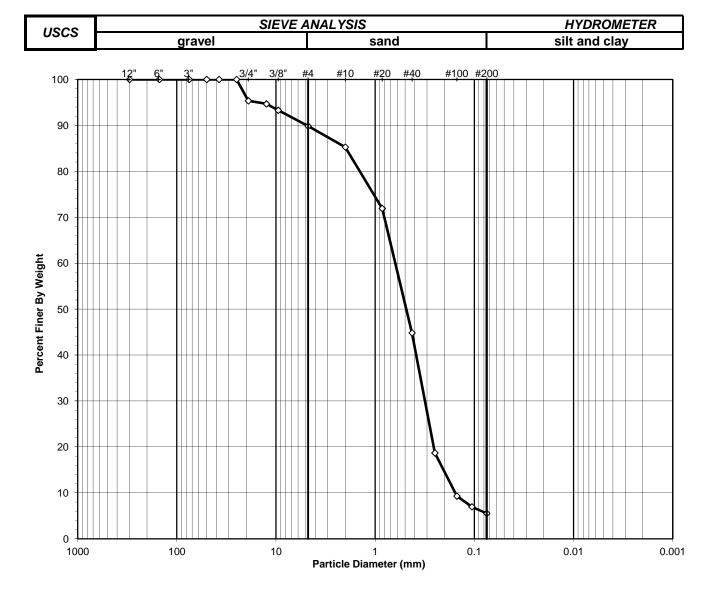
SIEVE AND HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

ASTM D6913 / D7928

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure
Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064
Project No.: 2020-350-001

Lab ID:

2020-350-001 2020-350-001-012 Boring No.: FD-20-04
Depth (ft): 5.0-7.5'
Sample No.: S-2
Soil Color: Brown



USCS Symbol:

D60 = 0.63 D50 = 0.49

sp-sm, ASSUMED

D30 = 0.31 CU = 4.02

USCS Classification:

POORLY GRADED SAND WITH SILT D10 = 0.156

Date 7/17/20

BRB Date 7/20/20

Tested By TV page 1 of 2

DCN: CT-S73J, DATE 5/22/17, REV. 1e

Checked By





Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure Boring No.: FD-20-04 Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064 Depth (ft): 5.0-7.5' Project No.: 2020-350-001 Sample No.: S-2 Lab ID: 2020-350-001-012 Soil Color: **Brown**

Moisture Content of Passing 3/4" Material Moisture Content of Retained 3/4						3/4" Material		
T NI			4	E04	Taua Na		N.1.0	
Tare No.:	o 9 Mat Camp	lo (a):		504 18.15	Tare No.:	ample (a):	NA NA	
	e & Wet Sample			34.24	Weight of Tare & Wet Sa		NA NA	
	e & Dry Sample	₹ (g).	148.01		Weight of Tare & Dry Sa Weight of Tare (g):	mpie (g).	NA NA	
Weight of Tare (g): Weight of Water (g):			3.91	Weight of Water (g):		NA NA		
_	Dry Soil (g):			36.23	Weight of Dry Soil (g):		NA NA	
Weight of	Dry 3011 (g).		70	00.20	Weight of Dry Son (g).		INA	
Moisture (Content (%):		•	17.3	Moisture Content (%):		0.0	
Dry Weight of Sample (g):				NA	Total Dry Weight of Sam	ple (g):	486.23	
Tare No. (Sub-Specimen)	1	504	Wet Weight of +3/4" Sar	nple (g):	26.49	
Wt. of Tare	e & Wet Sub-S	pecimen (g):	7'	18.15	Dry Weight of + 3/4" Sar	nple (g):	22.59	
Weight of	Tare (g):		14	18.01	Dry Weight of - 3/4" Sam	ple (g):	463.64	
Sub-Speci	men Wet Weig	ght (g):	57	70.14	Dry Weight -3/4" +3/8" S	ample (g):	10.01	
Tare No. (-	-3/8" Sub-Spec	cimen):		NA	Dry Weight of -3/8" Sam	ple (g):	453.63	
Wt. of Tare	e & Wet -3/8" S	Sub-Specimen (g):		NA	J - Factor (% Finer than	3/4"):	NA	
Weight of				NA	J - Factor (% Finer than 3/8"):		NA	
Sub-Speci	men -3/8" Wet	Weight (g):		NA				
Sieve	Sieve	Weight of Soil		Percent	Accumulated	Percent A	Accumulated	
Size	Opening	Retained		Retained	Percent	Finer	Percent	
					Retained		Finer	
	(mm)	(g)		(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	
12"	300	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100	
6"	150	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100	
3"	75	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100	
2"	50	0.00	(*)	0.00	0.00	100.00	100	
1 1/2"	37.5	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100	
1"	25	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100	
3/4"	19	22.59		4.65	4.65	95.35	95	
1/2"	12.5	3.24	(**)	0.67	5.31	94.69	95	
3/8"	9.5	6.77	` /	1.39	6.70	93.30	93	
#4	4.75	16.76		3.45	10.15	89.85	90	
#10	2	22.27		4.58	14.73	85.27	85	
#20	0.85	64.91	(**)	13.35	28.08	71.92	72	
#40	0.425	131.73		27.09	55.17	44.83	45	
#60	0.25	127.08		26.14	81.31	18.69	19	
#100	0.15	45.69		9.40	90.71	9.29	9	
#140	0.106	11.31		2.33	93.03	6.97	7	
#200	0.075	6.98		1.44	94.47	5.53	6	
Pan	-	26.90		5.53	100.00	-	-	

Notes: (*) The + 3/4" sieve analysis is based on the Total Dry Weight of the Sample

(**) The - 3/4" and - 3/8" sieve analysis is based on the Weight of the Dry Specimen

Tested By TV Date 7/17/20 Checked By BRB Date 7/20/20 page 2 of 2 DCN: CT-S73J, DATE 5/22/17, REV. 1e



FD-20-04

40.0-42.0'

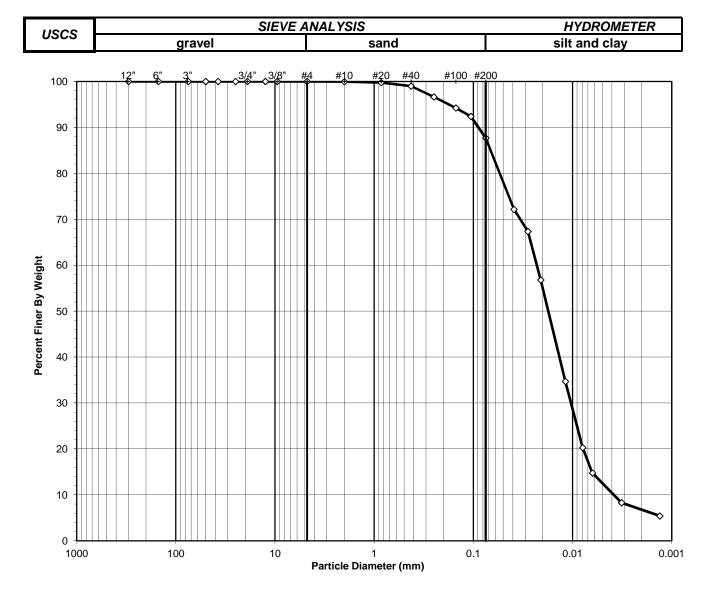
SIEVE AND HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

ASTM D6913 / D7928

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure Boring No.:
Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064 Depth (ft):
Project No.: 2020-350-001 Sample No.:

 Project No.:
 2020-350-001
 Sample No.:
 S-9

 Lab ID:
 2020-350-001-014
 Soil Color:
 Gray



 $\underline{USCS \ Symbol:} \\
ml, \ ASSUMED$ D50 = 0.02

USCS Classification:

SILT

Tested By JF Date 7/21/20 Checked By JLK Date 7/27/20

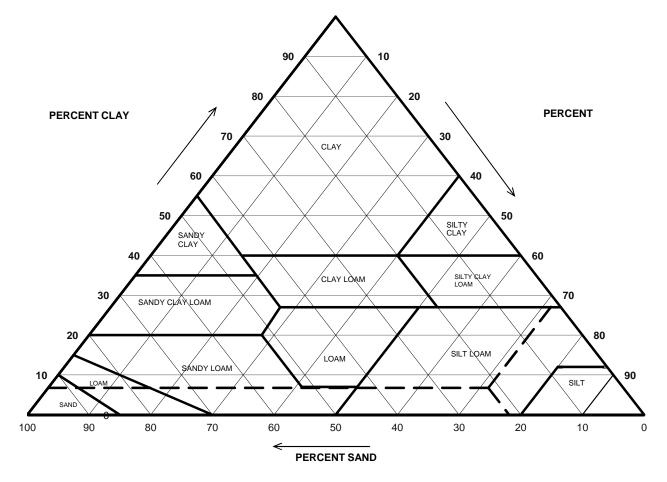
page 1 of 4 DCN: CT-S73J, DATE 5/22/17, REV. 1e



USDA CLASSIFICATION CHART

Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure
Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064

Project No.: 2020-350-001 Lab ID: 2020-350-001-014 Boring No.: FD-20-04
Depth (ft): 40.0-42.0'
Sample No.: S-9
Soil Color: Gray



			USDA SUMMARY	
Particle	Percent		Actual	Corrected % of Minus 2.0 mm
Size (mm)	Finer		Percentage	material for USDA Classification
		Gravel	0.06	
2	99.94	Sand	21.88	21.89
0.05	78.07	Silt	71.31	71.35
0.002	6.75	Clay	6.75	6.76

USDA Classification: SILT LOAM

page 2 of 4

ASTM D6913-17



Client: Wood Env. & Infrastructure FD-20-04 Boring No.: Client Reference: SAEP Stratford 3616176064 Depth (ft): 40.0-42.0' Project No.: 2020-350-001 Sample No.: S-9 Lab ID: 2020-350-001-014 Soil Color: Gray

Moisture C	Content of Pass	ing 3/4" Material	erial Moisture Content of Retained 3/4" Material					
Tare No.:			,	1555	Toro No.		NIA	
	e & Wet Sampl	o (a):		39.01	Tare No.: Weight of Tare & Wet S	comple (a):	NA NA	
	e & Wet Sample e & Dry Sample	(0)		01.98	Weight of Tare & Dry S	. (0)	NA NA	
Weight of		, (g).		46.54	Weight of Tare & Dry Sample (g):		NA NA	
Weight of				37.03	Weight of Water (g):		NA	
_	Dry Soil (g):			55.44	Weight of Dry Soil (g):		NA	
Moisture (oisture Content (%):		;	30.1	Moisture Content (%):		0.0	
Dry Weigh	t of Sample (g)	:		NA	Total Dry Weight of Sar	nple (g):	455.44	
Tare No. (Sub-Specimen)	•	1555	Wet Weight of +3/4" Sa	mple (g):	0.00	
Wt. of Tare	e & Wet Sub-S	pecimen (g):	7	39.01	Dry Weight of + 3/4" Sa	mple (g):	0.00	
Weight of	Tare (g):		1	46.54	Dry Weight of - 3/4" Sar	mple (g):	455.44	
Sub-Speci	men Wet Weig	ıht (g):	5	92.47	Dry Weight -3/4" +3/8" \$	Sample (g):	0.00	
Tare No. (-3/8" Sub-Spec	imen):		NA	Dry Weight of -3/8" San	nple (g):	455.44	
Wt. of Tare	e & Wet -3/8" S	Sub-Specimen (g):		NA	J - Factor (% Finer than	NA		
	eight of Tare (g):		NA		J - Factor (% Finer than	3/8"):	NA	
Sub-Speci	men -3/8" Wet	Weight (g):		NA				
Sieve	Sieve	Weight of Soil		Percent	Accumulated	Percent A	ccumulated	
Size	Opening	Retained		Retained	Percent	Finer	Percent	
0.20	opog				Retained		Finer	
	(mm)	(g)		(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	
12"	300	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0	
6"	150	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0	
3"	75	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0	
2"	50	0.00	(*)	0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0	
1 1/2"	37.5	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0	
1"	25	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0	
3/4"	19	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0	
1/2"	12.5	0.00	(**)	0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0	
3/8"	9.5	0.00	()	0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0	
#4	4.75	0.00		0.00	0.00	100.00	100.0	
#10	2	0.26		0.06	0.06	99.94	99.9	
#20	0.85	0.92	(**)	0.20	0.26	99.74	99.7	
#40	0.425	3.49		0.77	1.03	98.97	99.0	
#60	0.25	10.64		2.34	3.36	96.64	96.6	
#100	0.15	11.01		2.42	5.78	94.22	94.2	
#140	0.106	8.36		1.84	7.61	92.39	92.4	
#200	0.075	21.40		4.70	12.31	87.69	87.7	

Notes : (*) The + 3/4" sieve analysis is based on the Total Dry Weight of the Sample

399.36

Pan

(**) The - 3/4" and - 3/8" sieve analysis is based on the Weight of the Dry Specimen

Tested By JF Date 7/21/20 Checked By JLK Date 7/27/20 page 3 of 4 DCN: CT-S73J, DATE 5/22/17, REV. 1e

87.69

100.00



2.70 Assumed

HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

ASTM D7928-17

Client: Client Reference: Wood Env. & Infrastructure SAEP Stratford 3616176064

Project No.: 2020-350-001 Lab ID: 2020-350-001-014 Boring No.: Depth (ft): FD-20-04 40.0-42.0'

Sample No.: S-9 Soil Color: Gray

Elapsed Time (min)	Reading rm	Temp. (C°)	Offset rd,m	Effectiv e Depth, Hm (cm)	D (mm)	Mass Percent (%) Finer, Nm	Mass Percent (%) Finer, Nm'
0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1	42.0	25.7	4.44	9.4	0.0390	82.3	72.1
2	39.5	25.7	4.44	9.8	0.0282	76.8	67.3
4	34.0	25.7	4.44	10.8	0.0209	64.7	56.8
15	22.5	25.7	4.44	12.9	0.0118	39.6	34.7
37	15.0	25.7	4.44	14.2	0.0079	23.1	20.3
60	12.0	26.0	4.32	14.8	0.0063	16.8	14.8
240	8.5	26.3	4.19	15.4	0.0032	9.4	8.3
1440	7.0	26.3	4.19	15.7	0.0013	6.2	5.4

Specific Gravity:

Soil Specimen Data

Tare No.: 2337 Percent Finer than # 200: 87.69 Wt. of Tare & Dry Material (g): 144.07

Weight of Tare (g): 93.93
Weight of Deflocculant (g): 5.0
Weight of Dry Material (g): 45.14

Notes: Hydrometer test is performed on - # 200 sieve material.

Hydrometer - 152H G- 1819
Cylinder G- 356
Thermometer G- 1505
Balance G- 657
#200 Sieve G- 1944
Foam Inhibitor Used No

Tested By TO Date 7/22/20 Checked By JLK Date 7/27/20



United States Army Corps of Engineers, New England District Stratford Army Engine Plant, Stratford, CT Draft Geotechnical Data Report

APPENDIX C

INFORMATION FROM THE GEOPROFESSIONAL BUSINESS ASSOCIATION

Important Information about This

Geotechnical-Engineering Report

Subsurface problems are a principal cause of construction delays, cost overruns, claims, and disputes.

While you cannot eliminate all such risks, you can manage them. The following information is provided to help.

The Geoprofessional Business Association (GBA) has prepared this advisory to help you – assumedly a client representative - interpret and apply this geotechnical-engineering report as effectively as possible. In that way, clients can benefit from a lowered exposure to the subsurface problems that, for decades, have been a principal cause of construction delays, cost overruns, claims, and disputes. If you have questions or want more information about any of the issues discussed below, contact your GBA-member geotechnical engineer. **Active involvement in the Geoprofessional Business** Association exposes geotechnical engineers to a wide array of risk-confrontation techniques that can be of genuine benefit for everyone involved with a construction project.

Geotechnical-Engineering Services Are Performed for Specific Purposes, Persons, and Projects

Geotechnical engineers structure their services to meet the specific needs of their clients. A geotechnical-engineering study conducted for a given civil engineer will not likely meet the needs of a civilworks constructor or even a different civil engineer. Because each geotechnical-engineering study is unique, each geotechnical-engineering report is unique, prepared solely for the client. Those who rely on a geotechnical-engineering report prepared for a different client can be seriously misled. No one except authorized client representatives should rely on this geotechnical-engineering report without first conferring with the geotechnical engineer who prepared it. And no one – not even you – should apply this report for any purpose or project except the one originally contemplated.

Read this Report in Full

Costly problems have occurred because those relying on a geotechnical-engineering report did not read it *in its entirety*. Do not rely on an executive summary. Do not read selected elements only. *Read this report in full*.

You Need to Inform Your Geotechnical Engineer about Change

Your geotechnical engineer considered unique, project-specific factors when designing the study behind this report and developing the confirmation-dependent recommendations the report conveys. A few typical factors include:

- the client's goals, objectives, budget, schedule, and risk-management preferences;
- the general nature of the structure involved, its size, configuration, and performance criteria;
- the structure's location and orientation on the site; and
- other planned or existing site improvements, such as retaining walls, access roads, parking lots, and underground utilities.

Typical changes that could erode the reliability of this report include those that affect:

- the site's size or shape;
- the function of the proposed structure, as when it's changed from a parking garage to an office building, or from a light-industrial plant to a refrigerated warehouse;
- the elevation, configuration, location, orientation, or weight of the proposed structure;
- the composition of the design team; or
- · project ownership.

As a general rule, *always* inform your geotechnical engineer of project changes – even minor ones – and request an assessment of their impact. The geotechnical engineer who prepared this report cannot accept responsibility or liability for problems that arise because the geotechnical engineer was not informed about developments the engineer otherwise would have considered.

This Report May Not Be Reliable

Do not rely on this report if your geotechnical engineer prepared it:

- for a different client;
- for a different project;
- for a different site (that may or may not include all or a portion of the original site); or
- before important events occurred at the site or adjacent to it; e.g., man-made events like construction or environmental remediation, or natural events like floods, droughts, earthquakes, or groundwater fluctuations.

Note, too, that it could be unwise to rely on a geotechnical-engineering report whose reliability may have been affected by the passage of time, because of factors like changed subsurface conditions; new or modified codes, standards, or regulations; or new techniques or tools. *If your geotechnical engineer has not indicated an "apply-by" date on the report, ask what it should be,* and, in general, *if you are the least bit uncertain* about the continued reliability of this report, contact your geotechnical engineer before applying it. A minor amount of additional testing or analysis – if any is required at all – could prevent major problems.

Most of the "Findings" Related in This Report Are Professional Opinions

Before construction begins, geotechnical engineers explore a site's subsurface through various sampling and testing procedures. Geotechnical engineers can observe actual subsurface conditions only at those specific locations where sampling and testing were performed. The data derived from that sampling and testing were reviewed by your geotechnical engineer, who then applied professional judgment to form opinions about subsurface conditions throughout the site. Actual sitewide-subsurface conditions may differ – maybe significantly – from those indicated in this report. Confront that risk by retaining your geotechnical engineer to serve on the design team from project start to project finish, so the individual can provide informed guidance quickly, whenever needed.

This Report's Recommendations Are Confirmation-Dependent

The recommendations included in this report – including any options or alternatives – are confirmation-dependent. In other words, they are not final, because the geotechnical engineer who developed them relied heavily on judgment and opinion to do so. Your geotechnical engineer can finalize the recommendations only after observing actual subsurface conditions revealed during construction. If through observation your geotechnical engineer confirms that the conditions assumed to exist actually do exist, the recommendations can be relied upon, assuming no other changes have occurred. The geotechnical engineer who prepared this report cannot assume responsibility or liability for confirmation-dependent recommendations if you fail to retain that engineer to perform construction observation.

This Report Could Be Misinterpreted

Other design professionals' misinterpretation of geotechnicalengineering reports has resulted in costly problems. Confront that risk by having your geotechnical engineer serve as a full-time member of the design team, to:

- · confer with other design-team members,
- help develop specifications,
- review pertinent elements of other design professionals' plans and specifications, and
- be on hand quickly whenever geotechnical-engineering guidance is needed.

You should also confront the risk of constructors misinterpreting this report. Do so by retaining your geotechnical engineer to participate in prebid and preconstruction conferences and to perform construction observation.

Give Constructors a Complete Report and Guidance

Some owners and design professionals mistakenly believe they can shift unanticipated-subsurface-conditions liability to constructors by limiting the information they provide for bid preparation. To help prevent the costly, contentious problems this practice has caused, include the complete geotechnical-engineering report, along with any attachments or appendices, with your contract documents, but be certain to note conspicuously that you've included the material for informational purposes only. To avoid misunderstanding, you may also want to note that "informational purposes" means constructors have no right to rely on the interpretations, opinions, conclusions, or recommendations in the report, but they may rely on the factual data relative to the specific times, locations, and depths/elevations referenced. Be certain that constructors know they may learn about specific project requirements, including options selected from the report, only from the design drawings and specifications. Remind constructors that they may

perform their own studies if they want to, and *be sure to allow enough time* to permit them to do so. Only then might you be in a position to give constructors the information available to you, while requiring them to at least share some of the financial responsibilities stemming from unanticipated conditions. Conducting prebid and preconstruction conferences can also be valuable in this respect.

Read Responsibility Provisions Closely

Some client representatives, design professionals, and constructors do not realize that geotechnical engineering is far less exact than other engineering disciplines. That lack of understanding has nurtured unrealistic expectations that have resulted in disappointments, delays, cost overruns, claims, and disputes. To confront that risk, geotechnical engineers commonly include explanatory provisions in their reports. Sometimes labeled "limitations," many of these provisions indicate where geotechnical engineers' responsibilities begin and end, to help others recognize their own responsibilities and risks. *Read these provisions closely*. Ask questions. Your geotechnical engineer should respond fully and frankly.

Geoenvironmental Concerns Are Not Covered

The personnel, equipment, and techniques used to perform an environmental study – e.g., a "phase-one" or "phase-two" environmental site assessment – differ significantly from those used to perform a geotechnical-engineering study. For that reason, a geotechnical-engineering report does not usually relate any environmental findings, conclusions, or recommendations; e.g., about the likelihood of encountering underground storage tanks or regulated contaminants. Unanticipated subsurface environmental problems have led to project failures. If you have not yet obtained your own environmental information, ask your geotechnical consultant for risk-management guidance. As a general rule, do not rely on an environmental report prepared for a different client, site, or project, or that is more than six months old.

Obtain Professional Assistance to Deal with Moisture Infiltration and Mold

While your geotechnical engineer may have addressed groundwater, water infiltration, or similar issues in this report, none of the engineer's services were designed, conducted, or intended to prevent uncontrolled migration of moisture – including water vapor – from the soil through building slabs and walls and into the building interior, where it can cause mold growth and material-performance deficiencies. Accordingly, proper implementation of the geotechnical engineer's recommendations will not of itself be sufficient to prevent moisture infiltration. Confront the risk of moisture infiltration by including building-envelope or mold specialists on the design team. Geotechnical engineers are not building-envelope or mold specialists.



Telephone: 301/565-2733 e-mail: info@geoprofessional.org www.geoprofessional.org

Copyright 2016 by Geoprofessional Business Association (GBA). Duplication, reproduction, or copying of this document, in whole or in part, by any means whatsoever, is strictly prohibited, except with GBA's specific written permission. Excerpting, quoting, or otherwise extracting wording from this document is permitted only with the express written permission of GBA, and only for purposes of scholarly research or book review. Only members of GBA may use this document or its wording as a complement to or as an element of a report of any kind. Any other firm, individual, or other entity that so uses this document without being a GBA member could be committing negligent